Presentation to the Joint Sitting of the Portfolio Committee for Basic Education and Higher Education and Training – National Assembly

Higher Education Branch Department of Education 17 June 2009



#### Levers and Degree of Change 96-06

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- White Paper 3
  - Planning
  - Funding
  - Quality
- Policy and legistlation
- Improved Access, Success, Equity and Quality
- Enrolments grew from 590 000 to 741 000.
- The enrolments in science, engineering and technology grew from 23% to 29%;
- Coloured and African students grew from 59% to 68% of total enrolments;
- Enrolment of women students grew from 48% to 55%,
- The higher education budget has grown from R 9.8 billion in 2004 to R14.923 billion in 2008 which represents an increase of 52% since 2004.

# Higher Education Planning

- In 2006, the Ministry concluded the student enrolment and output planning process for the period to 2010. During 2009, a new cycle for the period from 2011 will be concluded
- The planning parameters included:
  - The HE system must contribute to national HRD and research priorities.
  - Attention must be paid to the need to increase the enrolment and graduate output of scarce and critical skills.
  - Enrolments must be matched to available resources, physical, human and financial.
  - Institutions must focus on improving graduation and success rates.
  - A differentiated approach to enrolment planning must be adopted.

# Higher Education Planning

- Individual institutions have been set unique enrolment and output targets which include success rates, graduation rates and minimum numbers of graduates.
- All institutions are expected to operate within these approved parameters.
- The Department of Education will monitor, on an annual basis, the performance of institutions relative to their input and output targets.
- Appropriate steps will be taken if an institution's performance indicates that it will not meet its targets.
- In terms of the enrolment planning for this period, the output levels of the system are scheduled to improve.

# Higher Education Planning

- Head Count: Target of 820 000 students by 2010. 82 000 more than 2005, average annual growth of 2.1% pa.
- Enrolment Shape: SET from 29% to 30% (246 000).
   B&M from 29% to 33% (280 000) HUM from 42% to 37% (304 000) by 2010. NPHE 25:25:49 to 30:30:40
- Student outputs: Average success rates to improve from 71% to at least 77% thus increase graduates from 120 000 to 150 000.
- Postgraduate Study: Increased enrolments and graduates in Masters and Doctoral degrees. Doctoral graduates from 1 200 to 1 700, 42% by 2010.
- Participation Rates: Participation rate from 12% (1994) to 17.5% in 2010.

## Higher Education Funding



- Institutions funded according to a formula and needs
- Funds allocated to enable institutions to provide teaching, learning and research services
- Government allocation divided between earmarked and non-earmarked
- Institutional budgets made of Government grants, student fees and other income

## Higher Education Funding

DISTRIBUTION OF MITEF TOTALS FOR 2009/10 TO 2011/12 RANDS MILLIONS						
	2009/10		2010/11		2011/12	
<b>Block grants</b>	13310	100%	15344	100%	16776	100%
Teaching inputs	8497	64%	9795	64%	10710	64%
Institutional factors	885	7%	1020	7%	1115	7%
Teaching outputs	2123	16%	2448	16%	2676	16%
Research outputs	1738	13%	2004	13%	2190	13%
Veterinary Sciences	67	1%	77	1%	84	1%
Earmarked grants	3832	100%	4188	100%	4600	100%
NSFAS	1845	48%	2015	48%	2373	52%
Interest & redemption on loans	41	1%	34	1%	28	1%
Improving infrastructure & output efficiencies	1462	38%	1585	38%	1615	35%
Clinical training of health professionals	300	8%	330	8%	350	8%
National Institutes	35	1%	39	1%	41	1%
African Institute for Mathematical Studies	3	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Foundation programmes	146	4%	185	4%	193	4%
Institutional restructuring	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
TOTAL	17142		19532		21376	

# Student Financial Suppor

#### **NSFAS**

- The value of the fund R 1,38 billion (2006). Increased to R2.2 billion (2009). Includes Funza Lushaka and FET bursaries
- The number of awards made 7,240 (1991) to 124,708 (2006).
- Recovered funds R14 million (1999) to R600 million (2008).
- Demand outstrips supply and value insufficient to meet full needs of students - Review
- The Fundisa Fund launched as a complementary fund to the National Student Financial Aid Scheme.

## The Fundisa Fund



- Three year pilot in partnership with the Association of Collective Investments (ACI) and NSFAS
- Savings account for study of an accredited qualification at either a public college or a university.
- A bonus paid (R600 pa) for saving of R2400. Bonus funds only paid to educational institution.
- Beneficiaries must be citizens, but any person with an ID can open an account on behalf of a prospective student
- Nominated beneficiaries may be changed
- Minimum investment R40 pm, invested in income unit trusts

## Strategic Interventions

- Investment to increase success and throughput rates
  - Foundation and Teaching Development Grants
- Investment to increase capacity in scarce and critical skills
  - Health Sciences
  - Natural and physical sciences, including plant and animal health
  - Engineering sciences and the built environment
  - Teacher education
- Improve the quality of teaching, learning and research infrastructure
  - Renovate, build or modernize lecture theatres, laboratories and libraries
- Improving the quality of life of students
  - Renovating or building student residences.

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## Examples of institutional projects



- Increasing enrolments and graduate outputs in scarce and critical skills e.g. Science Engineering and Technology, Built Environment, Accountants, Actuaries and Health Sciences
  - UCT, Wits, Pretoria, Western Cape, Stellenbosch, Kwazulu-Natal, Limpopo, WSU
- Improving quality of teaching and learning infrastructure and quality of life of students
  - Venda, Walter Sisulu, UNISA, Tshwane, North West, Limpopo, Johannesburg, Central and Nelson Mandela
- Establishing new institutional foot prints

Fort Hare, Zululand

Campus built for 5500 students in 1982
11600 headcount student enrolment today.
Approved enrolment target of 10 000 headcount by 2010



#### UNIVERSITY OF VENDA

#### "UNDER

#### **CONSTRUCTION**"



## Three "construction" projects

6

- Recovery Plan R159.7m in 2006
  - Major renovation of buildings & upgrading ITC infrastructure, & management systems (e.g. internal audit, budgeting, performance management, institutional planning)
- Increasing the "carrying capacity"
  - R207m in 2007- Campus built for 5 500 students with current enrolment of 11 600
- Converting to a "Comprehensive" University"
  - R42m in 2007 for restructuring the academic shape of the University

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#### Six New Student Residences





Each pre-fabricated residence can accommodate 63 students

Mid April: Residence 1 at roof height

August: 6 Residences completed



#### Key achievements



#### Backlog Maintenance

- Seating capacities in some lecture theatres has been increased by more than 43%
- 11 student residences have been fully refurbished. Fans, study lamps, new mattresses and some new beds have been provided
- 6 new pre-fabricated student residences have been completed, providing addition accommodation for 378 students
- Access control policy for the residences has been agreed and work is underway to fence clusters of residences and implement the system
- 9 Academic buildings have been fully refurbished and the science laboratories are currently being renovated by a specialist contractor
- The library has been refurbished and now has a fully operational fire protection system
- □ A new comprehensive waste management system has been implemented
- To date contracts have been awarded to 52 companies of which 41 are from the Limpopo region

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#### Renovation of Academic Facilities



**Lecture Theatres** 



**After** 





**Before** 



#### Renovation of student residences



**Before** 



#### **Student Residences**



**After** 



### University of the Western Cape



- Africa's largest and most comprehensive Dental Faculty, produces 47% of all the country's new dentists.
- The National Centre of Competence in the Hydrogen Economy and Fuel Cells
- The Mintek National Centre of Excellence Biosensor and biolabelling
- Houses the only National Competence Centre in Nanotechnology
- UWC is the continental leader in Bioinformatics and has the National Research Chair in Bioinformatics at SANBI
- UWC houses the largest Biotechnology team of Postdoctoral Fellows in the country
- UWC is Africa's leader in Free and Open Source Software development, and is the initiator of a network of developers in 13 African countries

Produces largest number of black post graduate students

1 April, 2009



