

























BIODIVERSITY ECONOMY PHAKISA PROGRESS
Portfolio Committee on Forestry, Fisheries and the Environment
14 February 2023

























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- Wildlife Economy progress.
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BIOPROSPECTING ECONOMY

















BIOPROSPECTING ECONOMY INITIATIVES

How do we increase the supply?



Promote a mass cultivation drive of 25 plant species of strategic importance and increase cultivation by 500 hectares per annum



Define management plans to ensure sustainable wild harvesting of 7 high value plant species to safeguard long term supply

How do we increase demand and local value addition?



Establish a coordinating and facilitating BioPANZA (Bio Products Advancement Network South Africa) to harness existing initiatives and to address the innovation chasm

 Promote applied research, local processing, innovation and product development; and to promote the use and awareness of products with IBRs

Regulatory



Fast tracking amendments of Chapter 6 of National Environmental Management Biodiversity Act (NEM:BA) to ease compliance while ensuring protection of the rights and benefits of traditional knowledge (TK) holders and alignment with Nagoya Protocol on Access and Benefit Sharing



Improve efficiencies in the Bioprospecting Access and Benefit Sharing (BABS) permitting system

Transformation is a cross cutting essential





HIGH LEVEL BIOPROSPECTING ECONOMY PROGRESS

- R22 260 700.00 million was shared by the industry with the beneficiary communities from the Marharhabe Kingdom in Eastern Cape in recognition of their traditional knowledge of pelargonium sidoides species. The Gaseleka and Hlongwane Communities in Limpopo benefitted from the CSIR Monatin project, Nourivier and Paulshoek communities benefitted from the Sceletium project acknowledging their traditional knowledge of the species. R12 million from the above total amount specifically forms part of the Industry wide Rooibos Benefit Sharing Agreement made to the Khoi and San Councils in April 2022.
- 142 Bioprospecting/biotrade permits were issued to individuals and companies to-date facilitating research and development as well as for commercial trade of products involving indigenous biological resources and/or associated traditional knowledge (local and international), which demonstrate the potential of the biodiversity sector to contribute to the country's development needs
- 93 Benefit sharing agreements have been concluded and approved promoting partnerships which results in the distribution of benefits (both monetary and non-monetary) to the communities that are custodians of the resource and the associated traditional knowledge.
- 21 SMMEs were trained as part of the capacity development programme whilst 16 SMMEs were supported to access new markets, develop new products and increase capacity.
- The 6 sector development plans (for marula, baobab, aloe ferox, honey bush buchu and cluster of essential oils) that were completed during 2021 are in implementation phase. These plans identified and prioritised key strategic areas requiring intervention for sector growth and transformation
- The Bioprospecting Access and Benefit Sharing (BABS) Electronic permitting system completed, tested and officials from management authorities trained. Expected to be operational by April 2023.



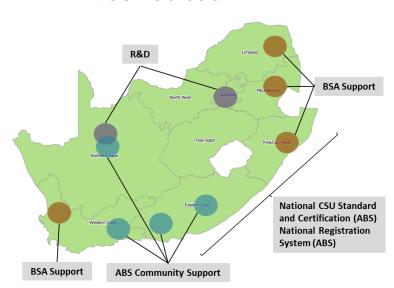


UNDP-GEF 6 ABS PROJECT TARGETS AND PROGRESS

To Support the Implementation of Nagoya Protocol on ABS and the NBES

Budget:

US\$: 6 210 046 ZAR: 93 150 690



Supporting ABS Compliant Landscapes

- 1 x Benefit Sharing Agreement Developed: African Ginger: Initiated and will progress into 2023
- 2. <u>1 x Non-Monetary Benefit Sharing Mechanism Developed</u>: Rooibos: Initiated and will progress into 2023
- 3. National Registration System (NRS) operational: Procurement pending finalisation
- ABS Compliant Community
 Empowerment and Improved
 Landscape Management
- 1. <u>Enterprise development in Tyefu community: Procurement pending finalisation</u>
- 2. <u>SMME grant support to Honeybush communities</u>: Procurement pending finalisation
- 3. <u>Training and empowerment</u> to enter value chains: Tangible results in 2023
- 4. Improved access to materials and products: NC Hub operational, results in 2023
- ABS Compliant Research and Development
- Northern Cape <u>Bioprospecting Research and Development Hub</u>: MOU in place (DFFE, ARC, DALRRD NC) 3 x Draft Best Management Practise Guidelines for management and cultivation of 3 key species
- Registration application to SAHPRA for African ginger as a complementary medicine: 3 Ton supply secured, research finalised in 2023, registration in 2024

Sustainable Resource Management

- 3 x Resource Assessments (RA) (Honeybush, Rooibos, Pelargonium):
 Pelargonium RA complete
- 2. <u>3 x Non-Detriment Findings (NDF)</u> (Honeybush, Rooibos, Pelargonium): Pelargonium NDF complete
- 3. <u>1 x Updated Biodiversity Management Plan (BMP)</u> (Pelargonium): Draft under stakeholder review- complete within 2023
- 4. <u>National Conservation and Sustainable Use Standard and Certification System:</u>
 National Biotrade Standards Framework completed in 202





BIOPROSPECTING LAB INITIATIVES PROGRESS UPDATE



BIOPROSPECTING ECONOMY PROGRESS PER INITIATIVE		
INITIATIVES	PROGRESS	
Initiative 1 Review and amend Chapter 6 of National Environmental Management Biodiversity Act (NEMBA) to ease compliance while ensuring protection of the rights and benefits of traditional knowledge (TK) holders	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
Initiative 2 Review, amend and implement changes to Bioprospecting Access and Benefit Sharing (BABS) regulations to ease compliance by regulated entities	 Amendments of the regulations will follow the review of and completion of Chapter 6 of NEMBA on Bioprospecting Access and Benefit Sharing Regulations Activities are already underway to ease compliance by regulated entities and these include development of Bio-community Cultural Protocols (BCP) which affirm the rights of the communities over their indigenous genetic resources . 	
Initiative 3	 Contrary to the previous arrangements where Bioprospecting Advisory Committees (BAC) were held quarterly, new developments led to the BAC being convened monthly to improve efficiencies. 	

Improve efficiencies in the Bioprospecting Access and Benefit Sharing (BABS) permitting system

- building and training workshops including permit application tools targeting Capacity Bioprospecting/Biotrade potential permit applicants such as academia and bioprospectors were developed and conducted.
- Various knowledge products have been developed to facilitate and ease compliance by the Bioprospecting Sector namely; Access and Benefit Sharing Handholding, Visualisation, Guideline for Benefit Sharing for Conservation and Sustainable Use and Guidelines for facilitate collaboration for Academic Researcher

BIOPROSPECTING ECONOMY PROGRESS PER INITIATIVE		
INITIATIVES	PROGRESS	

Initiative 4 Develop and implement an electronic BABS permitting system and centralized database-

Bio-Product

Development of the Bioprospecting Access and Benefit Sharing (BABS) online permitting system has been completed and tested with academics and bioprospecting sectors. Training has also been provided.

Bioprospecting Access and Benefit Sharing (BABS) online permitting system is expected to be officially launched in April 2023.

Initiative 5

innovation chasm.

а

Establish

Advancement coordinate the sector and address the

• The Biopanza is comprised of five Clusters namely Finance, Innovation, Market Access, Sustainable Supply, Policy and Regulations.

Network of South Africa (BioPANZA) to • Four of the five clusters have since been established and these include Finance, Market Access, Innovation and the Sustainable Supply clusters.

 Development of the Bioproducts Advancement Network South Africa Website has been completed and uploading of final touches on content is in progress.

Initiative 6

3828 ha have been cultivated with indigenous species since 2019.

Promotion of mass cultivation for 25 priority plant species

• The Presidential Economic Stimulus pilot project involving 19 traditional authorities in Limpopo and Eastern Cape is in progress, i.e., appointment of Project Manager/s to implement the project is expected to be finalised in March 2023 with work expected to commence soon thereafter. This Pilot project will provide temporary employment to 2451 community members through mass cultivation of indigenous enaciae

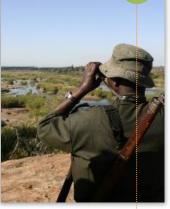
THE WILDLIFE/ECOTOURISM SECTOR

Wildlife activities

Wildlife ranching





















Facilitating transformation

- 1 Identify and prioritise 10m Ha for transformation of wildlife economy
- 2 Coordinate existing support mechanisms under a 'Wildlife Support Unit' to efficiently support new entrants to the industry
- Increase capacity and support for at least 300 Community Entities including community property agreements (CPAs), trusts and traditional authorities
- 4 Create supply-chain linkages and capacitate 4,000 SMMEs (new and existing) to locally capture the value of ancillary goods and services to the wildlife economy
- Operationalise the uMfolozi Biodiversity Economy Node as a pilot for the wildlife node concept
- 6 Empower 4,000 emerging entrepreneurs and farmers through focused capacity-building programmes
- Develop a toolkit of effective wildlife business, stewardship and partnership models

Driving growth through promoting 'value' and products

- 7 Formalise SA game meat market and create a network of game meat processing facilities
- 8 Implement a campaign that drives participative transformation and consumer growth for wildlife-related activities and products
- ii Promote sustainable use as a foundation for conservation and growth of biodiversity economy
- iii Develop a strategic marketing campaign and value proposition for mixed game and livestock systems
- iv Establish mechanisms to allow for holistic and integrated management of animal health and conflict issues at the livestock-wildlife interface
- Fast track the development of norms and standards to actively manage and mitigate critical wildlife economy risks such as intensive and selective breeding, animal diseases and invasive species

Creating an enabling environment for the wildlife sector

- 9 Create an enabling legislative environment through the amendment of NEMBA
- 10 Develop and implement wildlife industry standards
- Implement a national wildlife economy branding scheme
- 12 Develop and implement an electronic wildlife permitting system and centralised database
- (13) "Re-position" the Wildlife Forum as an efficient interdepartmental/ industry collaboration and co-ordination platform to promote the benefits of the Wildlife Economy
- Develop an integrated knowledge/
 evidence generating and sharing
 platform to support the wildlife economy
- Leverage protected areas to unlock economic potential
- vi Develop, upskill and resource extension services to facilitate the growth of the wildlife economy





HIGH LEVEL WILDLIFE/ECOTOURISM ECONOMY PROGRESS



The novel Draft Game Meat Strategy for South Africa was approved by Cabinet and published for public comments on 18 July 2022. Public consultations ensued between July and September 2022, reached more than 2000 virtual and physical participants. The Strategy is earmarked for implementation once approved by Cabinet during 2023.



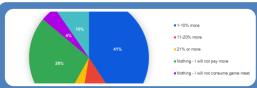
To date, over 2000 Previously Disadvantaged Individuals (PDIs) received accredited or non-accredited training on various SMMEs development interventions.



R10 million transferred in March 2022 by DFFE to SANParks for supporting Provinces, Entities and Management Authorities with game capture and translocation.



The first Ministerial Workshop on Transformation held in October 2022 emanated in the development of a Transformation Roadmap for the Biodiversity Economy.



Sustainability Standards and Certification Scheme for the Wildlife Ranches and game farms is underway, funded by UNDP-BIOFIN (i.e Biodiversity Finance Solution), 215 000 USD.





HIGH LEVEL WILDLIFE/ECOTOURISM ECONOMY PROGRESS

People and Parks Youth Champion Programme (Presidential Economic Stimulus)

A total of 1889 youth participated in the programme

107 Protected Areas (SANParks 19,EC 11,FS 5,Gauteng 7,KZN 9,Limpopo 26,MP 11,NC 6 and NW 13) Co-Management Agreements

46 Co-management agreements are in place (KZN Wildlife 4,MP 8,Isimangaliso 8,NW 6,EC 2 and Limpopo 18)

52 legal bodies signed comanagement agreements (CPAs/Trust/Traditional Council With Co-Management Agreements)

34 Protected Areas has comanagement agreements.

Conferences

1st People & Parks Conference, Swadini, 2004: Robust programme action plan.

2nd People & Parks Conference,

Beaufort West, 2006: Establishment of community structure.

3rd People & Parks Conference,

Mafikeng, 2008: 1st time handover of title deeds to communities.

4th People & Parks Conference, Empangeni, 2010: Best-practice community owned enterprises.

5th People & Parks Conference,

Mangaung, 2012: Support by Rural Development Political principals.

6th People & Parks Conference, Umtata,

2014: Prioritisation of land claims settlement.

7th People & Parks Conference, Midrand, 2016: Inclusion of youth.

8th People & Parks Conference, Thohoyandou, 2018: Mainstreaming Biodiversity Economy into People and Parks Programme.

9th People & Parks Conference,Sandton,2022: National Co-management Framework and Biodiversity Transformation Framework





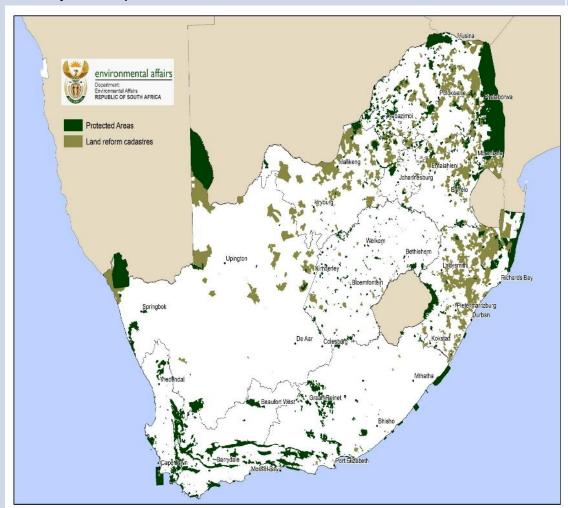
WILDLIFE ECONOMY INITIATIVES PROGRESS UPDATE



INITIATIVES

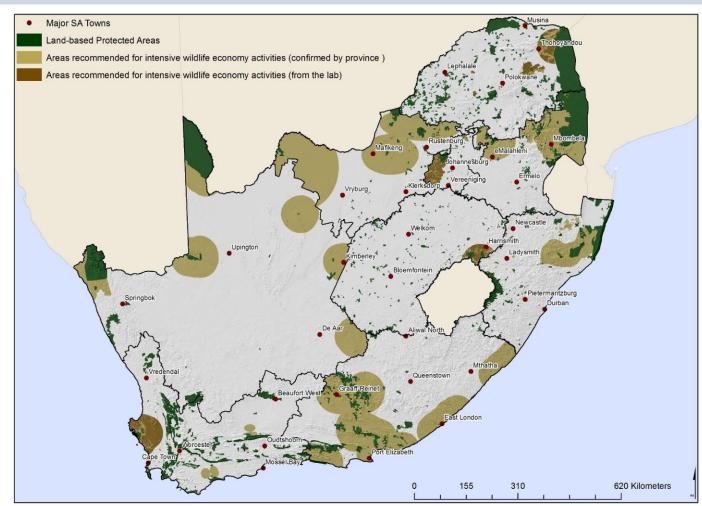
Initiative 1

Identify and prioritize 10m Ha for transformation of wildlife



PROGRESS

18.5 million hectares identified and mapped.



INITIATIVES

PROGRESS

Initiative 2

Coordinate existing support mechanisms under a 'Wildlife Support Unit' to efficiently support new entrants to the industry

- <u>Infrastructure Development:</u> **76** emerging game farmers were being approved for funding for infrastructural development.
- The activation of biodiversity infrastructure projects involving Emcakwini in KZN, Swile
 Mavokweni in Mpumalanga, Kalema in Free State, Mazelfontein in Northern Cape and
 Mhinga Crocodile in Limpopo has been completed. Processes are underway to appoint
 contractors to implement these five projects.
- Through the SANParks implementation process, 6 EPIP funded projects have been activated and include *Riemvansmaak in Northern Cape, Awelani in Limpopo*, *Baphiring in North West, Mahumane*, *Makuya*, *and Bedvula-Gidjana* in Limpopo Province.

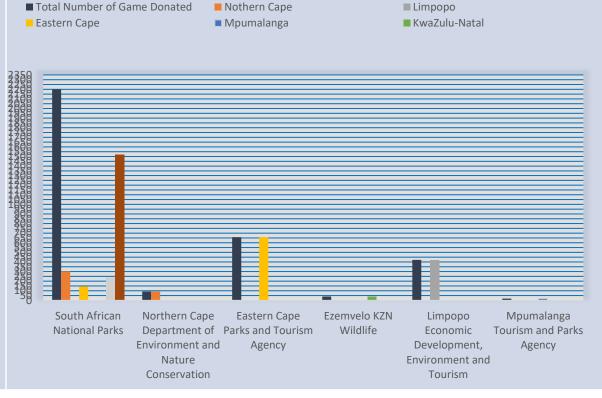
INITIATIVES

PROGRESS

Initiative 2 Coordinate

existing mechanisms support under a 'Wildlife Support Unit' to efficiently support entrants to the new industry

Beneficiaries of Game Donation or Custodianship from 2016 to 2022



Cumulative number of game donated since 2016 -2022:

- **2016-2019:** 1483,
- **2019-2020**: 556.
- 2020-2021: 0 (i.e COVID-19 period),
- 2021-2022: 837 (N.B not captured in the Audited DFFE Annual Report),
- **2022-2023**: 168

Cumulative total of heads of game donated: 3044

- R10 million was transferred in March 2022 by DFFE to SANParks for supporting Provinces, Entities and Management Authorities with game capture and translocation.
- MoU between DFFE and Department of Defence developed, finalised and vetted to support game donation programme to unlock approximately 6000 game for donation.





WILDLIFE ECONOMY PROGRESS PER INITIATIVE		
INITIATIVES	PROGRESS	
Increase capacity and support for (at least) 300 CPA's, trusts and traditional authorities	 Workshop on the White Paper Policy on Conservation and Sustainable Use held on the 9th of November 2022. Workshop on Game meat strategy held with CPAs on the 23rd September 2022 200 skills development undertaken in ISimangaliso between July and September 2022 67 young people underwent environmental education awareness between July and September 2022 in Western cape and KZN inclusive of 50 recruited as rhino ambassadors. 80 community local entrepreneurs trained on tourism and venture creation in KZN and Mpumalanga during July and September 2022. 	





INITIATIVES

PROGRESS

Initiative 4

Create supply chain linkages and capacitate 4,000 SMMEs (new and existing) to locally capture the value of ancillary goods and services to the wildlife economy

- Over 80 SMMEs have been supported to exhibit their product offerings in the following platforms:
 - o 3rd Biodiversity Economy Indaba and Presidential launch;
 - Mebala Ya Rona Conference and the Roma Nna Auction;
 - Huntex;
 - Fire and Feast Meat Expo;
 - Dallas Hunting Expo
 - SCI hunting shows
- Through the DSBD partnership, 6 SMMEs operating within the game meat industry have been linked with Shoprite Checkers for incubation.

















INITIATIVES

Initiative 5

Operationalise 11 biodiversity economy nodes, that enhance the economic potential of Protected and non Protected Areas



PROGRESS

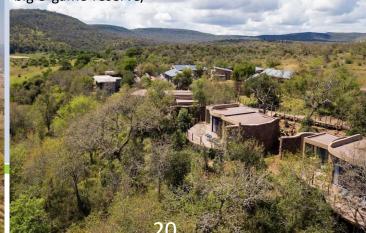
- A five star game lodge involving Amakhosi (Nkosi Mthembu and Biyela) in KZN Province, under the UMfolozi Big 5 game reserve and Babanango Game Reserve were completed and are fully operational with no less than 100 number of local community members employed. DFFE granted R10 million and R20 million towards infrastructure development respectively.
- GEF funding amounting to US \$8.99 million was secured to support the operationalisation of three Biodiversity Economy Nodes: Kruger National Park BEN, Isimangaliso BEN and Addo-Amathole BEN. Two Coordinators already appointed.
- Processes to appoint service providers to develop feasibilities studies for Barberton-Makhonjwa, Loskop and iSimangaliso Nodes are underway.

Babanango Game Reserve-Zulu Rock Lodge https://babanango.co.za/



Umfolozi Big 5 Game Reserve : Biyela and Mthembu lodge

https://www.hluhluwegamereserve.com/umfolozibig-5-game-reserve/



INITIATIVES

Initiative 6
Empower 4,000 emerging entrepreneurs and farmers through focused capacity building programmes



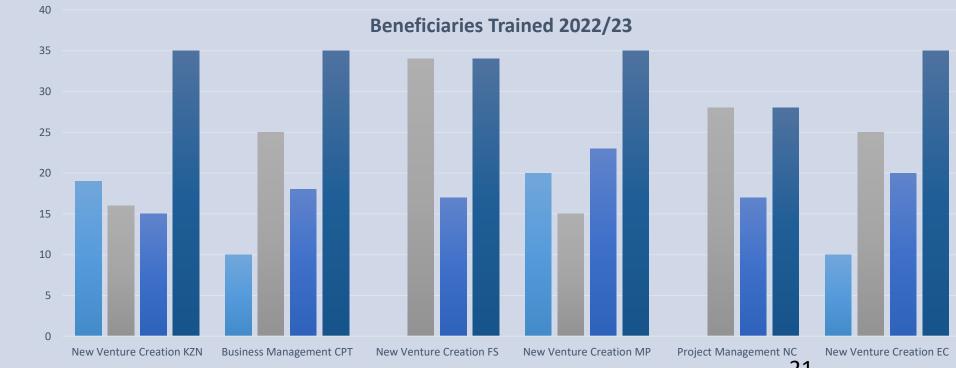
PROGRESS

• Over 2000 SMMEs offered accredited and non accredited trainings.

Accredited trainings conducted in 2022:

- New Venture Creation training at iSimangaliso (35)
- New Venture Creation training at Kruger National Park (35)
- New Venture Creation training at Golden Gate National Park (35)
- New Venture Creation training in Eastern Cape (35)
- New Venture Creation training in Northern Cape (28)
- Ecotourism training in Mpumalanga (50)
- Business Management training in Cape Town (34)

Non-accredited trainings in 2022: In partnership with ServiceSETA and SANParks, 75 SMMEs comprising of Cooperative and NPO were trained in Golden Gate National Park and Kruger National Park, respectively



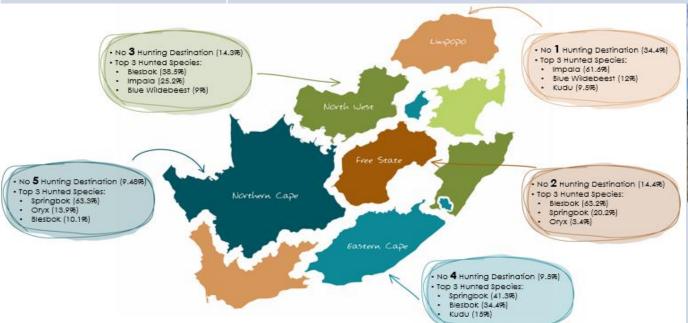
INITIATIVES

PROGRESS

Initiative 7

Formalize **SA game meat market** and create
a network of game meat
processing facilities

- The novel Draft Game Meat Strategy for South Africa was approved by Cabinet and gazetted for public participation in July 2022. The draft strategy aims to contribute to food security, job creation, conservation through sustainable use of wildlife and transformation of the sector where PDIs and communities would participate in the entire game meat value chain.
- The DFFE facilitated a series of national virtual and provincial physical stakeholder consultations to solicit views from interested and affected parties on the gazetted Draft Game Meat Strategy for South Africa between July and September 2022. More than 2000 stakeholders participated virtually or physically.
- The DFFE co-hosted the Kasi game meat promotion in SOWETO during August 2022 to promote game meat consumption.
- Community-owned game meat abattoir within the Great Fish Nature Reserve is in final stage of completion funded by DFFE through EPIP.

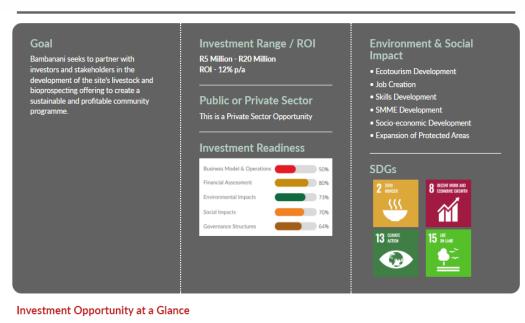




INITIATIVE 8: IMPLEMENT CAMPAIGN THAT DRIVES PARTICIPATIVE TRANSFORMATION & CONSUMER GROWTH FOR WILDLIFE SERVICES & PRODUCTS

INVESTMENT PORTAL PROGRESS

- Biodiversity Investment portal was launched to support SMMEs pipeline and bankable/investible projects.
- Investment Portal went live in an official launch on the 23 September 2022 - Investment portal Link: www.biodiversityinvestment.co.za
- Social media has gone live with DFFE communications team running media through LinkedIn and twitter
- DFFE is currently engaged in the institutional and programmatic ownership of the portal from the appointed Service provider
- Engaged with the Management authorities and entities to load bankable opportunism on the portal
- There is an appointed brokerage and transaction advisor:
 - ✓ Working on an investor engagement strategy for loaded projects
 - ✓ Provides brokerage advise for any interest on programmes



Land Ownership and Governance

Land Ownership

Fully restituted land with title deeds

Governance Structure
Community Property Association

Land Size
932 Hectares
Location

Mpumalanga





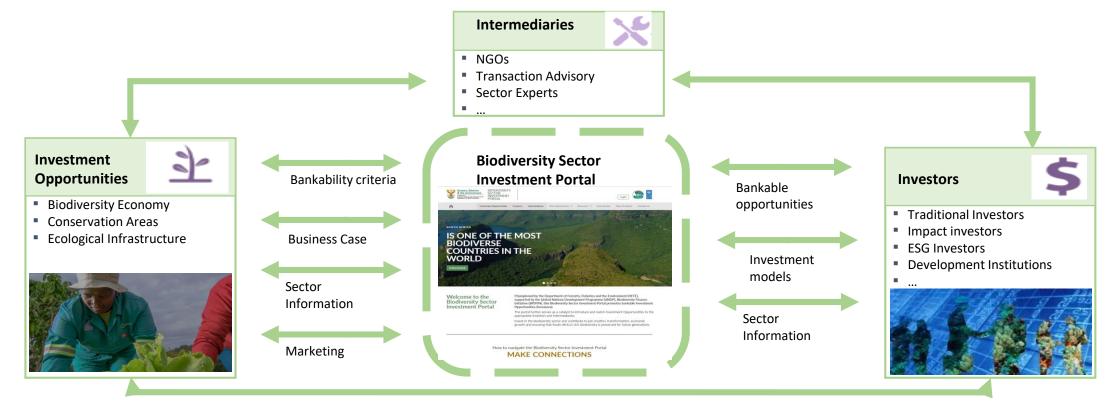


Biodiversity Sector Portal









Connections





INITIATIVES

PROGRESS

Initiative 9

Create an **enabling legislative environment** through the amendment of NEMBA

The Draft White Paper on the Conservation and Sustainable Use of South Africa's Biodiversity was approved by Cabinet for public comments on 8 July 2022 and public consultations ensued between August and November 2022. Once approved, the Draft White Paper will trigger the review of NEMBA and the National Biodiversity Economy Strategy

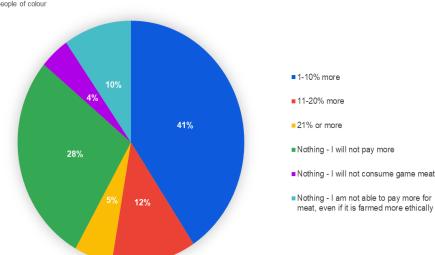
Initiative 10 and 11

Develop and implement wildlife industry standards and Implement a national wildlife economy branding scheme

- The UNDP funded Sustainability Standards and Certification Scheme for the Wildlife Ranches and game farmers in progress, with a value of 215 000.00 USD:
- Surveys on demand for certified wildlife products conducted and showed a high uptake by over 7000 Consumers
- Sustainability Standards containing criteria for certification has been completed.
- > Establishment of the Certification Scheme in progress. The suggested name is Sustainable Wildlife Economy Council (SWEC).
- Potential benefits of the Certification Scheme includes improving reputation of the Wildlife Sector, market access, investor and consumer confidence. Incentivise conservation efforts

If you were to consider consuming game meat, how much more would you be willing to pay for game meat from certified farms over uncertified farms?

258 people of colour



Potential Logos for SWEC













WILDLIFE ECONOMY PROGRESS PER INITIATIVE	
INITIATIVES	PROGRESS
Initiative 12 Develop and implement an electronic wildlife permitting system and centralised database	 Development of the TOPS and CITES permit system has been completed and tested and Management Authorities trained to implement it. It is expected that the system will be officially launched in March 2023 with financial support from UNDP-BIOFIN and implemented from 1 April 2023.
Initiative 13 "Re-position" the Wildlife Forum as an efficient	The revised Terms of Reference for the Wildlife Forum was approved and is now in full operation
interdepartmental/ industry collaboration and co-ordination platform to promote the benefits of the Wildlife Economy	 Quarterly wildlife forums sessions are conducted on a regular basis with discussions focusing on conservation and sustainable use and related matters. Representation includes 29 associations, 9 Management Authorities, 7 National

Initiative 14

Develop an integrated knowledge/
evidence generating and sharing platform to support the wildlife economy

• The DFFE has developed a MOU in partnership with the University of Venda and the MOU is currently going through legal vetting processes.

Department and now there is proposal to include Department of Labour.

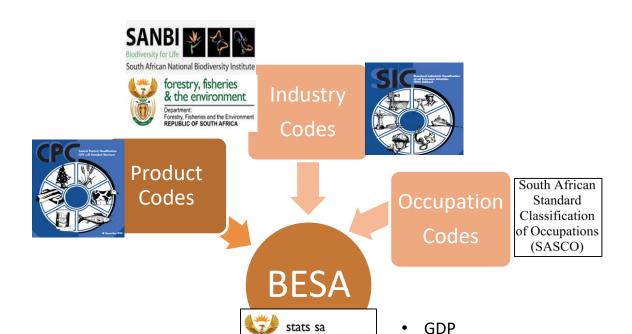
• Similar MOU with other institutions of higher learning are being envisaged in the near future.





BIODIVERSITY ECONOMY STATELLITE ACCOUNT (BESA)

- DFFE, SANBI and StatsSA are currently working together to develop a first set of accounts specifically measuring the Biodiversity Economy, in respect of employment and GDP contribution
- South Africa has a wealth of biodiversity assets and ecological infrastructure that contributes to inclusive growth and development
- Helps to make the case for investment in biodiversity - Including in managing and conserving the biodiversity and ecosystem assets that underpin the biodiversity economy



Statistics South Africa
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA





Employment Numbers

Measured by StatsSA

ECO-TOURISM INITIATIVES PROGRESS UPDATE



INITIATIVE 15: LEVERAGE PROTECTED AREAS TO UNLOCK ECONOMIC POTENTIAL

- This initiative is implemented through the People and Parks Programme, consisting of 5 thematic areas.
- The progress report below for quarter 2 received from the following Management Authorities: Cape Nature, SANParks, LEDET, iSimangaliso, Eastern Cape (ECPTA), North West (NWPB), Gauteng (GDARD) and Northern Cape (DAEALRRD)

Summary of the report:

THEMATIC AREA	PROGRESS
1. Economic development	 Job opportunities created: 614 466667 bundles of grass harvested with a monetary value of R466 667.00 91 community members harvested broom grass estimated at 978kg. 5 grass harvesting permits issued. 3 contractors harvested firewood in Tsitsikamma National Park. 150 impala skins were also donated to 8 local enterprises in KNP. 850kg elephant meat was delivered to Tribal Councils in various areas
2. Restoration of Land Rights	 CMC/CPA meetings held – 12 1 Co-management agreements finalized Land claims finalized - The QwaQwa land claim settlement process has been concluded. The claimants have signed the settlement agreement and beneficiation package in respect of the properties claimed inside Golden Gate Highlands National Park.





Initiative 15: Leverage protected areas to unlock economic potential continues...

Summary of the report:

THEMATIC AREA	PROGRESS
3. Capacity Building, Awareness & Education	Training programme: 168 Workshops/awareness campaigns :106
4. Co-Governance	Provincial People and Parks meetings : 40 meetings Committee meetings/Park Forums/Regional meetings : 27
5. Community stewardship	 Celebration of calendar month events - 7 events held 7 new registrations for fishing and 16 renewals were recorded for the Tsitsikamma MPA 34 catches were registered for the months of July and August 2022. Three (3) PPP opportunities awarded to EME's, QSE's and affirmative enterprises - One PPP opportunity awarded

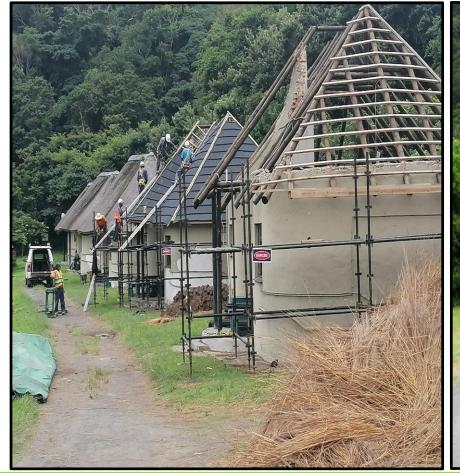




MVUBA LODGE - EASTERN CAPE

Upgrade and renovations to Mvubu Lodge; Upgrade to Sam Knott Interpretative Centre & Sam Knott cabins; Renovations and construction of ablutions facilities at Grasslands Centre; Upgrade of day visitor facilities at Fish River to include ablution facilities and braai area.

Before After









CAPE MORGAN - EASTERN CAPE

Infrastructure development and upgrade in ELCM Nature Reserve that includes:

- Construction of Tourists
 Accommodation 32 sleeper bed units; Renovations and alterations to Staff Accommodation.
- Alterations to existing exhibition hall & display room into restaurant and kitchen.
- External Works including paving, parking spaces and walkways.







Tshivhase Nature Reserve - Limpopo

- Development and upgrading of infrastructure in and around protected areas
- Overnight visitor and staff accommodation
- Administration buildings and conference facilities
- Roads and fence within the protected areas
- Development of commercial assets for communities in and around protected areas – community owned hospitality establishments - curios and tuck shops, amphitheaters and exhibition areas
- Support to ancillary services and SMME development complementary to the protected areas - facilities, refuse removal







LEKGALAMEETSI NATURE RESERVE - LIMPOPO

Tourists' infrastructure development and upgrade in Lekgalameetsi Nature Reserve that included:

- Construction of swimming pool and braai area.
- Construction of roads and paving of pathways.
- Construction of camping sites.
- Construction of shared facilities.
- Construction of laundry facilities.

Completed swimming pool





Masebe Nature Reserve

Staff accommodation and other tourist facilities upgraded. (single storey chalets family chalets x5; double storey chalets x11; restaurant building x1; store room x2; laundry room x1; braai area x1; hostel block x1 and conference hall x1





MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING COMPLETED

MoUs	KEY TENANTS OF THE MOU
1. DFFE AND DSBD	Focuses on the implementation of three DFFE Phakisa programmes: Biodiversity Economy, Oceans and Coast and Chemical and Waste with special attention to incubating respective SMMEs.
2. DFFE AND DALRRD	Focuses on all Branches of the Department. And ensure alignment of legislation.
3. DFFE AND DTA	Focuses on all areas of mutual interest including the National House of Traditional and Khoi-san Leaders.





Biodiversity Finance Initiative (BIOFIN) Programme funded by UNDP2014-2022, which has identified financial solutions to unlock finance for biodiversity and conservation. Phase II extended to 2025 with additional budget of USD 250 000 bringing total to USD 2.7m. 8 finance solutions are currently under implementation with project managers within DFFE

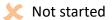


Finance Solution	✓ Completed ✓ In progress ✓ Not started Progress
FS 1 - Growing protected area own revenue and retention in four provinces Improve the financial sustainability of protected areas in four provinces by development of plans for optimizing and diversifying revenue streams and by improving cost efficiencies. Supports Management Authorities in identifying new mechanisms for sourcing revenue to fulfil their conservation management	 Draft plans produced for 4 PAs Baseline scoresheet assessment conducted Implementation for provinces
FS 2 - Reform of property rates legislation, interpretation and application to Pas Ensure correct interpretation of the legislation/standardize the approach to rate protected areas correctly	 Assessment conducted Study found 60% PA are have incorrect application of rates Currently with SALGA for review and implementation
FS 3 - Building a mechanism to adequately finance the biodiversity stewardship programmes Develop a plan and value proposition to secure adequate resourcing of biodiversity stewardship capacity and operational budget in provinces. Clearly demonstrated that the state benefits from substantial cost savings when establishing and managing protected areas through biodiversity stewardship programs	 Value proposition and policy recommendations completed Report suggest R100m pa annum needed to catalyze the project
FS 4 – Biodiversity tax incentives Solution focuses on the amendment of Section 37C of the Income Tay Act	 Solution on hold – no strong appetite to continue from treasury



Solution focuses on the amendment of Section 37C of the Income Tax Act.







Finance Solution Progress

Solution has just begun – collaboration with FS 5 - Improved biodiversity offset modality for protected area expansion SANBI and SANPARKS for the pilot Develop a digital offset register Seeks to identify and create a suitable modality for more effective implementation of biodiversity offset decisions, resulting in priority biodiversity ecosystems being effectively conserved. FS 6 – Development/implementation of voluntary market-based certification scheme in the wildlife Standards and certification framework draft will be finalized in Q4 sector Business case for certification Q4 Sims to design and implement a sector-wide voluntary market-based certification scheme that is Demand study has been completed supported by key sector stakeholders and that incentivizes environmentally and socially sustainable practices. System must be cost effective while maintaining a high standard **FS 7 Biodiversity Sector Investment Portal BIOFIN Solution mostly complete** Portal is live Develop a Biodiversity Economy Investment Portal to provide an opportunity to profile investment Extension and support ongoing opportunities identified in priority Biodiversity Stewardship sites and Conservation Areas FS 8 Improving the effectiveness of permits Assessment and policy brief completed

Aims to recommend a robust regulatory system for implementation for an appropriate framework for determining cost-reflective fees/fee updates. Consider retaining of related funds related at the sectoral level.



- R7.5 million/yr. of forgone revenue due TOPS permits pricing currently under review for provinces to implement

























ABBREVIATIONS

ABS	Access and Benefit Sharing
ARC	Agriculture Research Council
BABS	Bioprospecting Access and Benefit Sharing
BESA	Biodiversity Economy Satellite Account
BIOFIN	Biodiversity Finance Initiative
BIOPANZA	Biodiversity Advancement Network South Africa
CPAs	Community Property Associations
CMC	Comanagement Management Committee
COGTA	Department of Cooperative Governance and Traditional Affairs
DALRRD	Department of Agriculture Land Reform and Rural Development
DFFE	Department of Forestry Fisheries and the Environment
DSBD	Department of Small Business Development
DOD	Department of Defence
DTIC	Department of Trade Industry and Competition
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
IBRs	Indigenous Biological Resources
MOU	Memorandum of Understanding
NBES	National Biodiversity Economy Strategy
NCA	National Capital Accounts
NHTKL	National House of Traditional and Khoisan Leaders
NEM:BA	National Environmental Management Biodiversity Act
SANBI	South African National Biodiversity Institute
SANPARKS	South African National Parks
SWEC	Sustainable Wildlife Economy Council
SMMEs	Small Medium Micro Enterprises
THPs	Traditional Health Practioners

THANK YOU!

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hank You