

Census

2011



Why

How

Results

Access



THE SOUTH AFRICA I KNOW,
THE HOME I UNDERSTAND

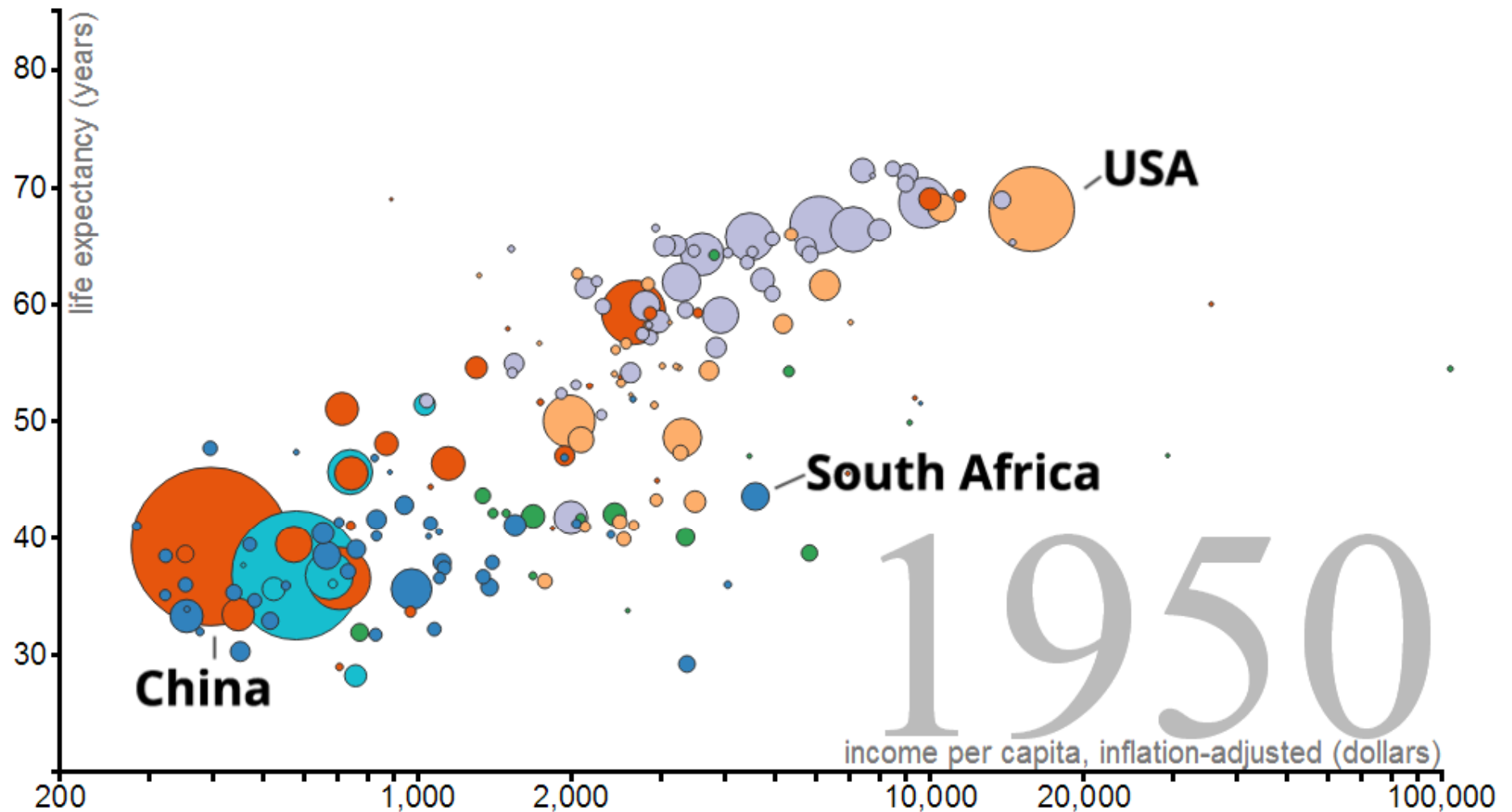


South Africa and the World

Countries

Play

Wealth and health since 1950



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Statistics
South Africa

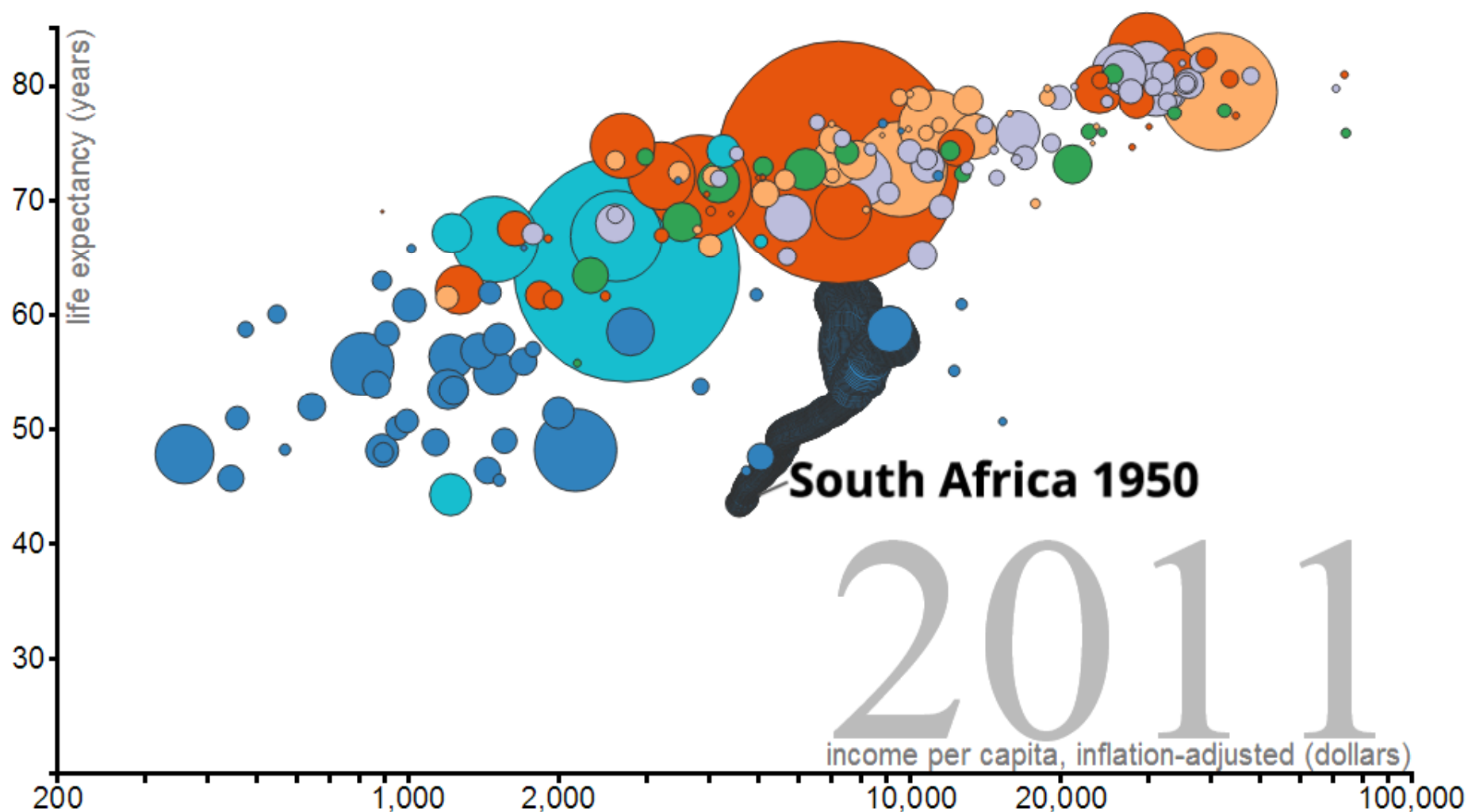


South Africa and the World

Countries

Play

Wealth and health since 1950



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Statistics
South Africa



How far has the nation come since democracy?

How has the population grown?

How have the family formations changed over time?

How have the life circumstances changed over time?

How is the country doing with service delivery

CENSUS 2011



**Story of our nation self reported
through the census by the
people of South Africa**

Theme 1: Because we all count.



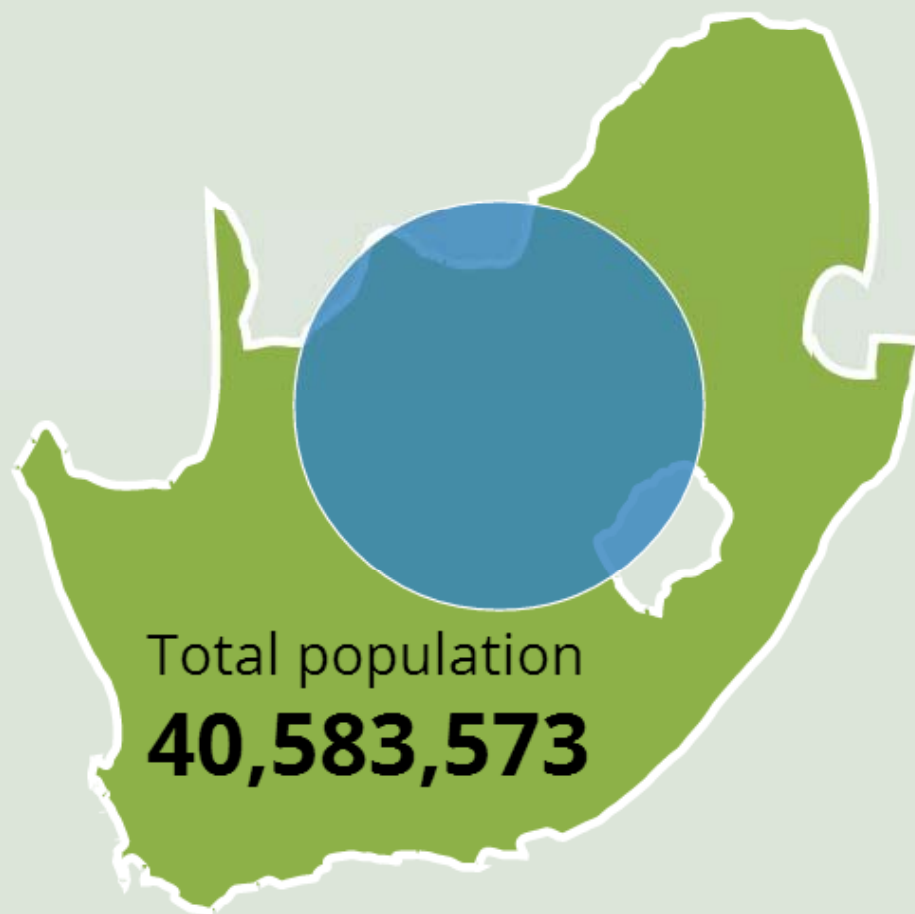
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THE HOME I UNDERSTAND



The population

Since the 1996 census

1996



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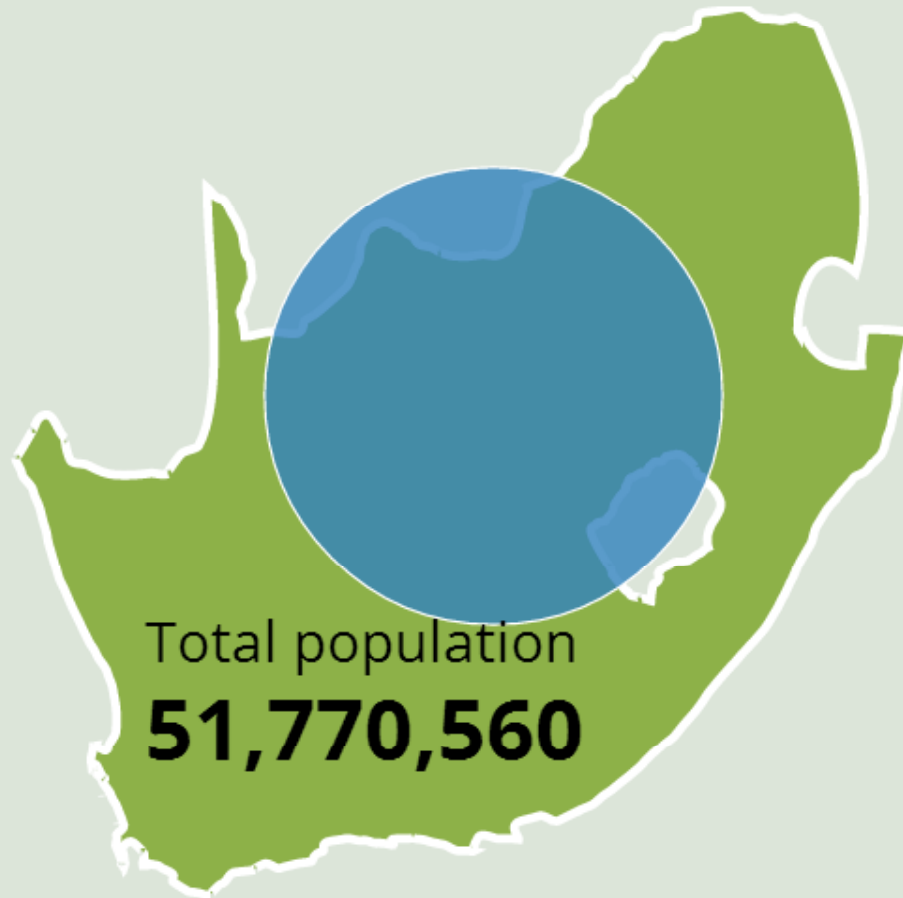
Statistics
South Africa



The population

Since the 1996 census

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The population

Where do South Africans live?

Country

By province

Rank

Shape

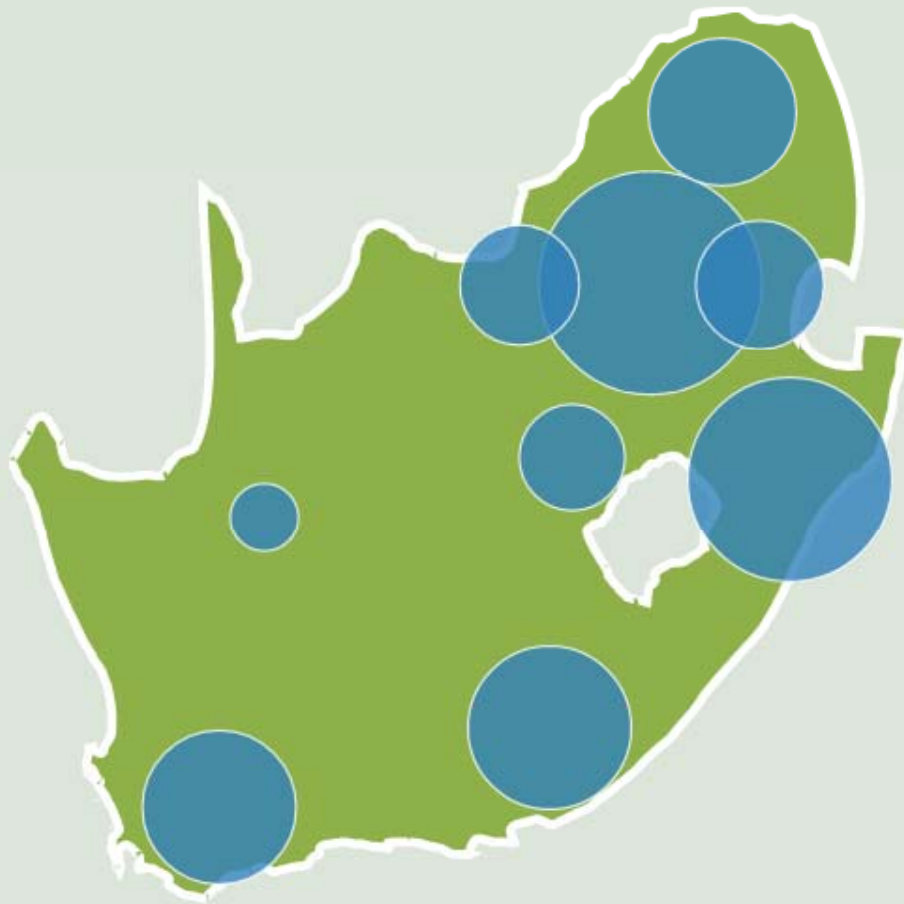
By municipality



The population

Where do South Africans live?

Country
By province
Rank
Shape
By municipality



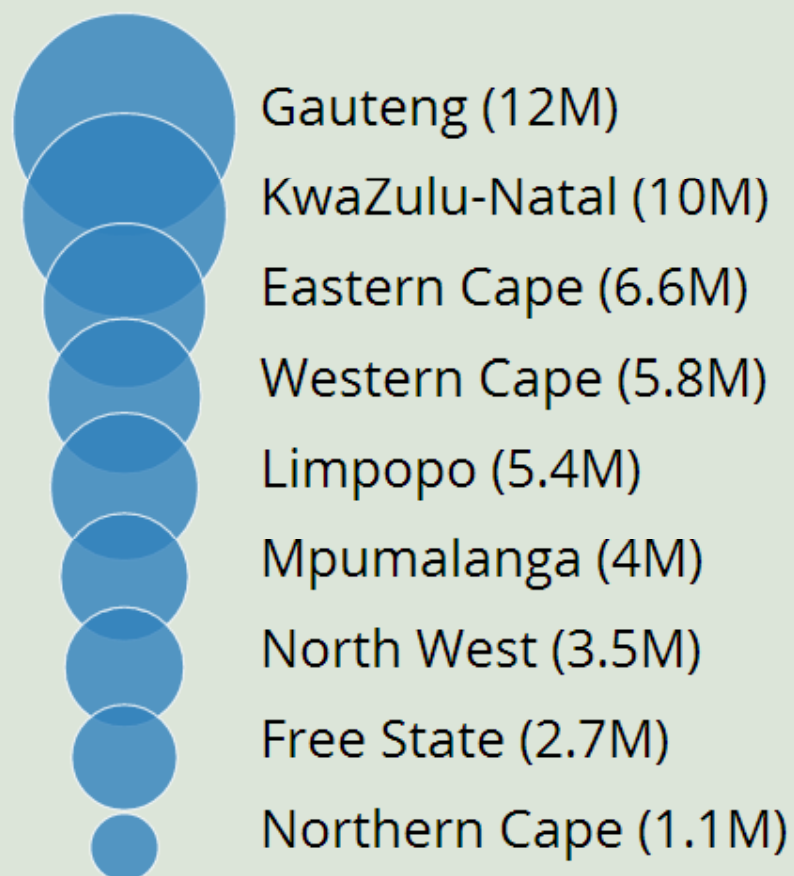
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The population

Where do South Africans live?

Country
By province
Rank
Shape
By municipality

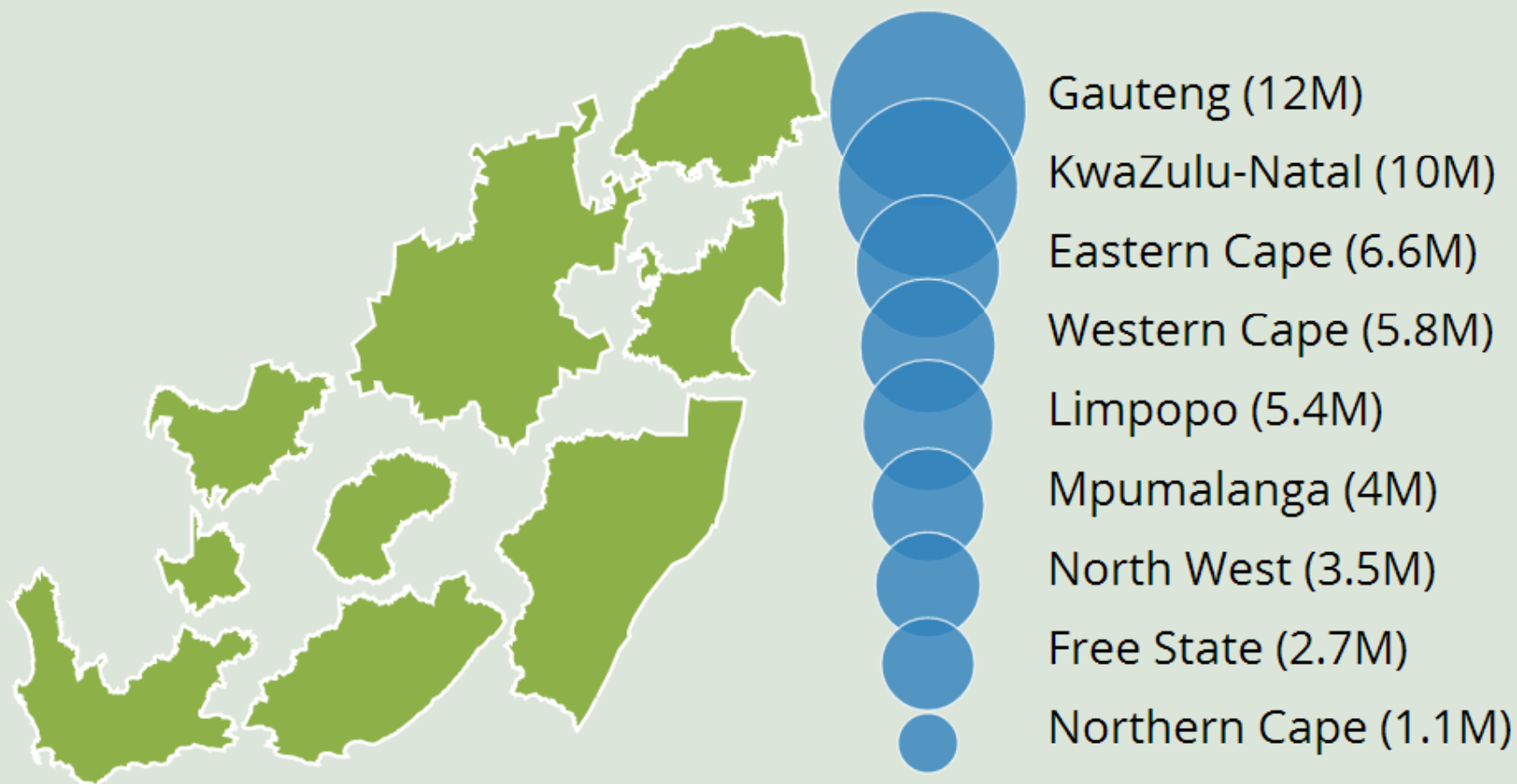


The population

Where do South Africans live?

Country
By province
Rank

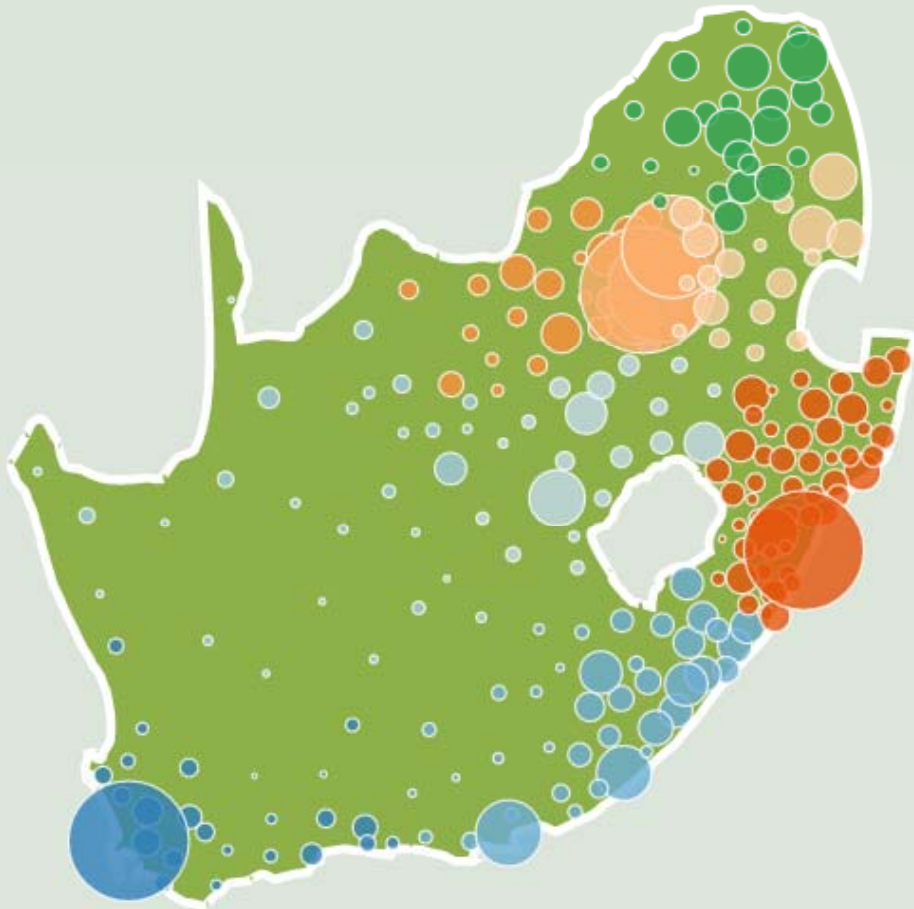
Shape
By municipality



The population

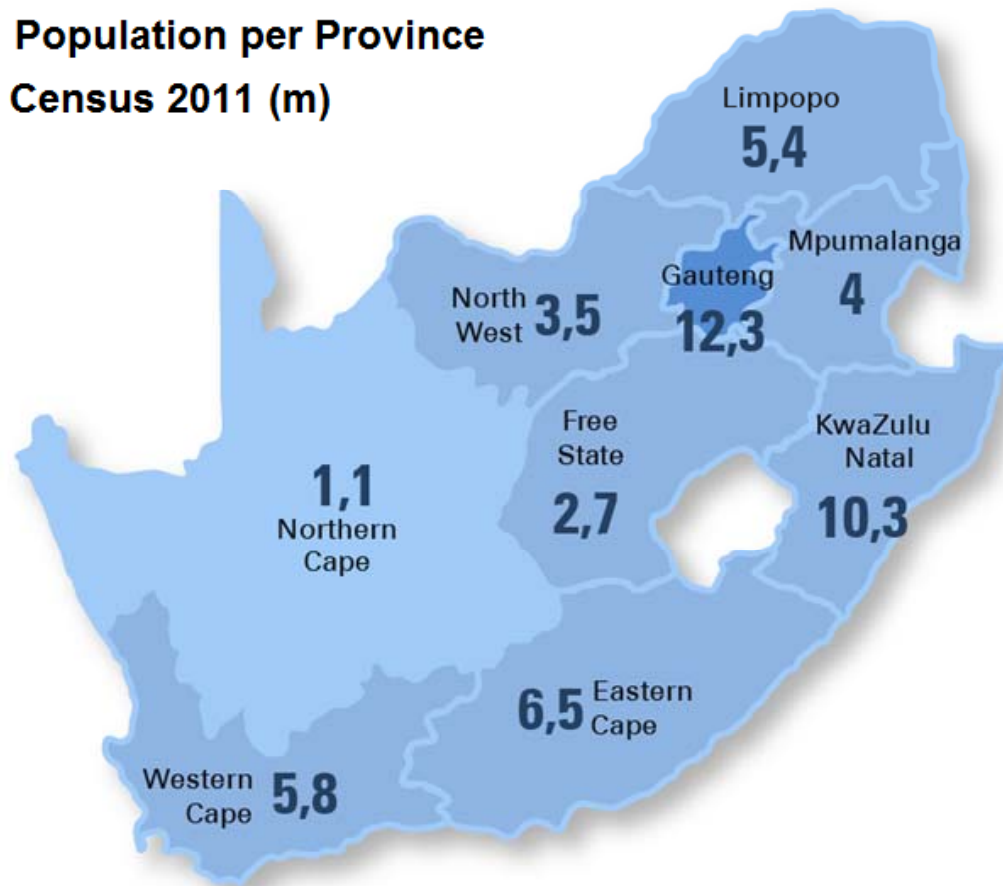
Where do South Africans live?

Country
By province
Rank
Shape
By municipality



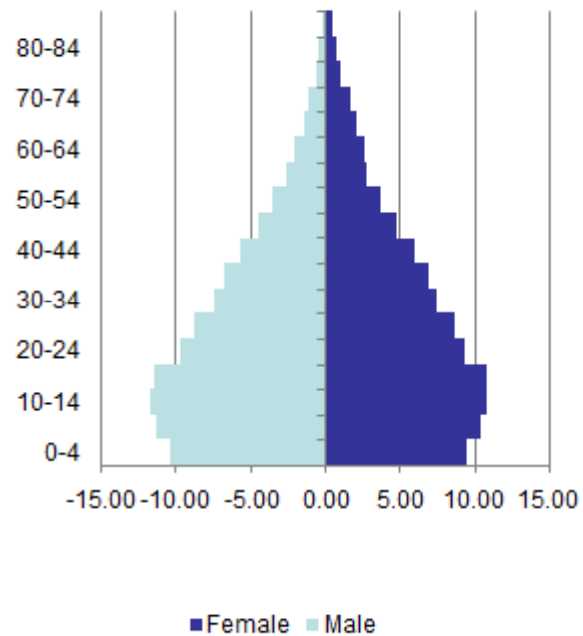
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Population per Province
Census 2011 (m)

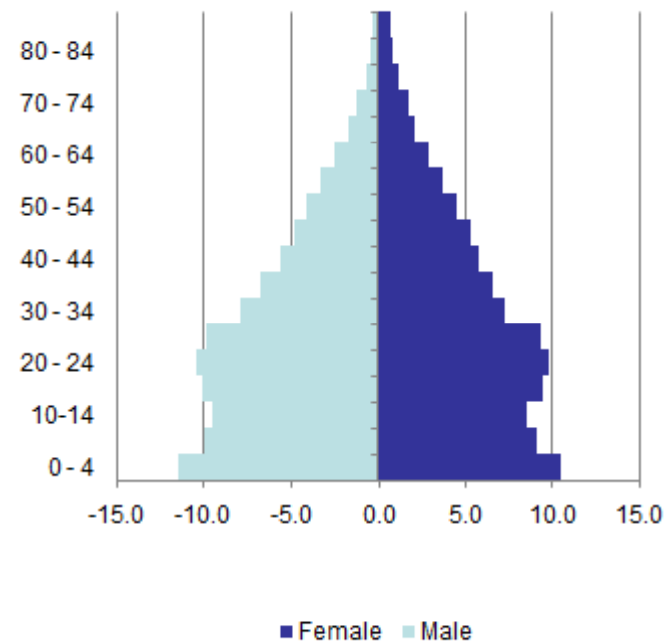


Population Pyramids 2001 and 2011

% distribution of population by 5yr age group and sex 2001



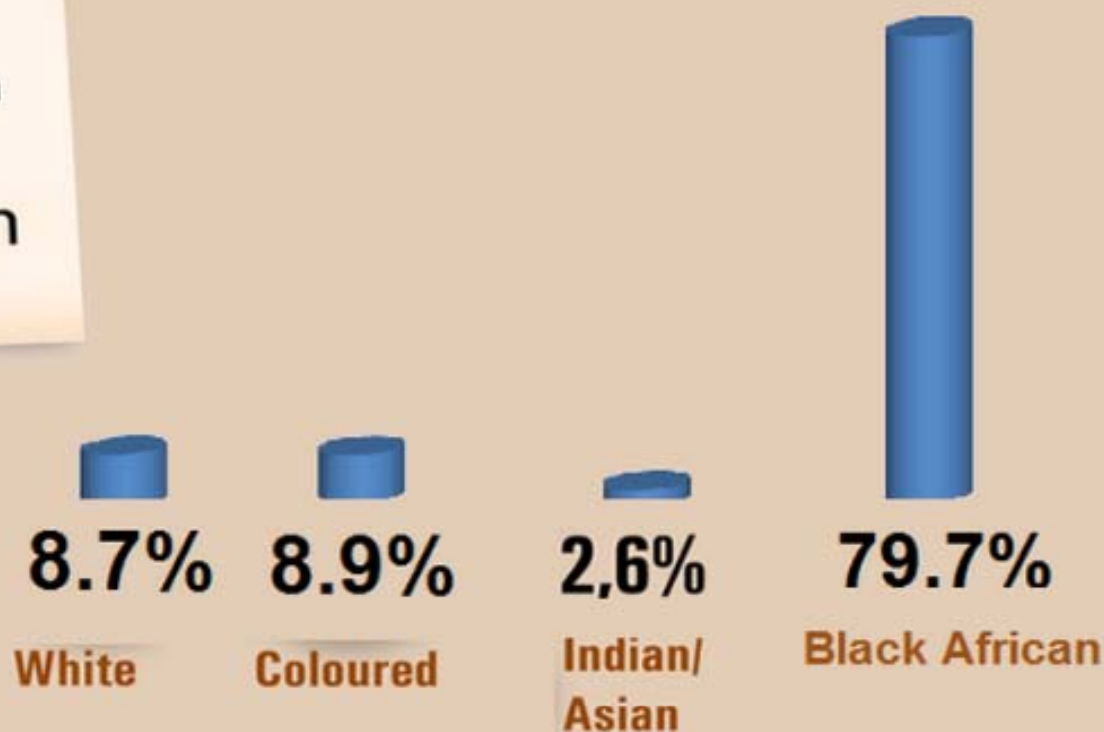
% distribution of population by 5yr age group and sex 2011



The population

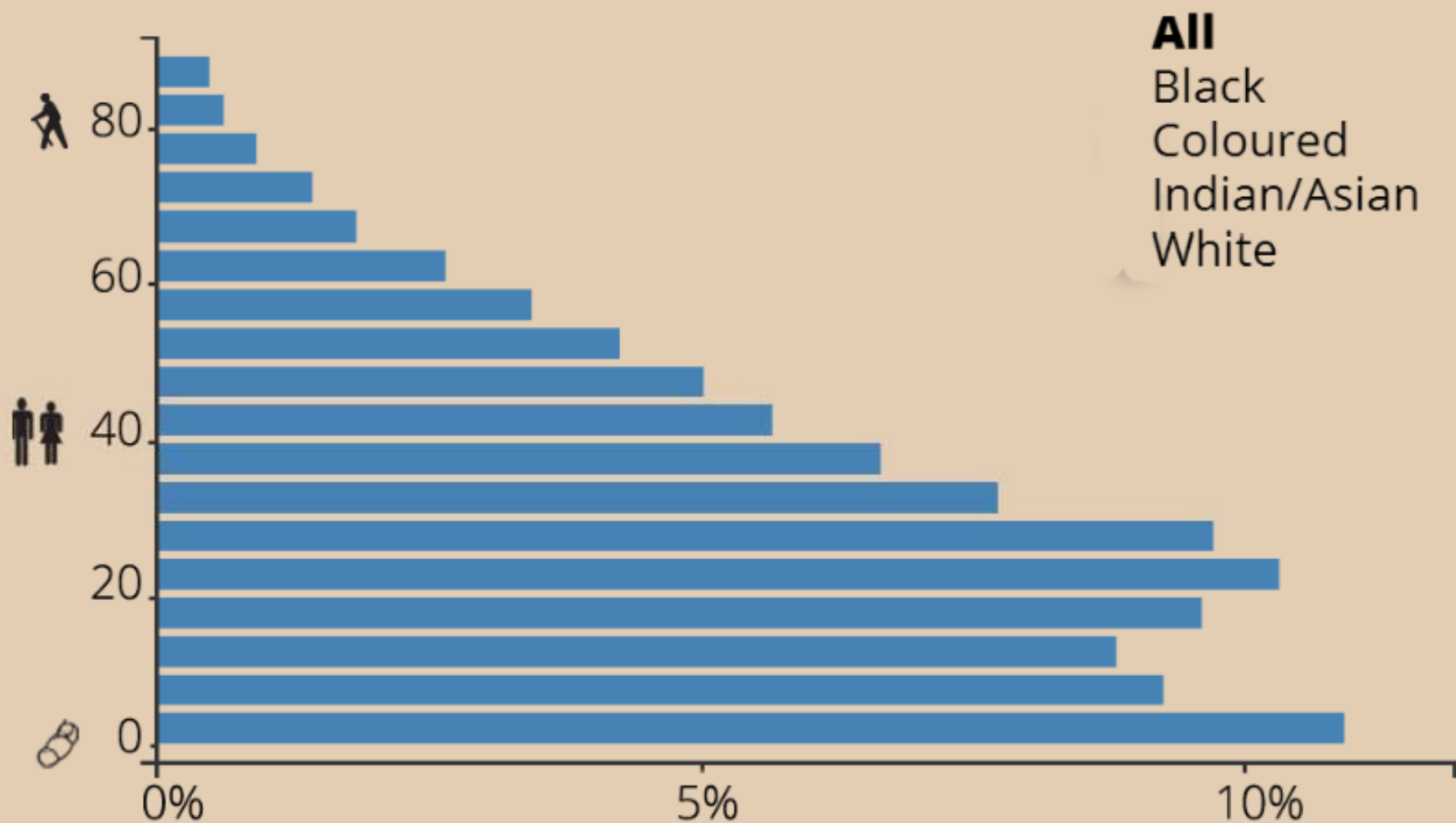
By population group

Almost **80%**
of the population in
South Africa is
Black African



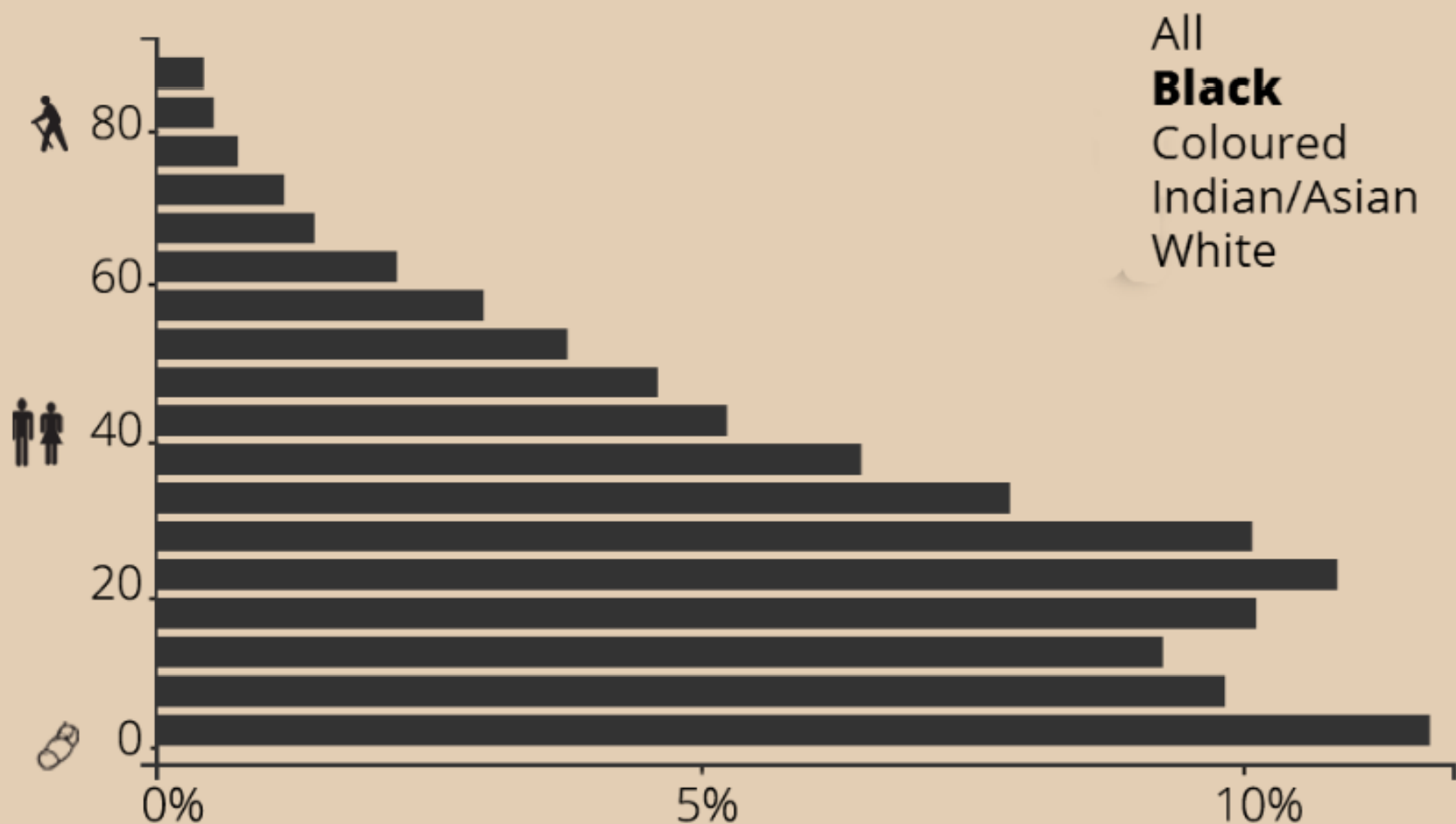
Population by age

Is the South African population ageing?



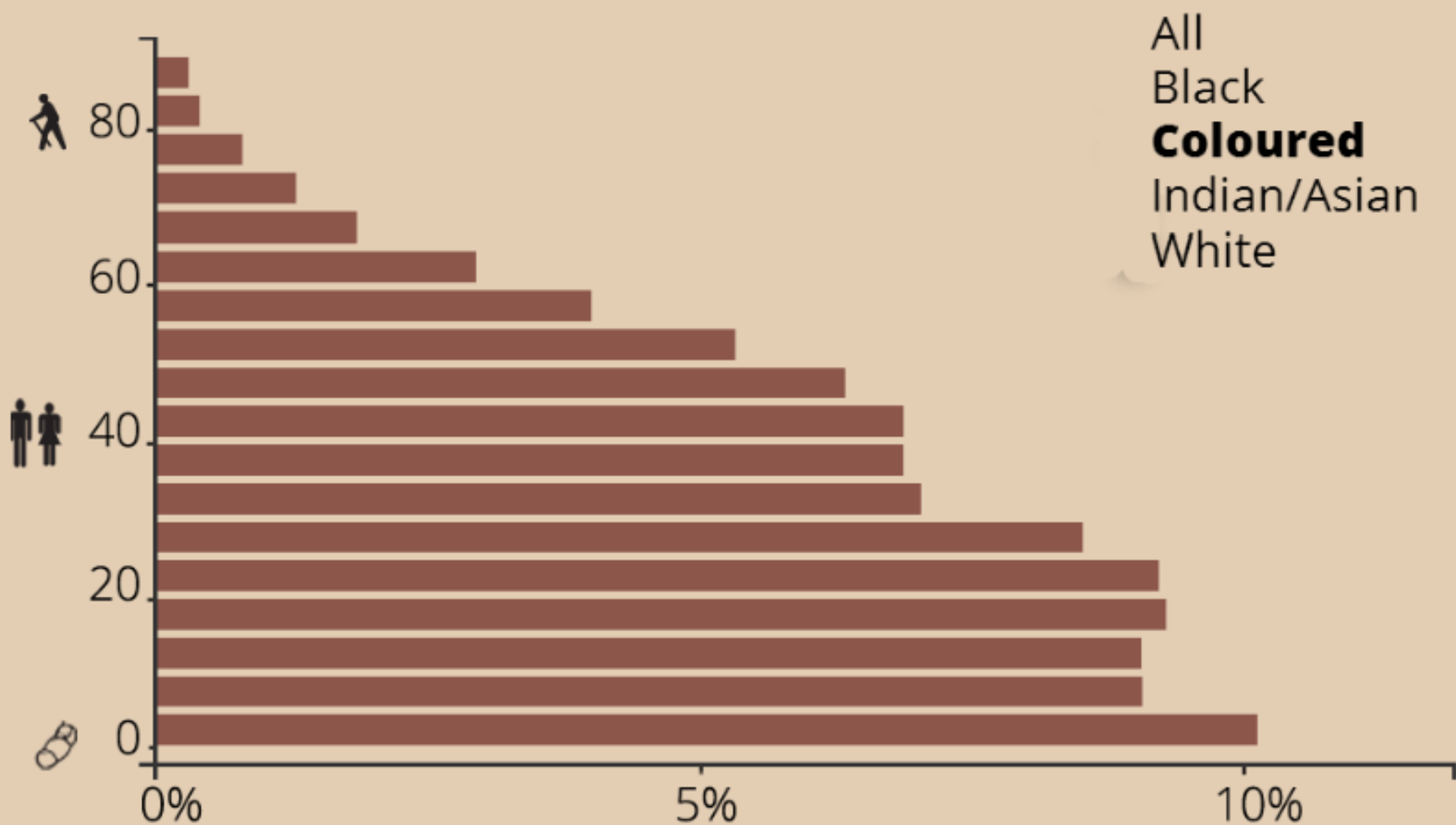
Population by age

Is the South African population ageing?



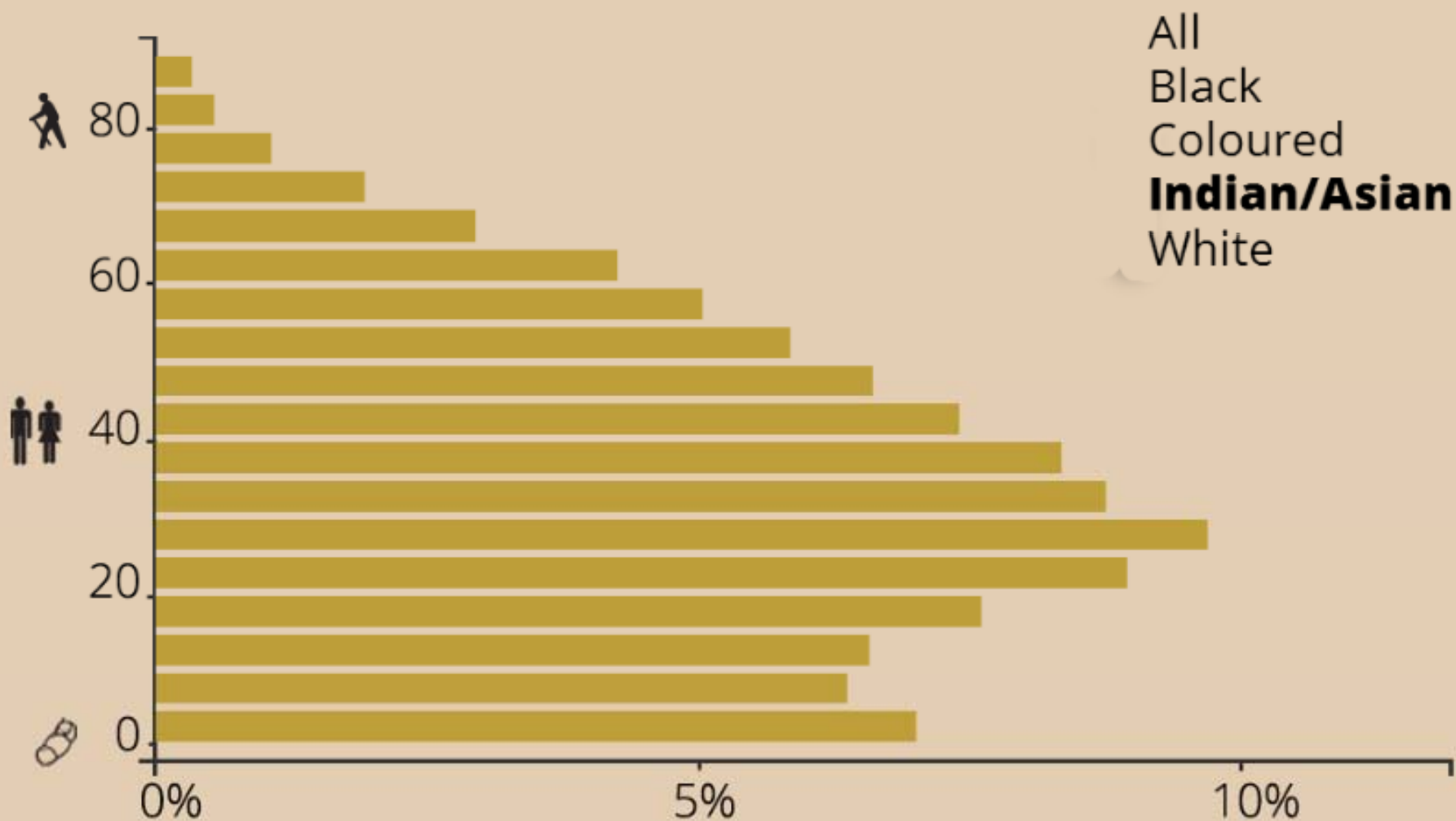
Population by age

Is the South African population ageing?



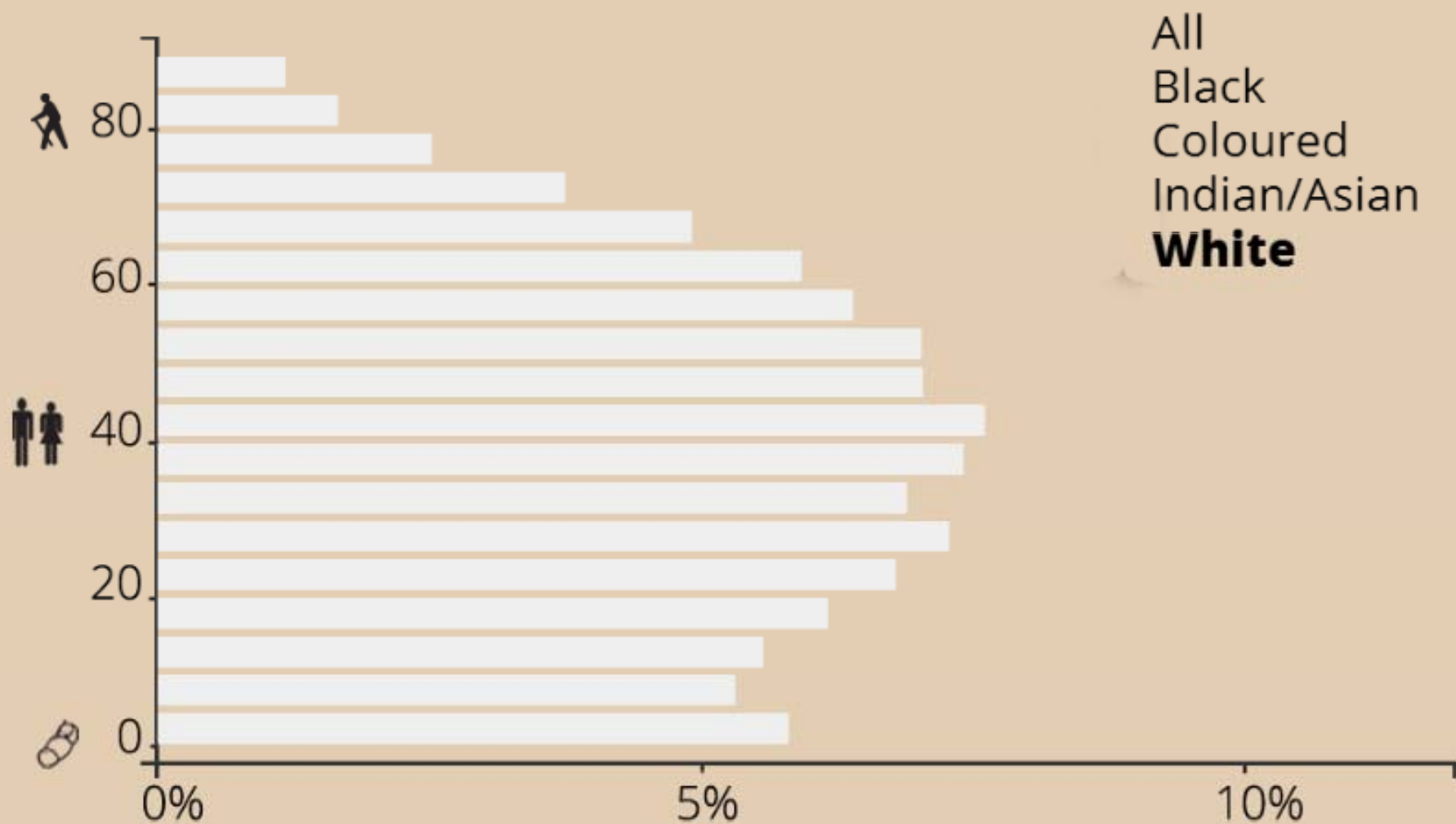
Population by age

Is the South African population ageing?



Population by age

Is the South African population ageing?



Theme 2: A population on the move.



Migration between provinces

The in- and outflows



Migration between provinces

The in- and outflows



Inflow



Outflow

Migration between provinces

The in- and outflows



Inflow



Outflow

Migration between provinces

The in- and outflows



Inflow



Outflow

Migration between provinces

The in- and outflows



Inflow



Outflow

Migration between provinces

The in- and outflows



Migration between provinces

The in- and outflows



Migration between provinces

The in- and outflows



Migration between provinces

The in- and outflows



Province population growth

Which provinces have had the highest population growth and why?

2001

2011

North West, Gauteng and Mpumalanga

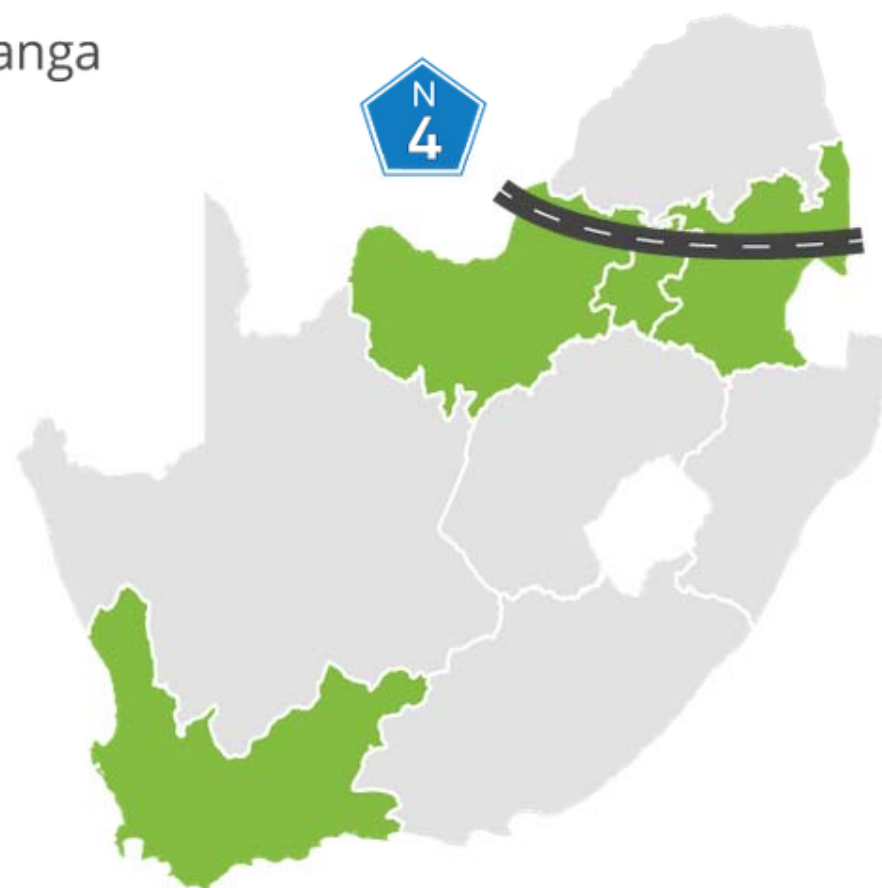
15.7 million 19.8 million **+ 26%**

Western Cape

4.5 million 5.8 million **+ 29%**

Others

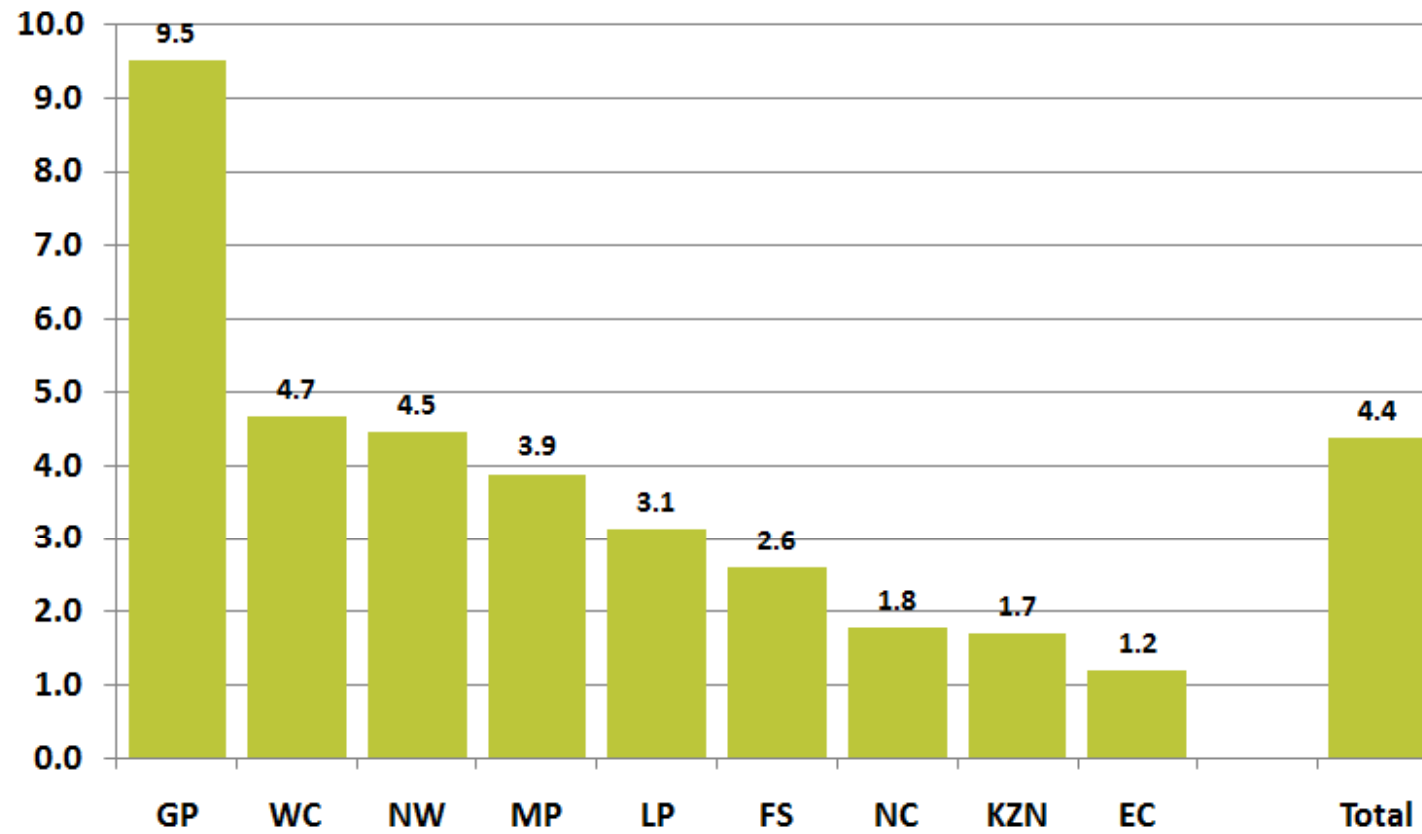
24.5 million 26.1 million + 6%



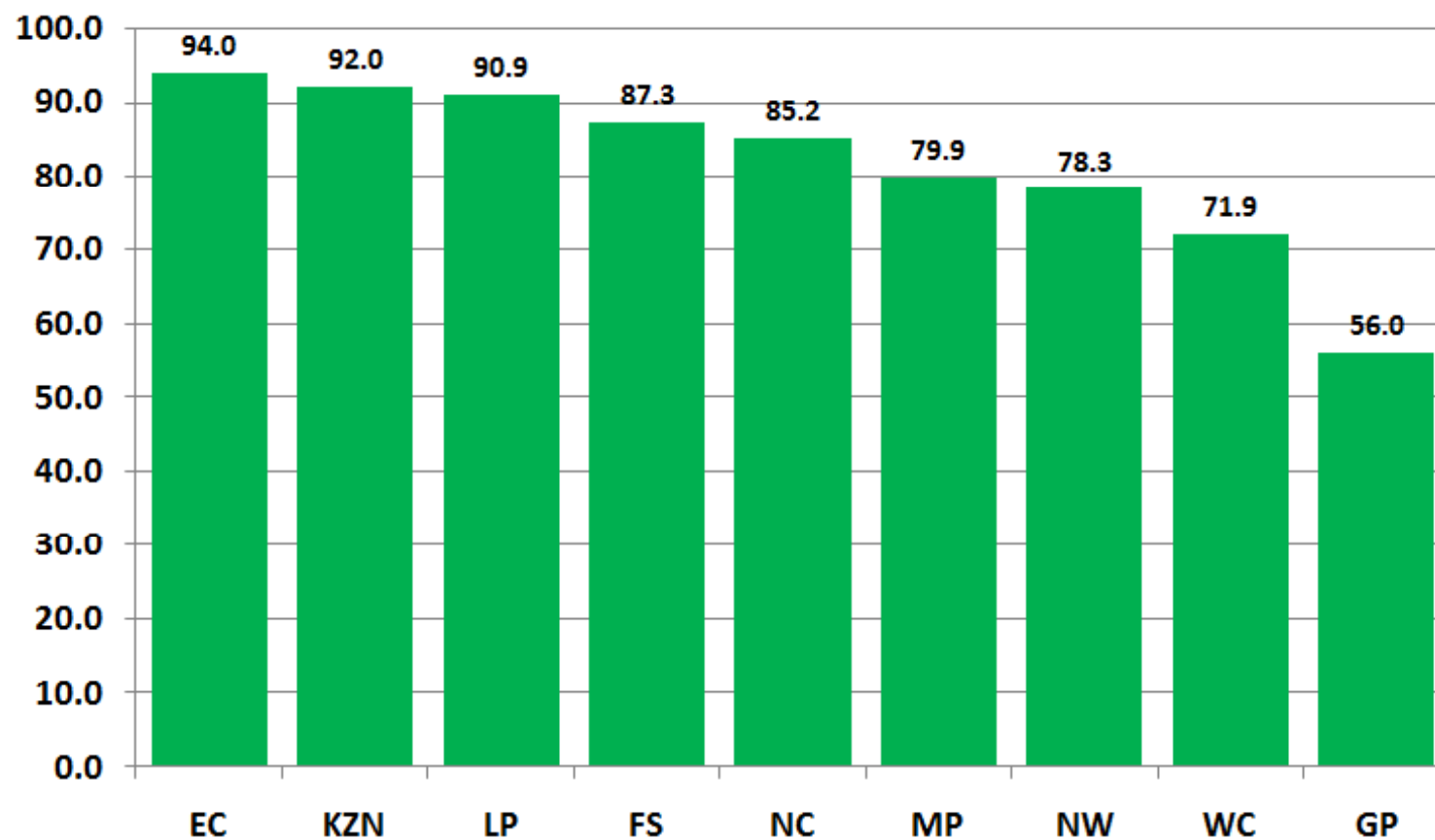
**Migration: Province where people were counted compared with province of birth
(percentages):
Census 2011**

	EC	FS	GP	KZN	LP	MP	NC	NW	WC
EC	94.0	2.6	4.5	2.8	0.4	1.6	2.7	2.0	16.0
FS	0.4	87.3	3.2	0.4	0.4	1.2	2.8	1.9	0.8
GP	1.3	2.7	56.0	1.2	2.4	4.6	4.8	1.6	3.0
KZN	0.7	1.0	5.9	92.0	0.2	2.7	1.0	0.8	1.1
LP	0.1	0.6	10.8	0.0	90.9	4.2	2.9	0.3	0.3
MP	0.2	0.5	4.3	0.4	1.5	79.9	1.2	0.4	0.4
NC	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.7	1.4	85.2	1.5
NW	0.1	1.0	3.5	0.2	0.6	0.8	78.3	3.8	0.3
WC	1.7	0.7	1.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	2.4	71.9
Outside SA	1.2	2.6	9.5	1.7	3.1	3.9	4.5	1.8	4.7
	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Percentage in each province who were born outside South Africa
Census 2011**



**Percentage of people who were resident in their province of birth:
Census 2011**



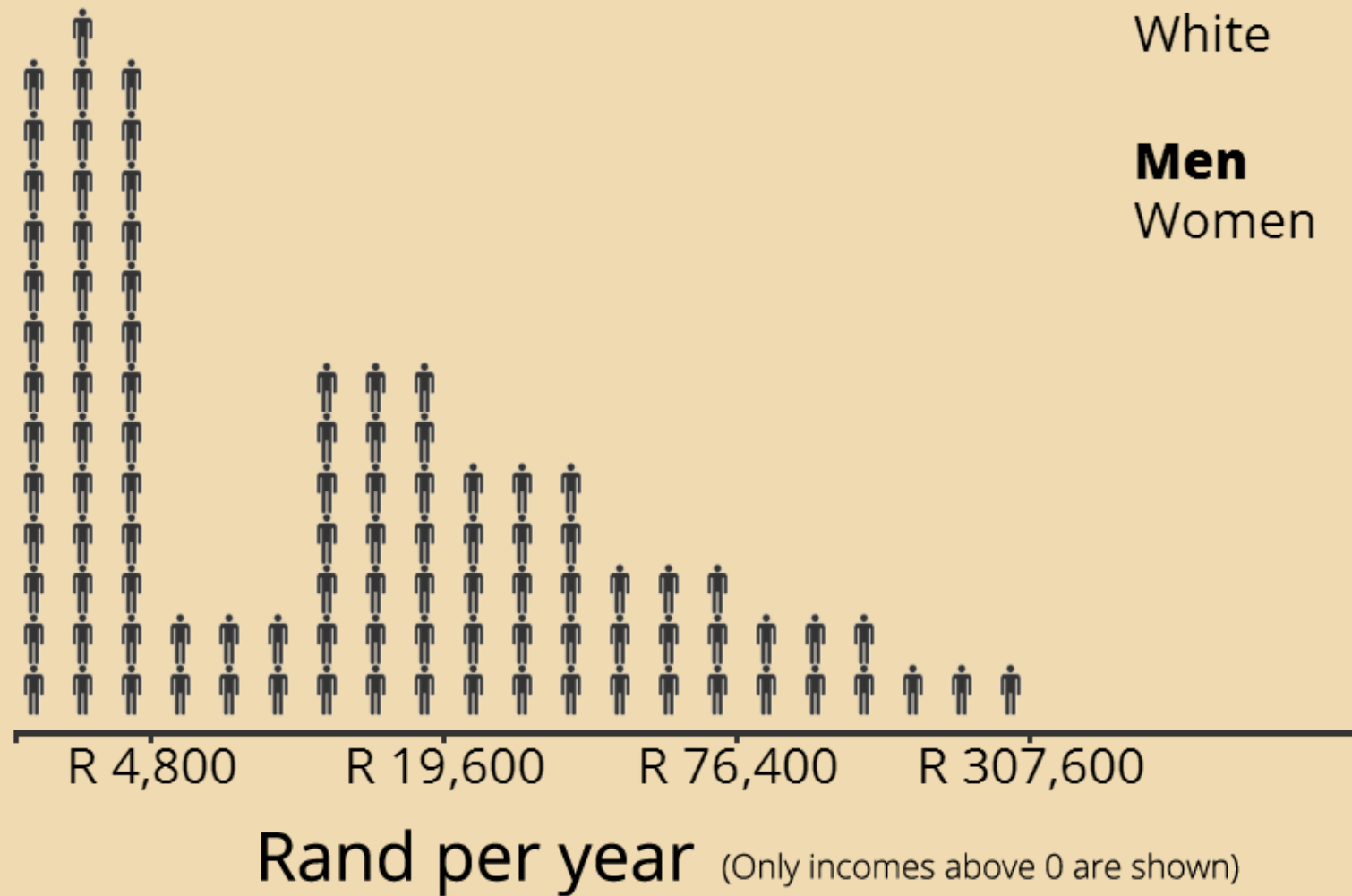
Theme 3: What society are we?



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THE HOME I UNDERSTAND

Income distribution

Where are different groups on the income scale?

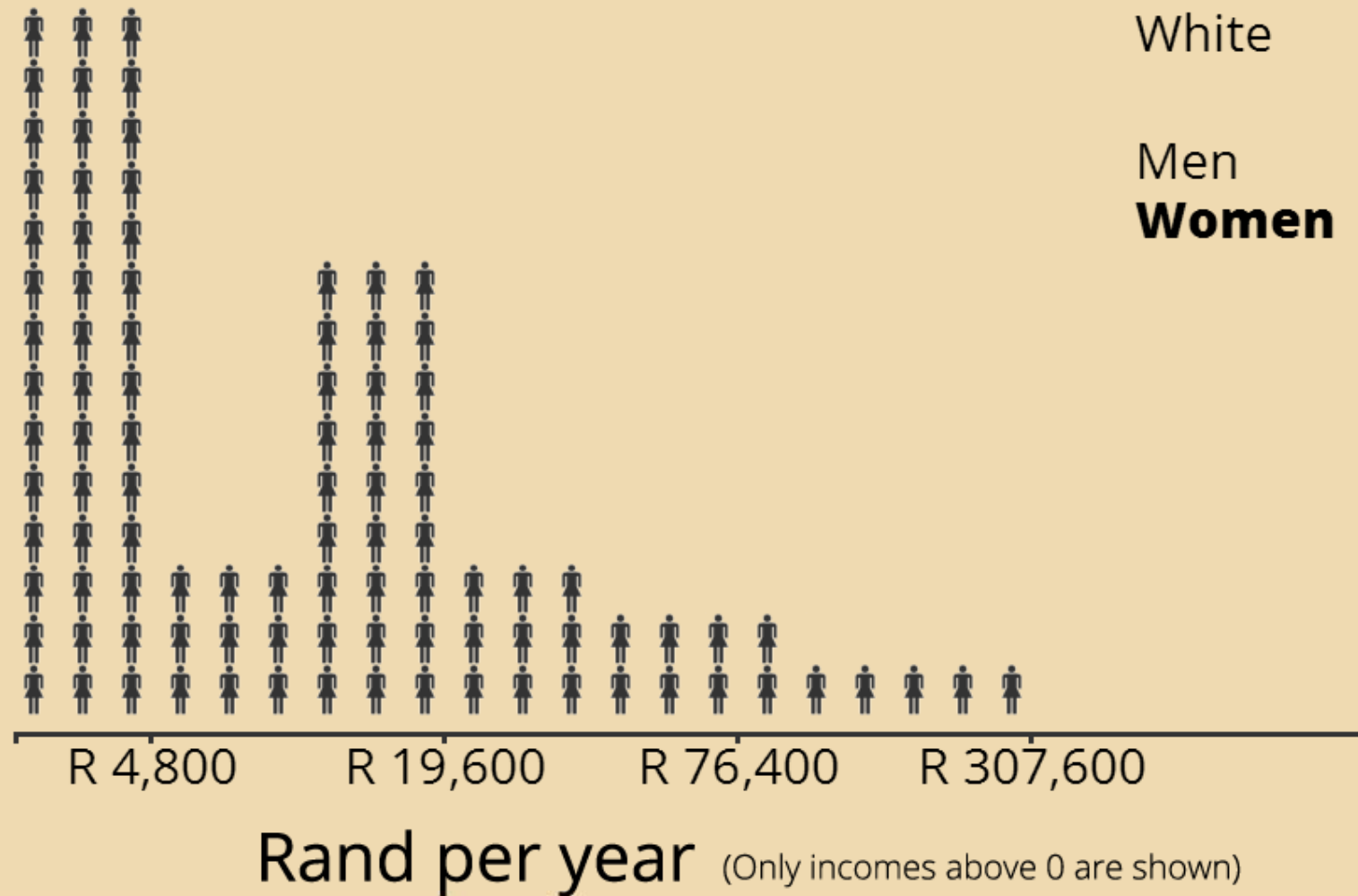


Black
Coloured
Indian/Asian
White

Men
Women

Income distribution

Where are different groups on the income scale?



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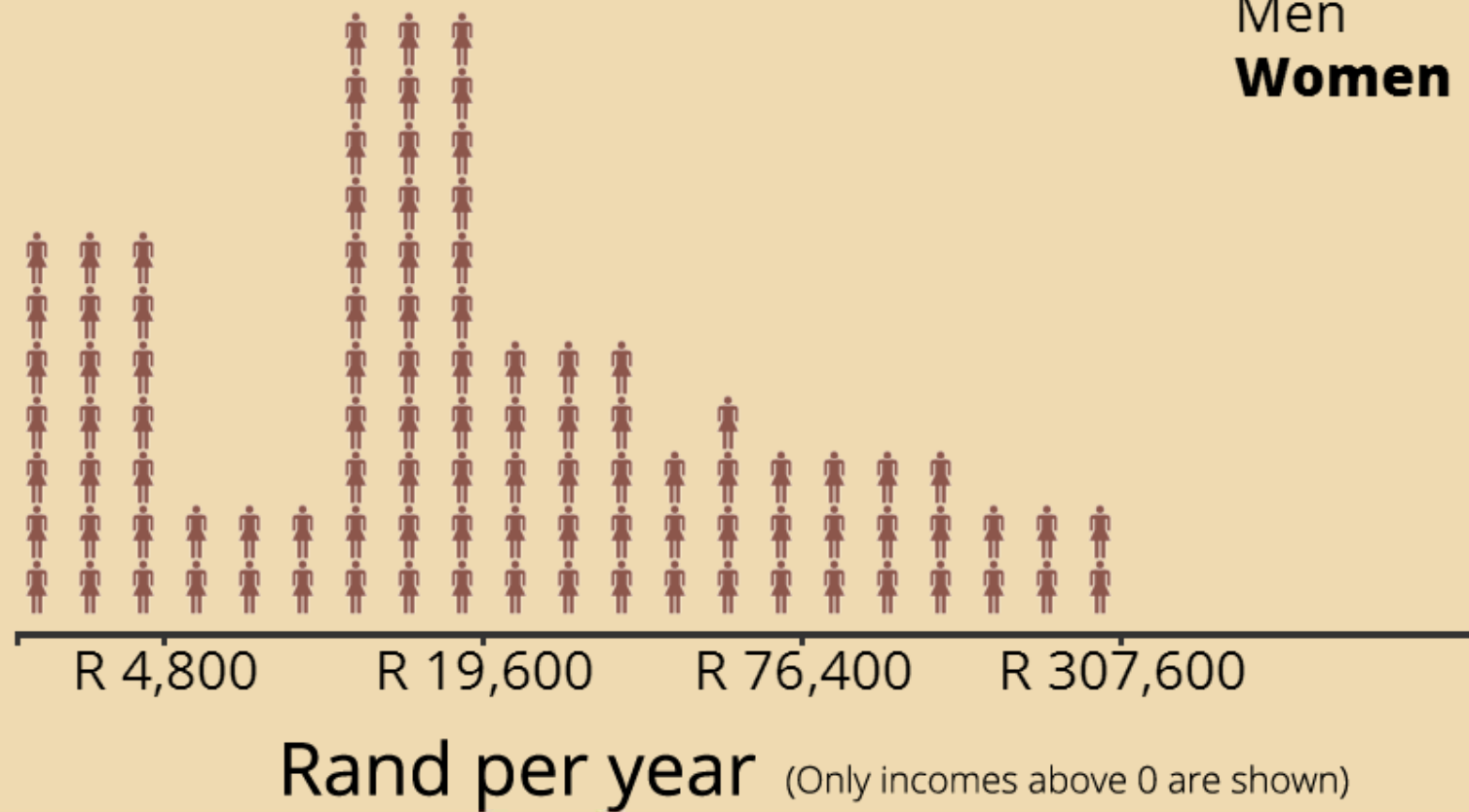


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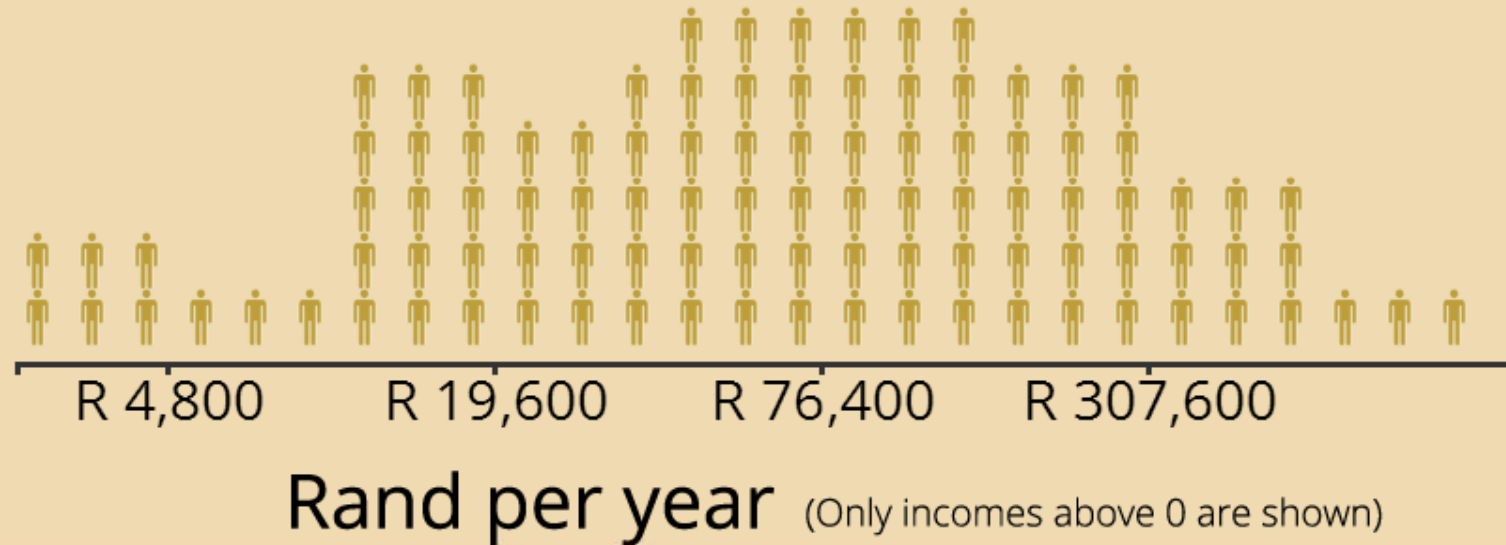


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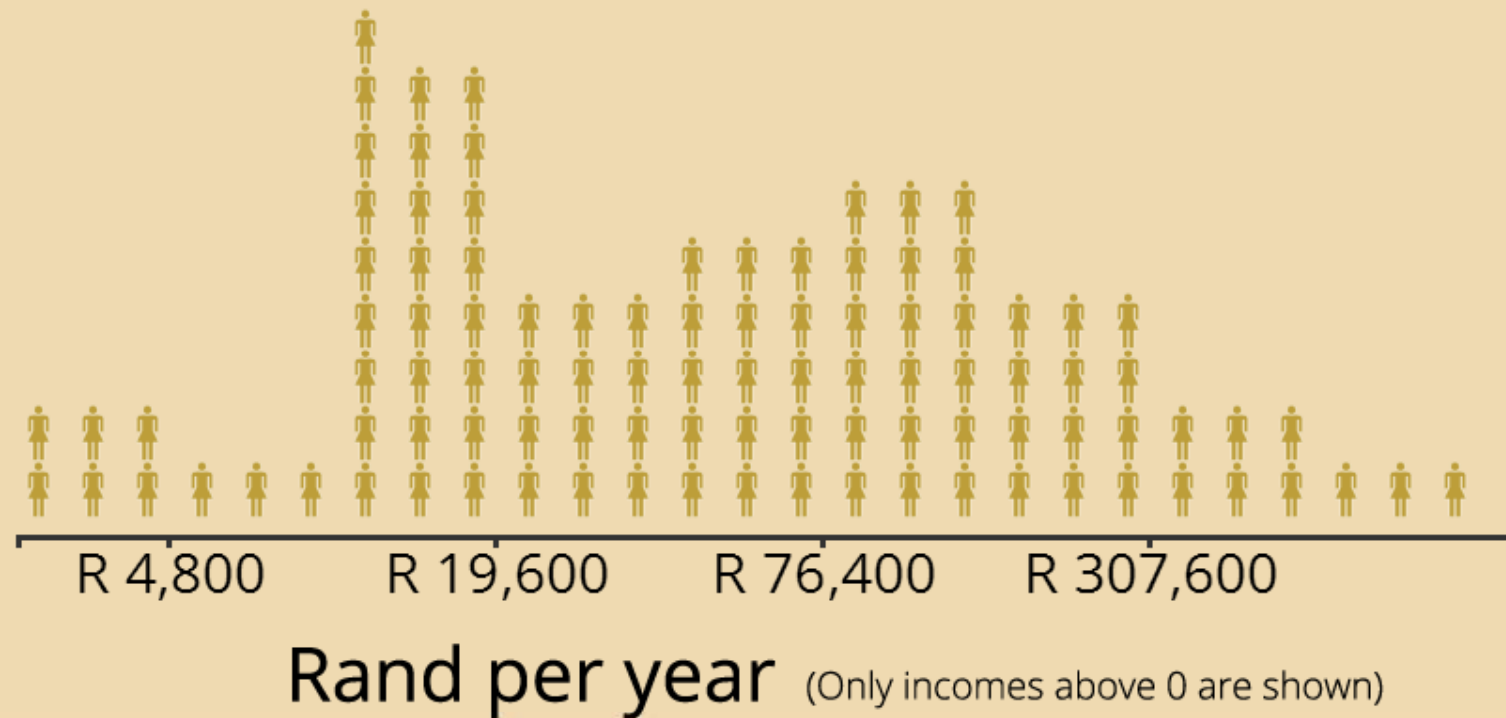


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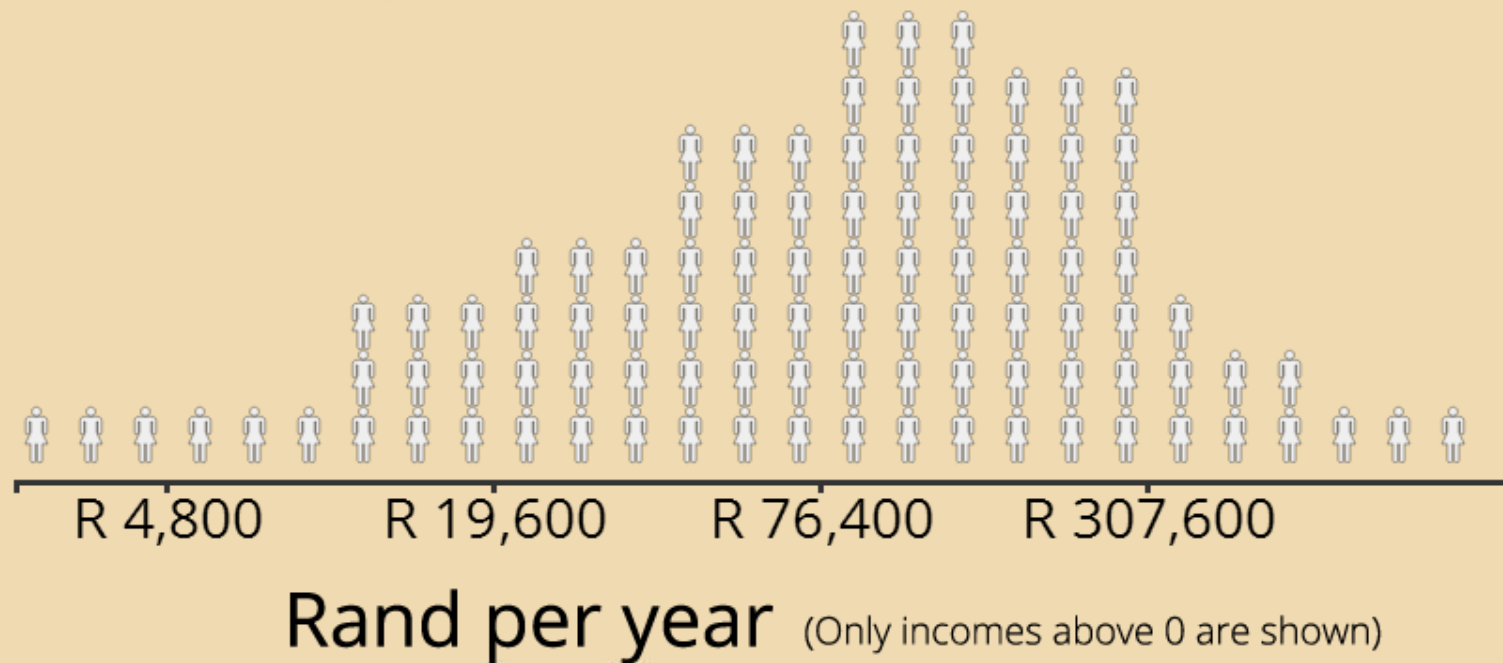


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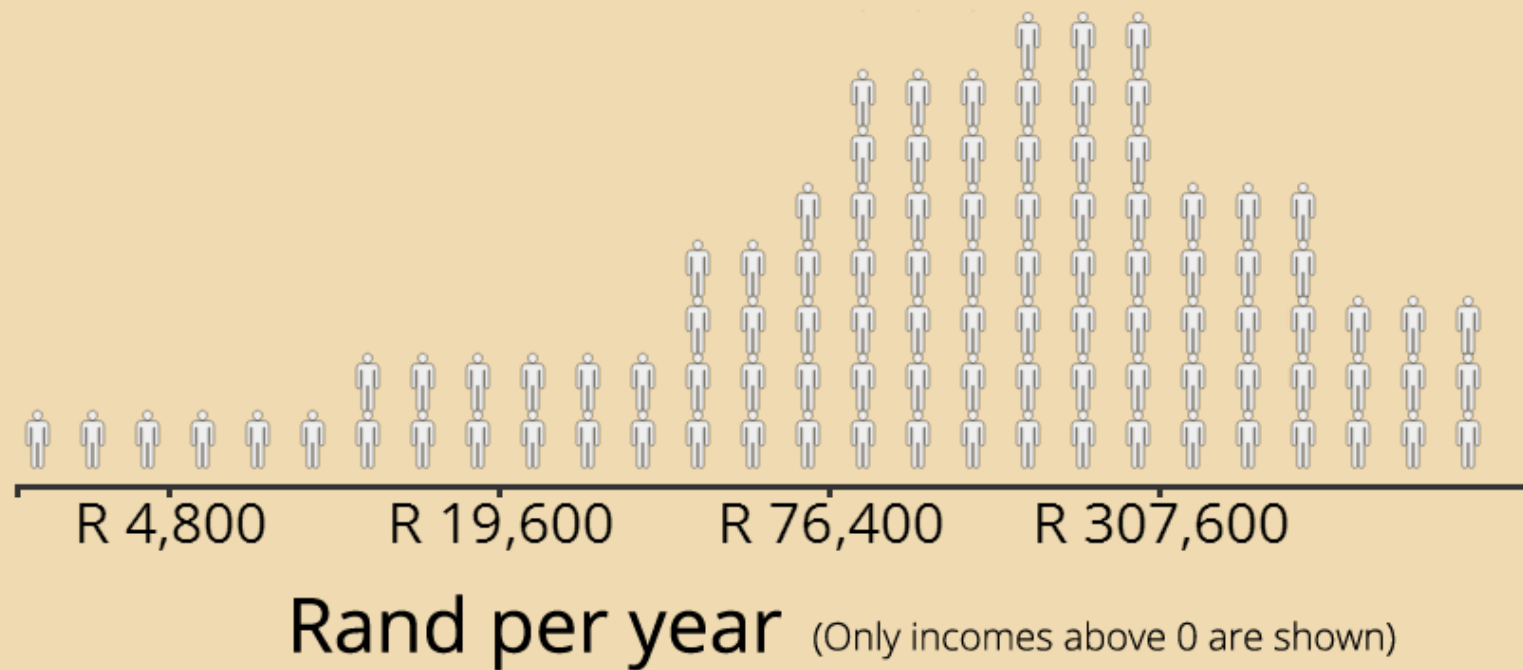


Income distribution

Where are different groups on the income scale?

Black
Coloured
Indian/Asian
White

Men
Women



Census result on Income distribution

Census 2011 found that over the past ten years, the average annual household income for all households in South Africa , more than doubled.

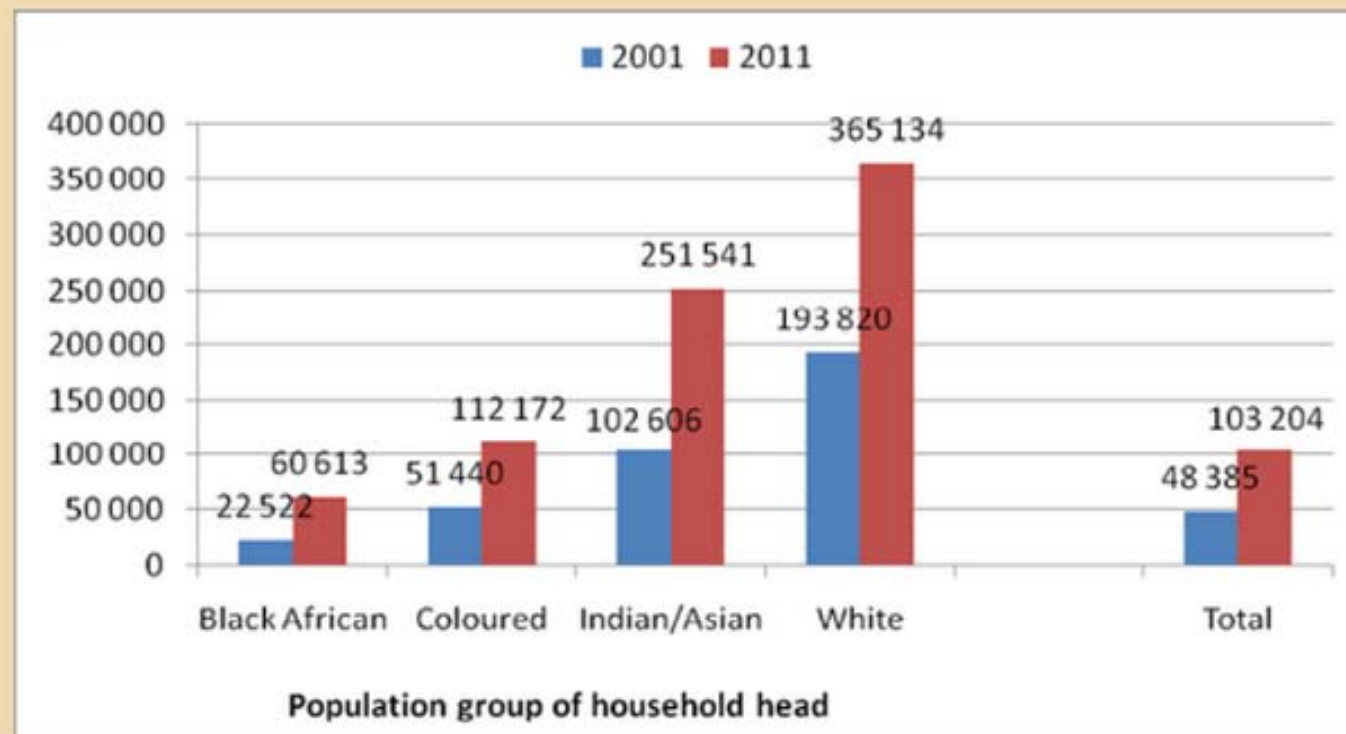
It was up to R103 204 from R48 385 recorded in Census 2001.

This represents an increase of 113,3% in nominal terms

The Consumer Price Index indicates that income should have increased by 77,5% during this period to have stayed in line with inflation

Average annual household income

By population group of Head of Household



In real incomes terms

African HI is growing about twice as fast as whites

	African households	White households
Household Income in 2001 as in census	22 522	193 820
Household Income in 2011 as in census	60 613	365 134
Growth in nominal HI as in census	169.1%	88.4%

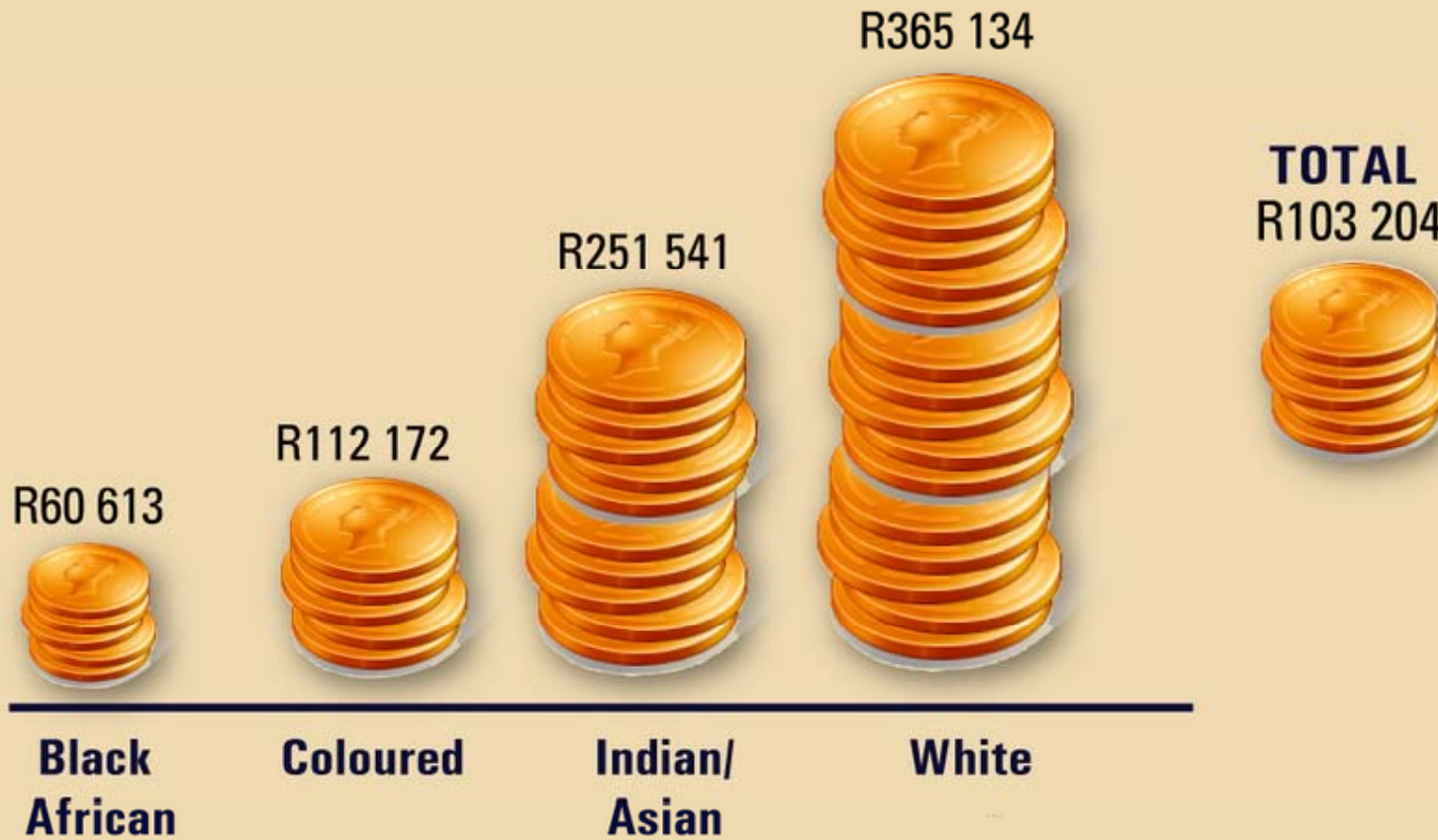
Adjusted for inflation

African real HI grew 8.42 times faster than white HI over the 10 years

	African households	White households
2011 HI adjusted to 2001 equivalent by dividing it by 1.775 (the inflation factor)	34 148	205 709
Total growth in real HI	51.6%	6.13%
Ratio of growth African to white HI is 8.42 (= 51.6 / 6.13) i.e., African real HI grew 8.42 times faster than white HI over the 10 years	8.42	1.00

Average household income

By population group



Observations

- Average household of income of whites is six times higher.
- Whites are twice likely as blacks to be in salaried work.
- On average, it is not far off to assume, 1.5 whites per household is working as opposed to 0.7 blacks per household.
- Only 3.6% of Africans have attained higher education level compared to 36.5% of whites.
- Actually, earnings per person by race has narrowed quite significantly since 2001.

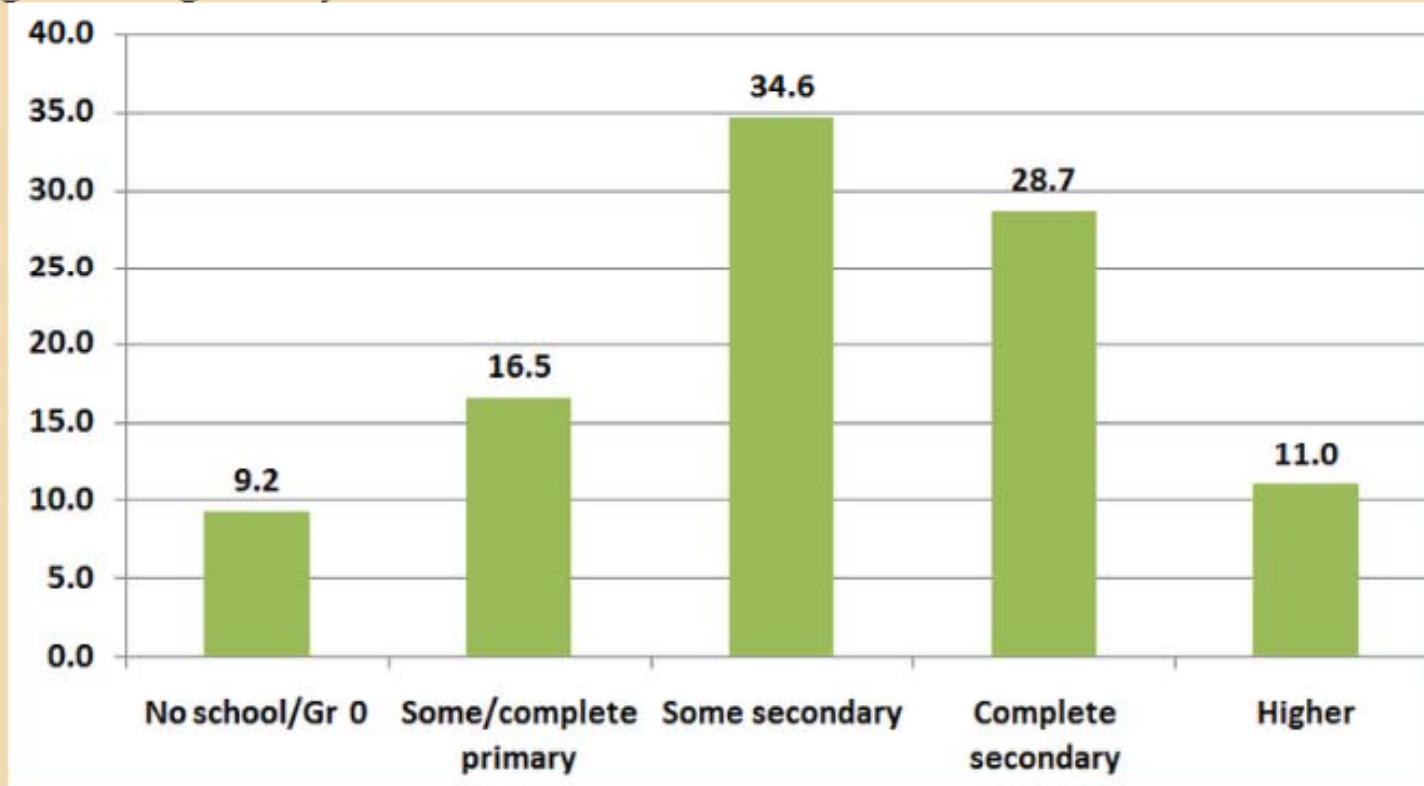
Observations

The income gap between the races is huge - but that the gap is closing.

At this rate, black earnings could catch up with white earnings in four or five decades. Coloured and Indian household income falls between the two, but both will also catch up.

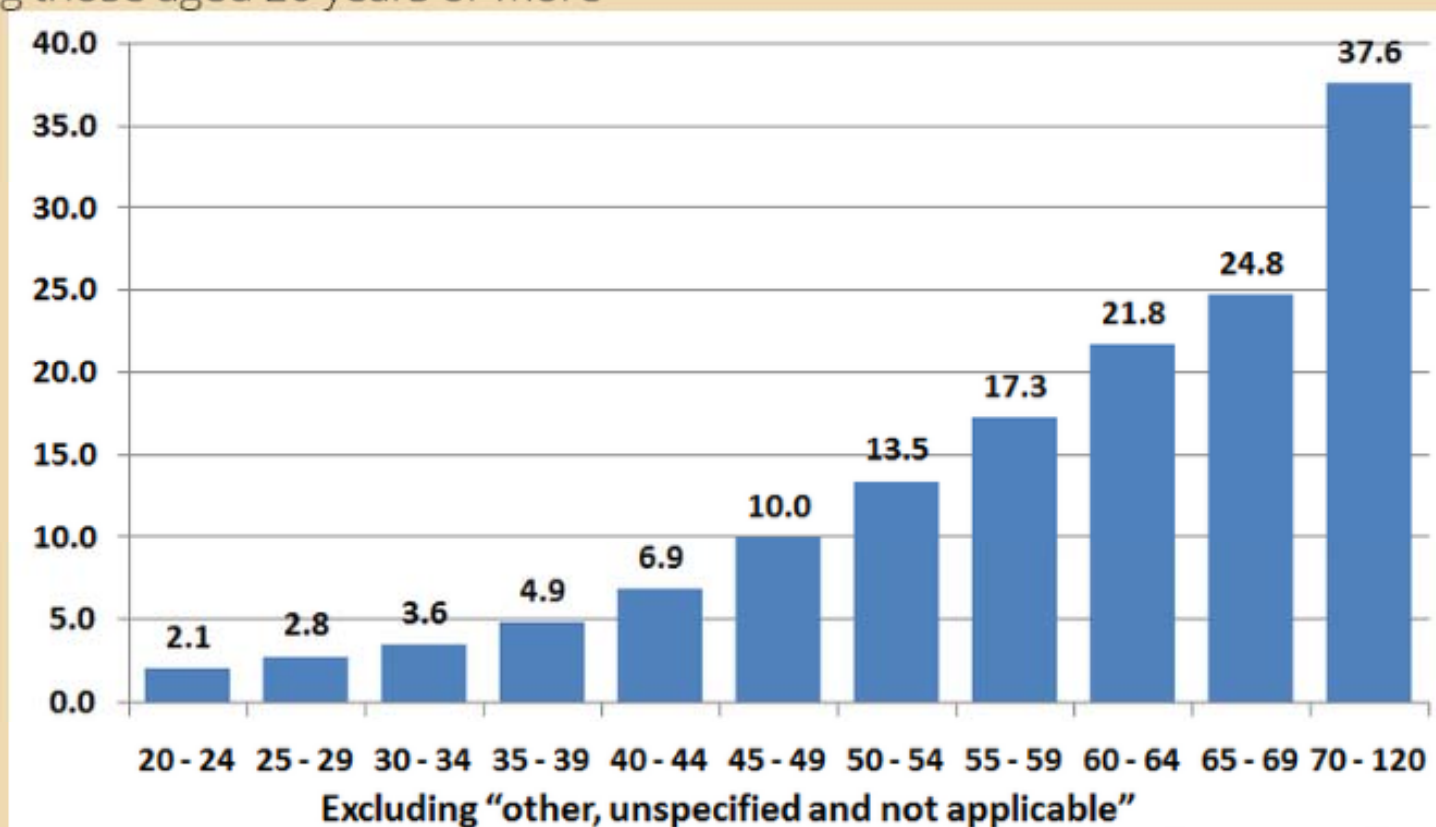
Highest level of education

Among those aged 20 years or more



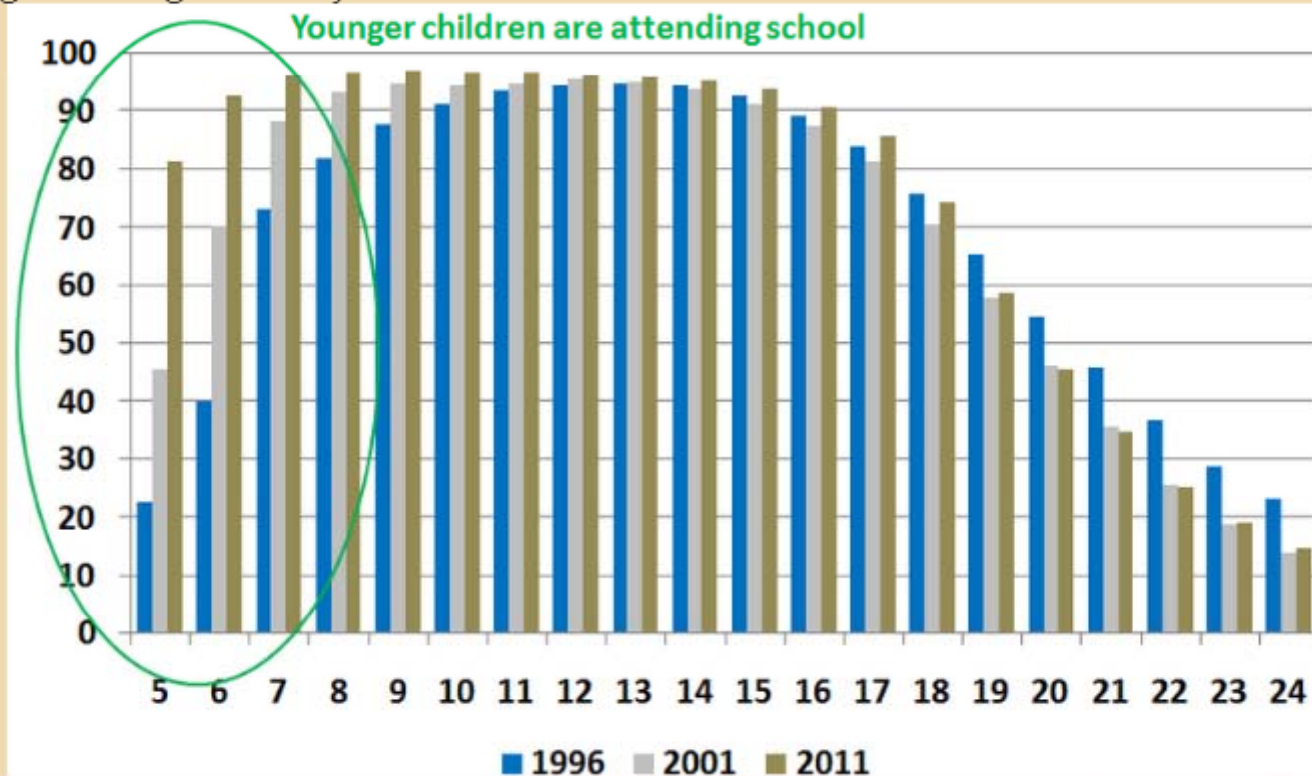
% in each age category with no schooling/G as their highest level of education

Among those aged 20 years or more



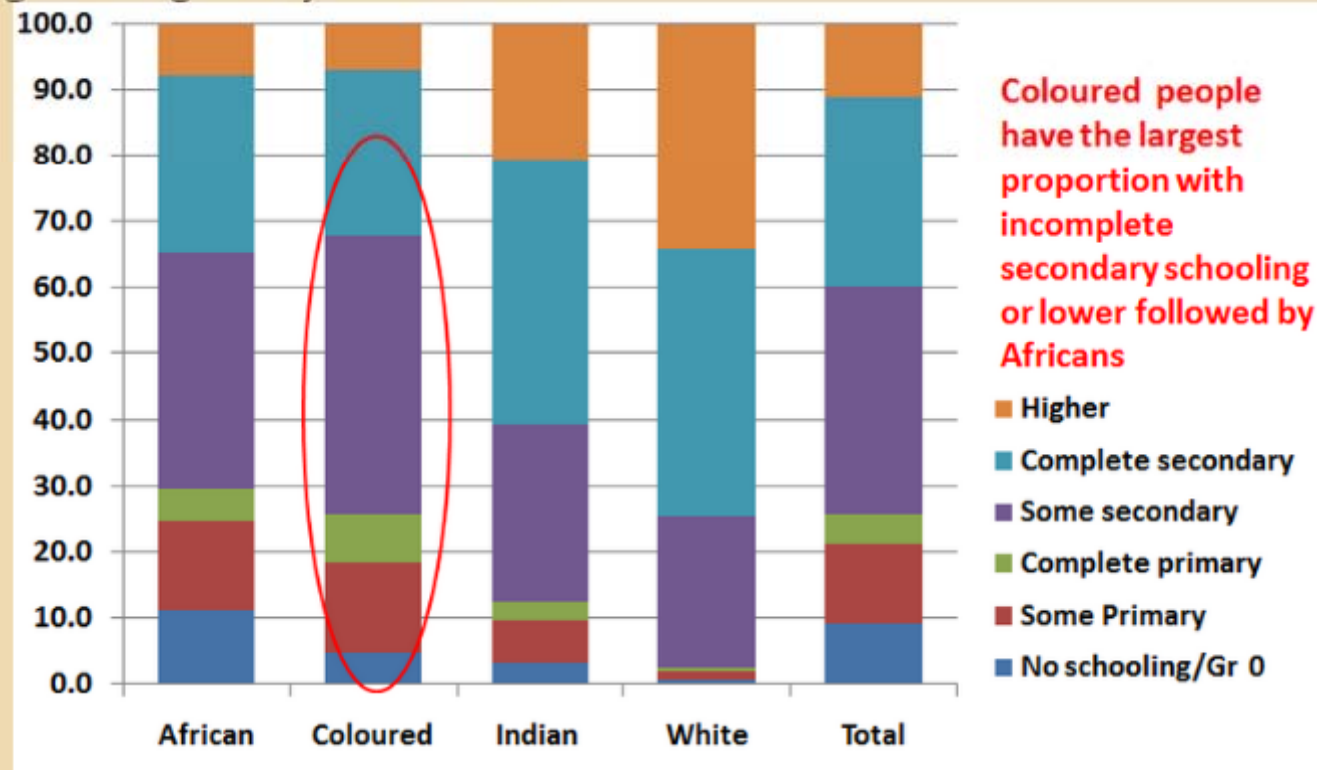
Attendance at an educational institution

Among those aged 5-24 years



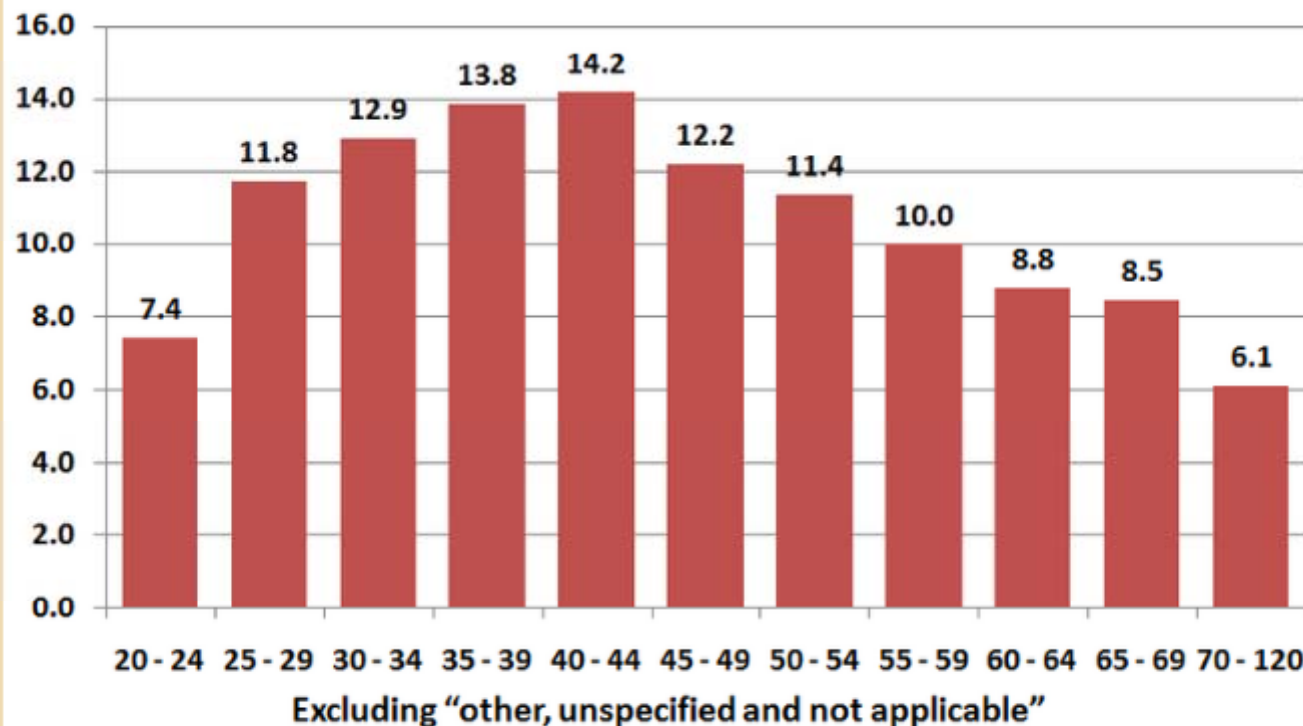
Highest level of education by population group

Among those aged 20 years or more



% in each age category with post-Gr 12 qualifications as their highest level of education

Among those aged 20 years or more

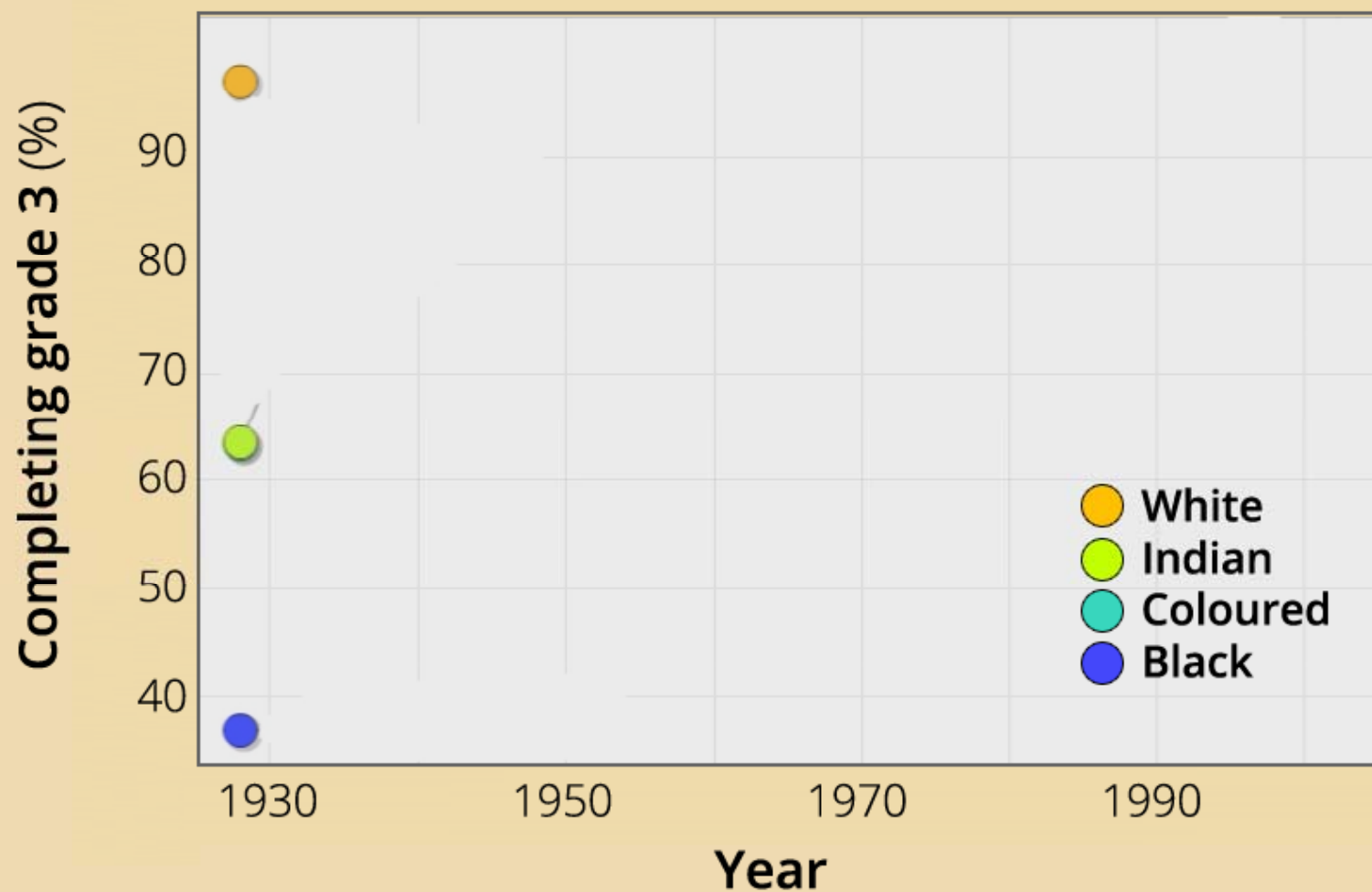


Educational differences

How many percent reach what grade?

Grade 3

Grade 10

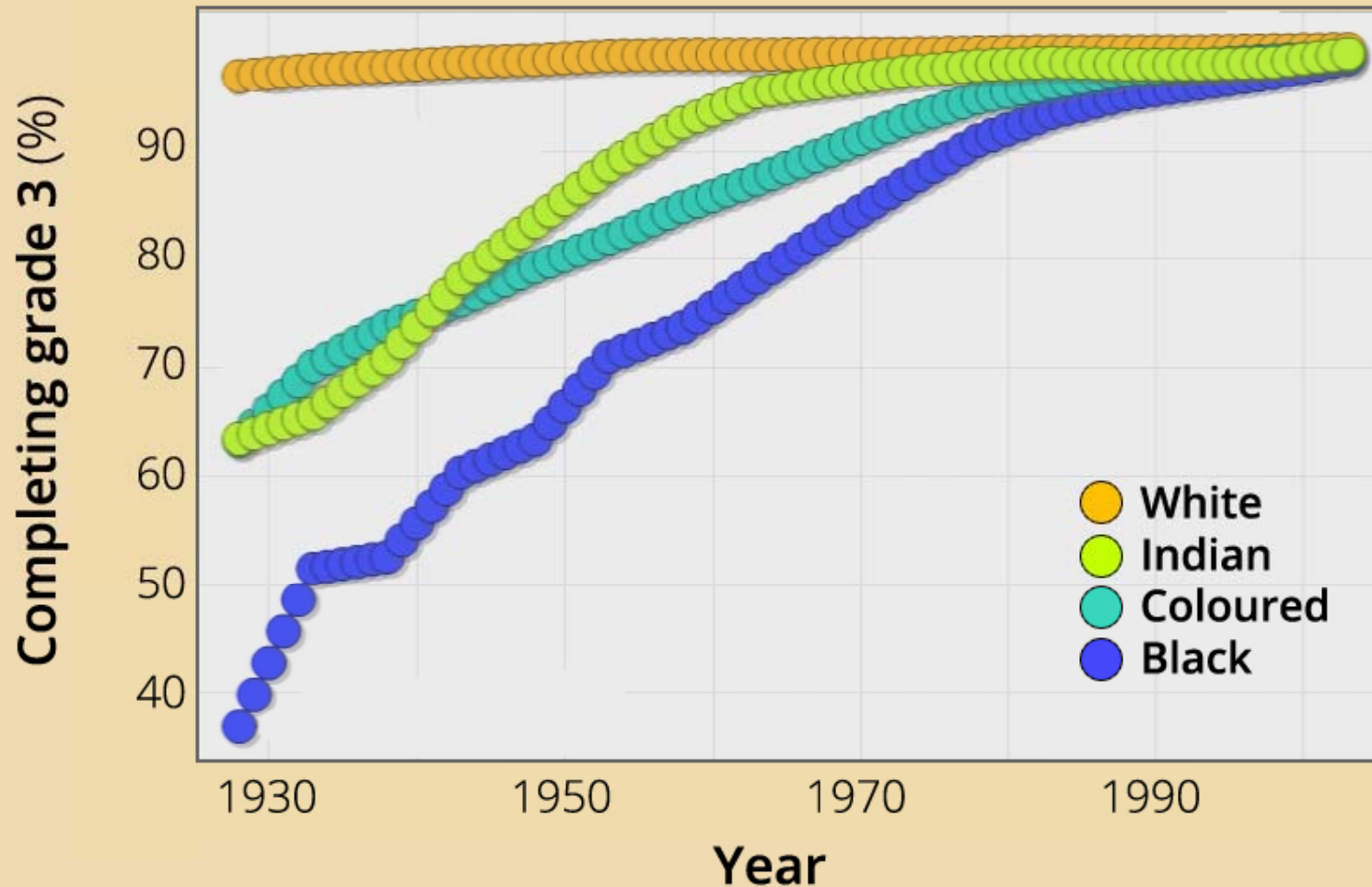


Educational differences

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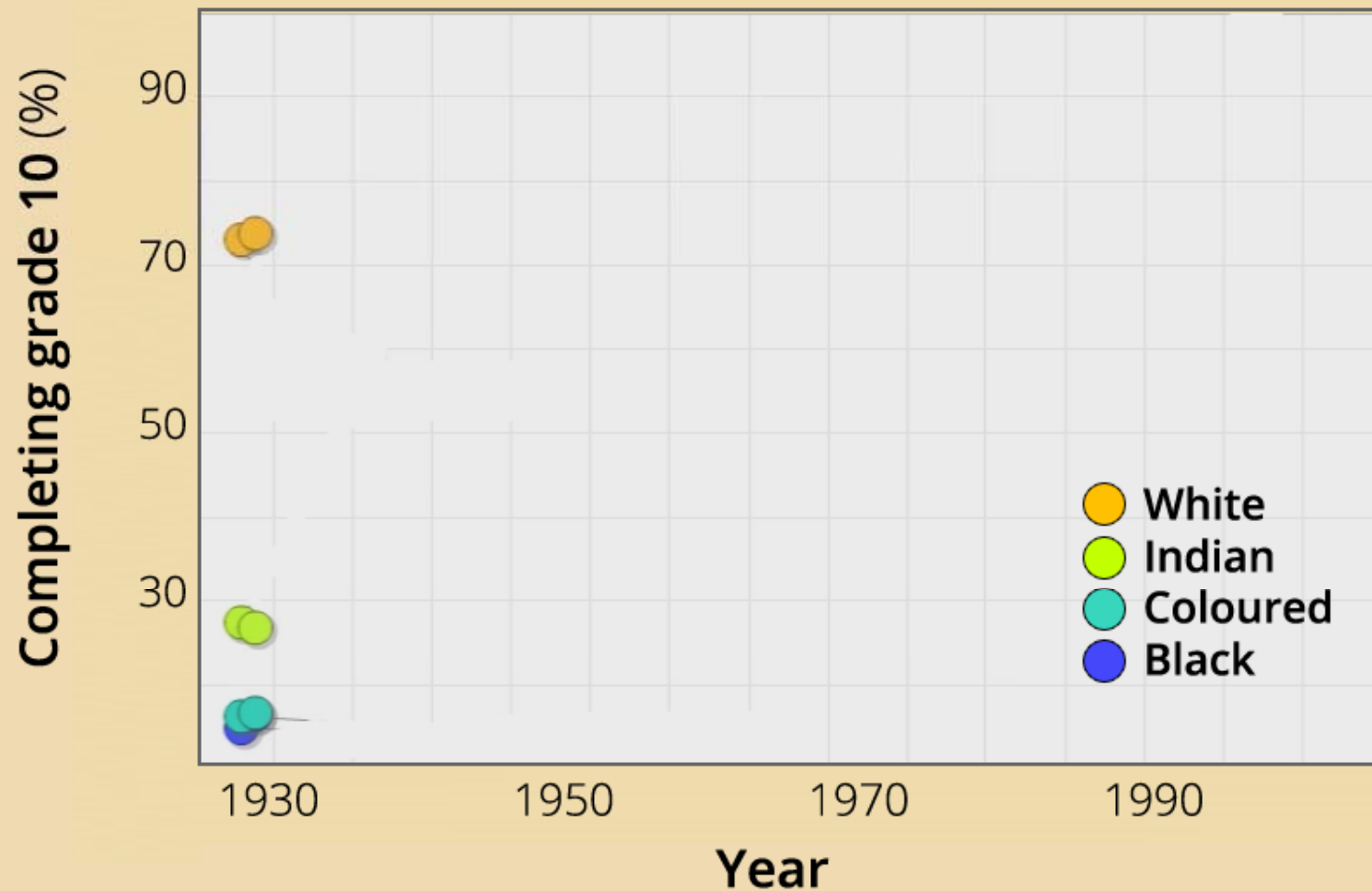
Grade 10



Educational differences

How many percent reach what grade?

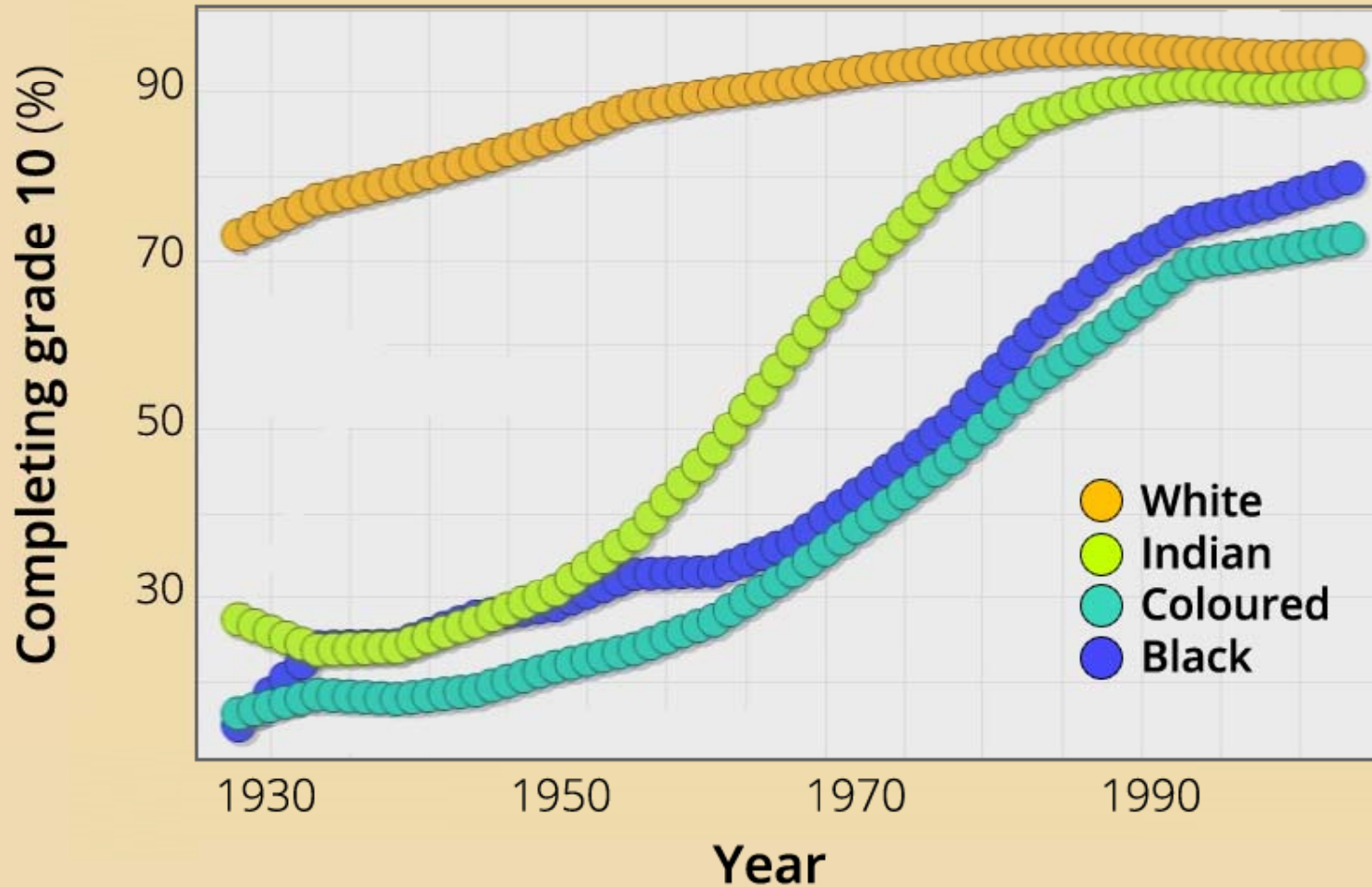
Grade 3
Grade 10



Educational differences

How many percent reach what grade?

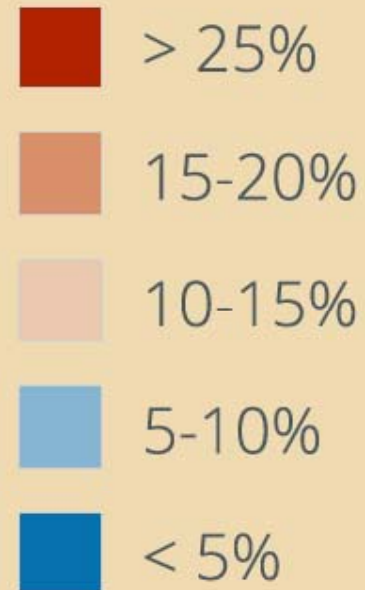
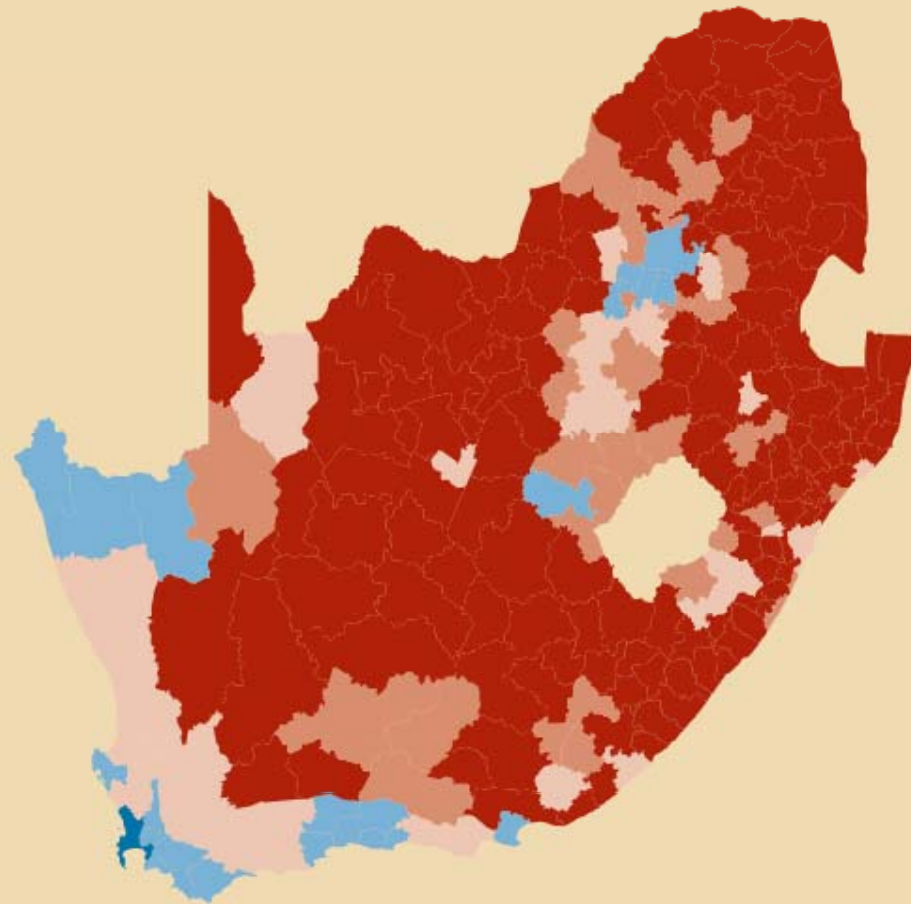
Grade 3
Grade 10



Education - no schooling

Fewer with no education

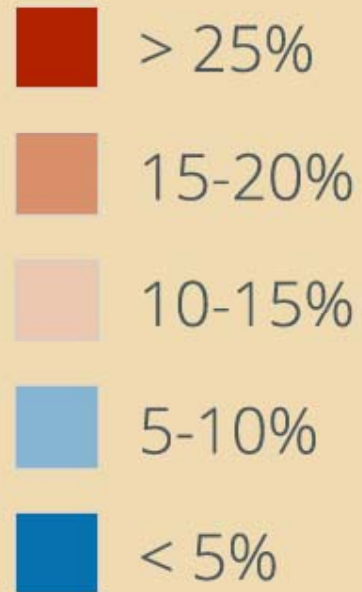
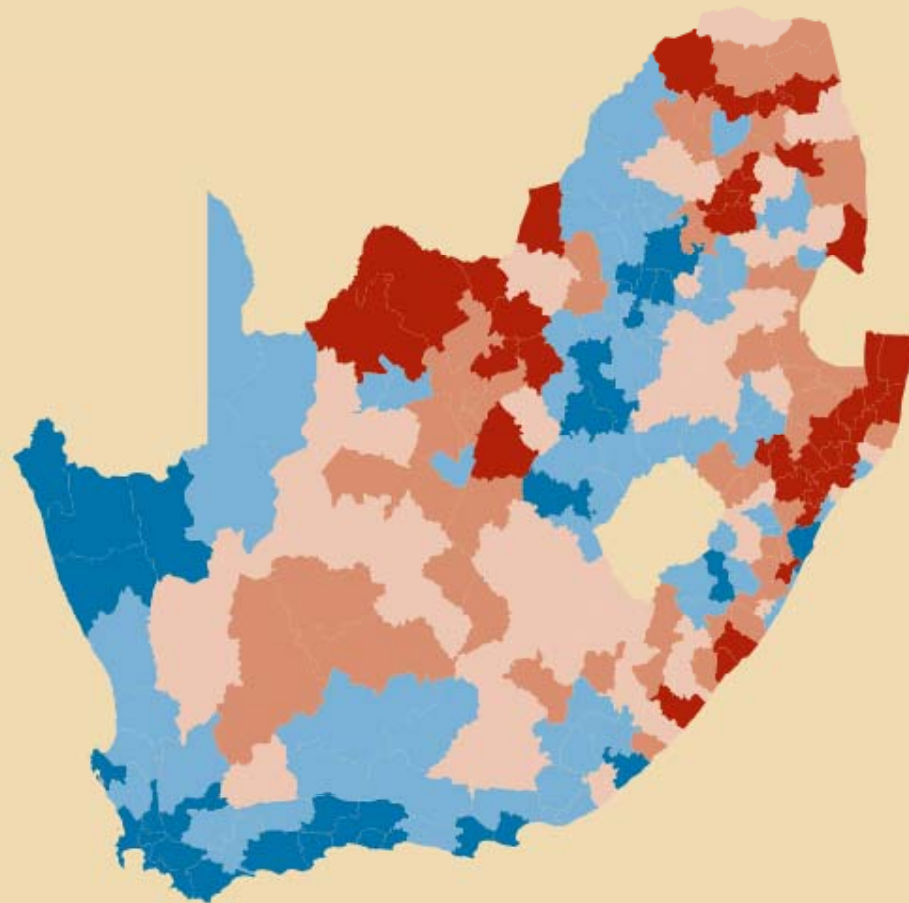
1996



Education - no schooling

Fewer with no education

2011



Theme 4: Delivering on service delivery?



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THE HOME I UNDERSTAND

91%
of households had
access to piped water

99% of households in
Western Cape
vs
78% of households in
Eastern Cape

Household
access to
water 1996

80%

Household
access to
water 2001

85%



1996

2001

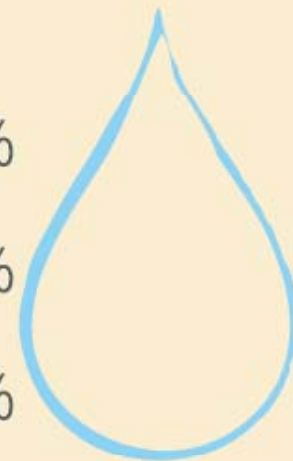
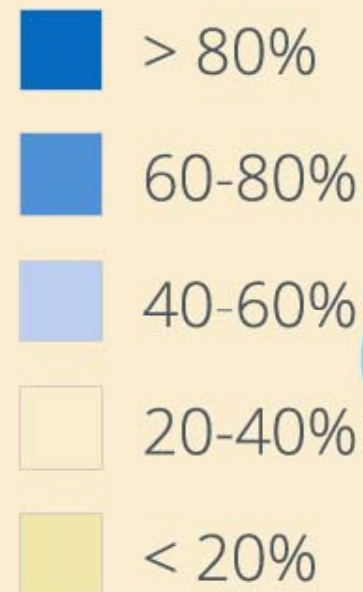
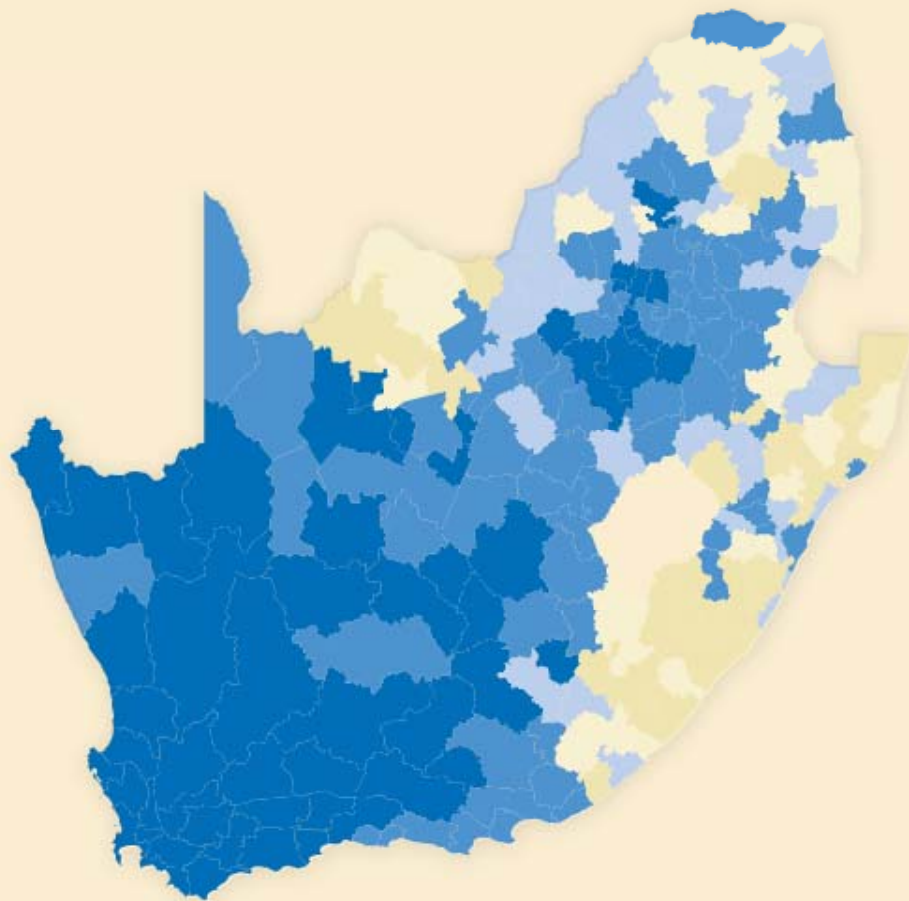
2011

Households with piped water in the house, yard or XK used as a proxy for access to water

Households with water

What has happened since 2001?

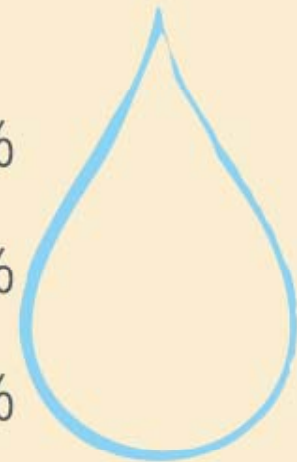
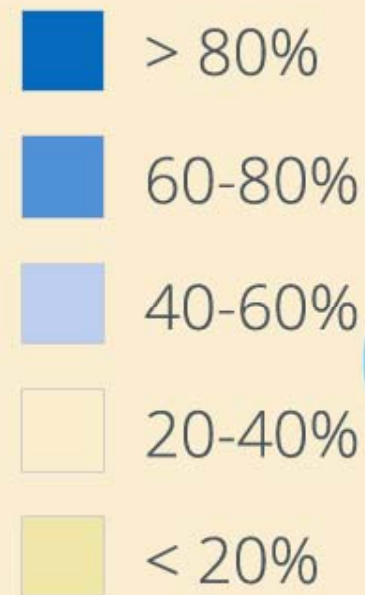
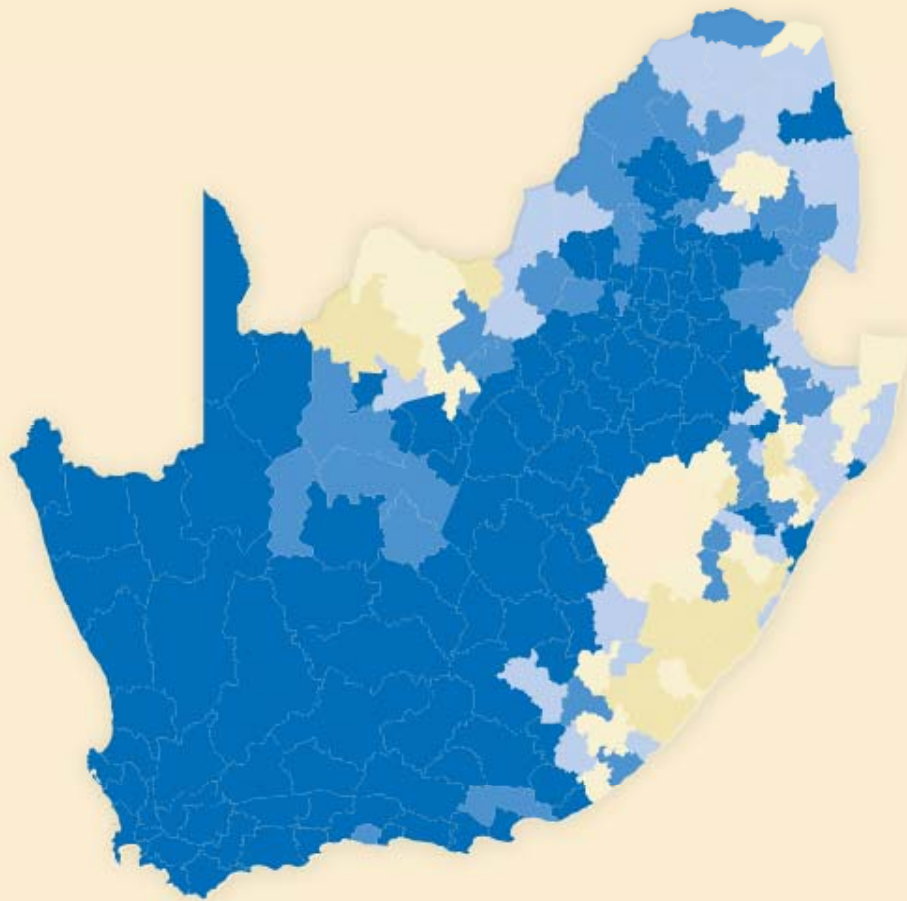
2001



Households with water

What has happened since 2001?

2011



Households with water

Reaching remote villages?

Eastern Cape, Ngquza Hill

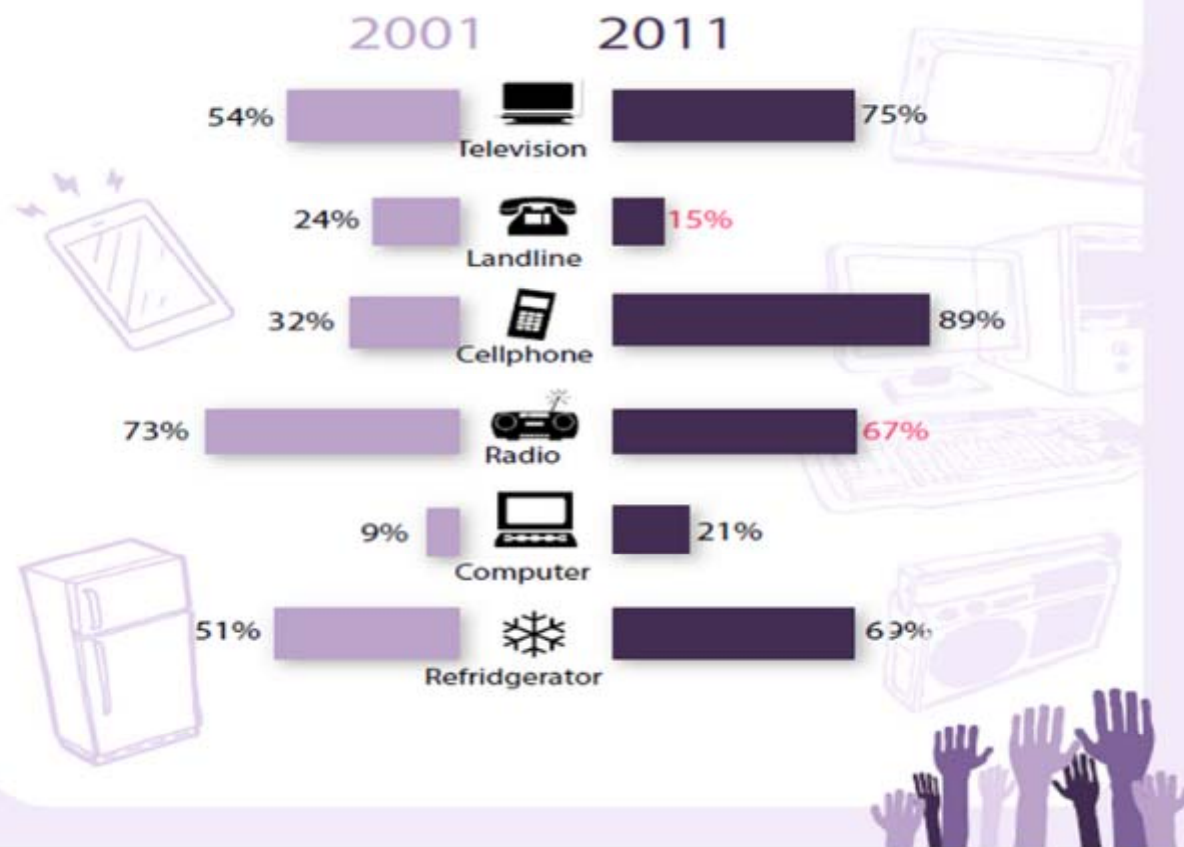
Access to piped water 8%

Nkongolo

Lubala

Household Goods 2011

Households with household goods in working order



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Statistics
South Africa



Average Households 2011

The average household consisted of

3,4 persons.

There were

14,5 million
households

Average
household
size 1996

4,5

Average
household
size 2001

3,8

Number of households

1996



9 059 571

2001



11 205 705

2011



14 450 161



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Internet Access 2011

65% - over half of households had NO access to the internet.

Most people accessed internet via cell phone

Households access to computer 2001

9%

Households access to computer 2011

21%

16%

Cell phone



5%



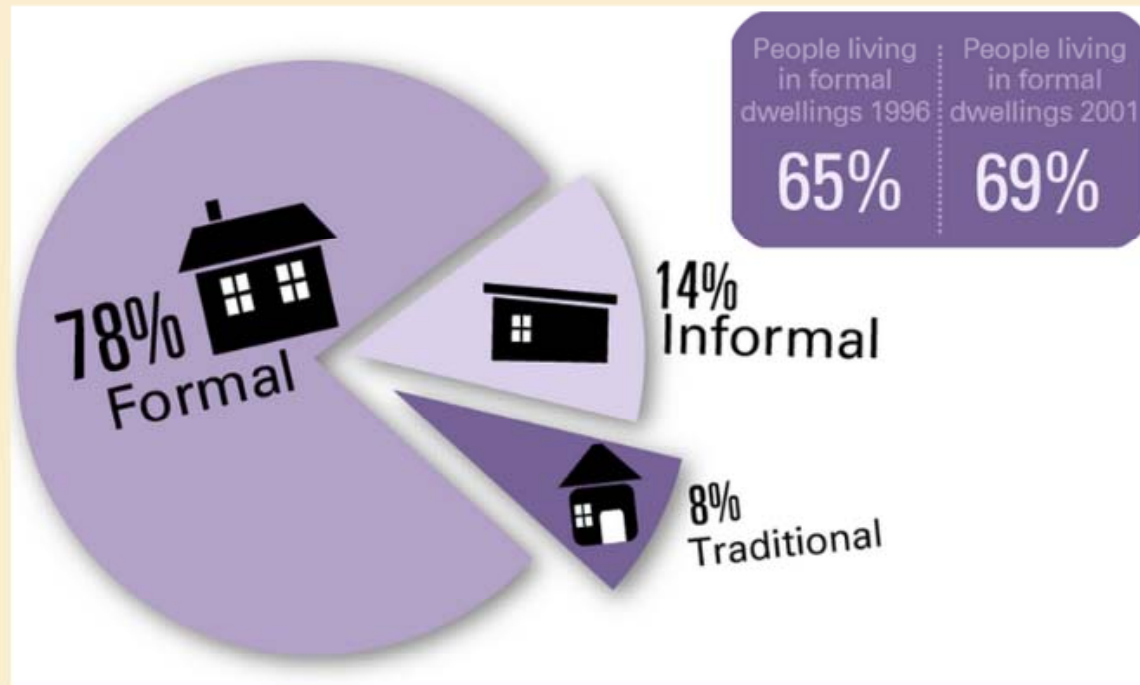
From home

9%



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Dwelling Type



Electricity Households 2011

85%
of households had
access to electricity for
lighting

93% of households in
Western Cape
vs
75% of households in
Eastern Cape

Household
access to
electricity 1996

58%

Household
access to
electricity 2001

70%



1996



2001



2011



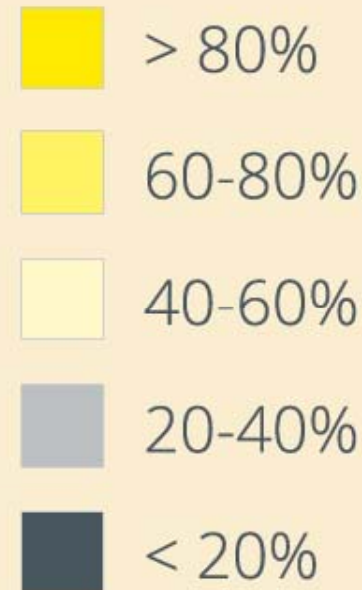
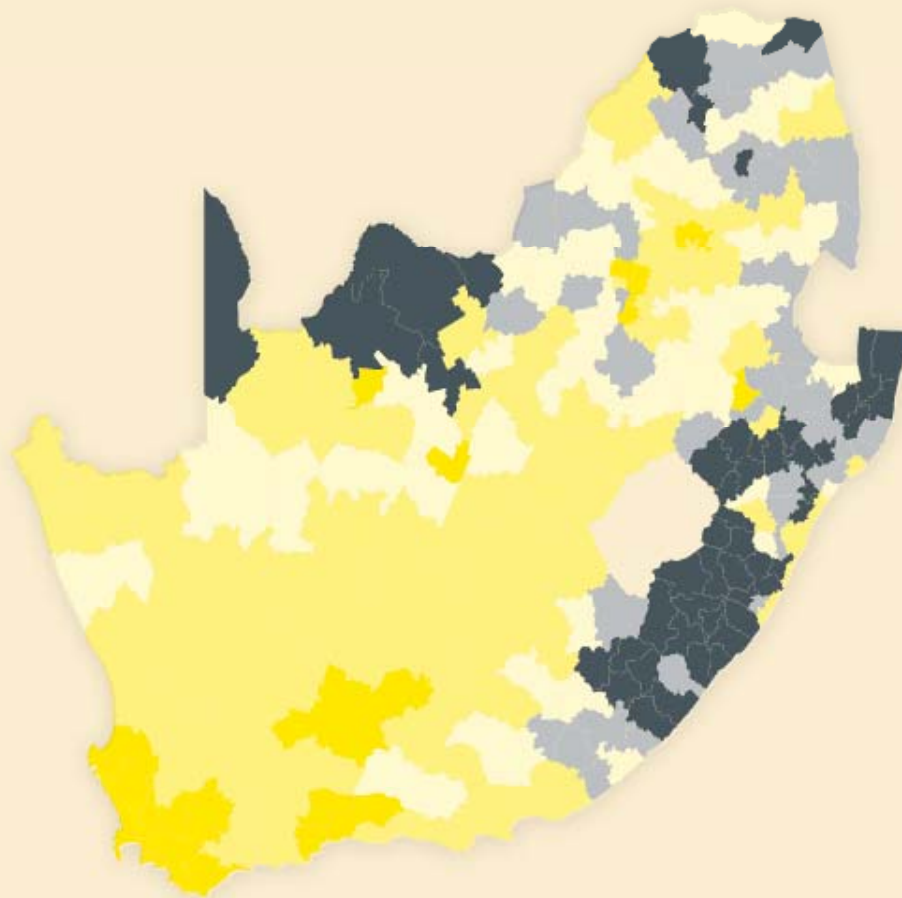
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Households with electricity

What has happened since 1996?

1996



Households with electricity

What has happened since 1996?

2011

