SOUTH AFRICAN TOURISM ANNUAL REPORT FY2021/2022

Renewing and reawakening tourism









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Vision

To position South Africa as an exceptional tourist and business events destination that offers a value-formoney, quality tourist experience that is diverse and unique.

Mission

Marketing South Africa both internationally and domestically to increase the volume of tourists and the value they add to the economy by:

- Implementing an integrated tourism marketing strategy for South Africa
- Promoting South Africa as a world-class business events destination
- Facilitating the delivery of service-orientated, quality-assured tourism experiences
- Positioning South African Tourism as an industry thought leader
- Championing a digital outlook for the industry
- Enhancing stakeholder participation and collaboration.



Values

In working towards its vision and mission, South African Tourism subscribes to the following organisational values:





LEGISLATIVE MANDATES

POLICY MANDATES

•The provisions of the Constitution of the Republic of South Africa (No. 108 of 1996): Chapter 3, section 41(1) sets out the relationship and principles underlying cooperation and assigns functions between the various spheres of government.

Constitutional Mandate

cooperation and assigns functions between the various spheres of government. Part A of Schedule 4 lists tourism as a functional area of concurrent national and provincial legislative competence.

The SA Tourism Board is a Schedule 3A public entity established in terms of Section 9 of the Tourism Act, Act 3 of 2014.

White Paper on the Development and Promotion of Tourism In South Africa, 1996

• Sets out a framework and guidelines for tourism development and promotion in South Africa

National Development Plan, 2012

• Recognises tourism as one of the main drivers of employment and economic growth

Medium-term Strategic Framework, 2019–2024

• Gives effect to the electoral mandate and is framed around seven national priorities for the period up to 2024

National Tourism Sector Strategy, 2016–2026

 Sets out a vision for a "rapidly and inclusively growing tourism economy that leverages South Africa's competitive edge in nature, culture and heritage, underpinned by ubuntu and supported by innovation and service excellence."

Tourism Act, Act No 3 of 2014



According to the United Nations World Tourism Organisation, global tourism experienced a mild 4% improvement in 2021, with 15 million more international tourist arrivals (overnight visitors) than in 2020.



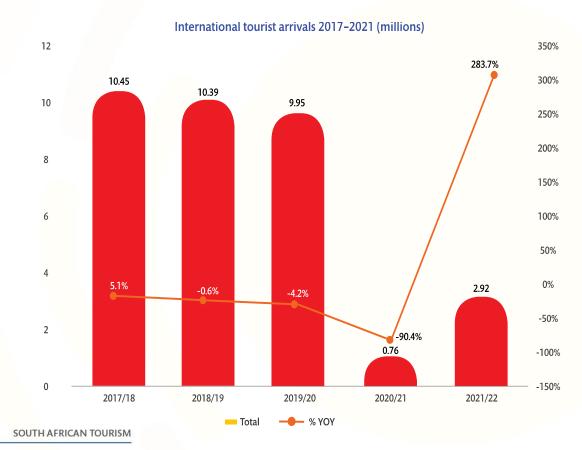
This performance remained 72% below the levels of the prepandemic year, 2019, according to initial estimates.

This follows a 73% plummet in international travel in 2020, the worst year on record for tourism due to the COVID-19 pandemic.

UNWTO January Barometer Report 2022

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International tourist arrivals to South Africa reached 2.9 million in 2021/22, a 283.7% increase compared to the previous FY.

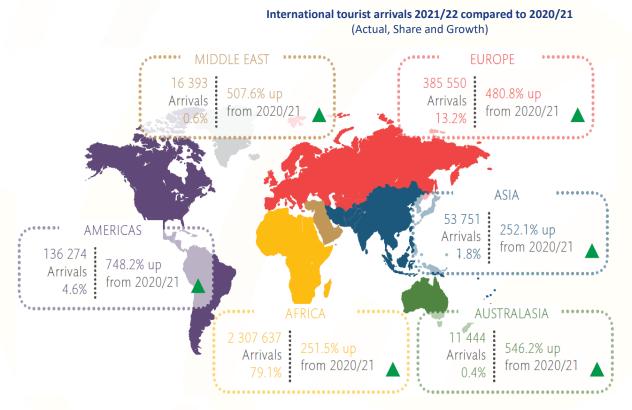


The performance for 2021/22 was at 29.3% of 2019/20 levels.

The pandemic began to have a significant impact on arrivals in April 2020.

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Africa had the largest share of arrivals to South Africa.



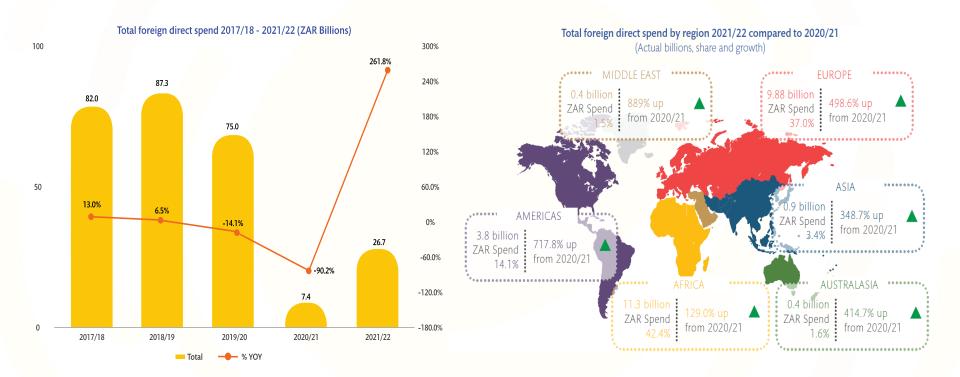
In the 2020/21 financial year, the biggest source of arrivals for South Africa was the Africa region with 2,3 million arrivals, followed by Europe with 385 000 arrivals) and the Americas with 136 000 arrivals.

All regions displayed growth compared with the 2020/21 financial year.



Total foreign direct spend grew by 261.8%, reaching R26.7 billion in 2021/22, from

R7.4 billion in 2020/21.



Domestic tourism drives the recovery and sustainability of the tourism sector.



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were taken in South Africa, a 22.5% increase from 2020/21.

Out of the 18.4 million trips, 4,6 million trips were holiday trips representing a 25.2% share. Domestic holiday trips in 2021/22 grew by 50.5% when compared to 2020/21.

Total revenue generated

by domestic tourism in 2021/22 was

ZAR 56.3 billion,

an increase of 26.4%.

Tourists individually spent more than in 2021/22. The average spend per tourist was ZAR 3 066 (3.2% vs. ZAR 2 972 in 2020/21).

Holiday spend amounted to ZAR 25.8 billion. Average spend on holiday trips was ZAR 5 578.

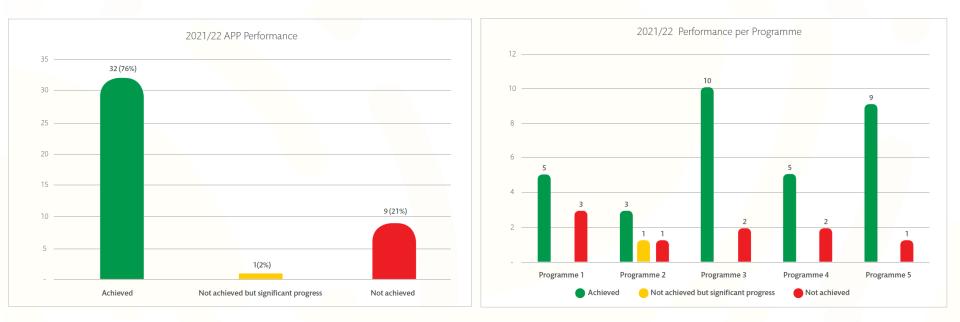
There were 82.5 million domestic day trips in 2021/22,

resulting in a decrease of 8.4% compared to 2020/21.

Day trip spend was recorded at ZAR 78.4 billion, showing a slight increase of 0.6% versus the preceding financial year.

ORGANISATIONAL PERFORMANCE

The FY21/22 Annual Performance Plan had a total of 42 targets across 5 programmes, with performance recorded as follows:



Programme 1: Corporate Support

Outcome	Output	Output indicator	Planned annual target 2021/22	Actual achievement 2021/22	Deviation from planned target to actual achievement 2021/22	Reasons for deviations	
	Internal control	Percentage implementation of valid internal and external audit recommendations		73% of valid audit recommendations were implemented	-27%	43 actions are overdue due to management not prioritising the implementation of recommendations. Consequence management was directed for impacted business units	
	Financial management	Payment of compliant invoices within 30 days from date of receipt		100%	0%	None required	
	Business process automation	Identified business processes automated	ICT, TE, CMO, TGCSA, NCB business processes automated	TGCSA business processes automated	-80%	The work was under-scoped. Disciplinary action was undertaken for the under-performance on this project.	
Achieve good corporate and co- operative	Human resources management and development	Staff engagement score	3.4 staff engagement score	Staff engagement score was not undertaken for 2021/22	-100%	The procurement of a service provider for the survey was delayed due to the unavailability of BEC members and the resignation of employees within SCM. The procurement was concluded and the survey was initiated on 9 May 2022	
governance		resources	Implementation of Employment Equity Plan: Percentage of women in South African Tourism	60%	67%	12%	None required
		Percentage of women in senior and top management positions	50%	64%	28%	None required	
		Percentage of people with disabilities employed	2%	2%	0%	None required	
		Maintain at least 60% black people (African, Coloured and Indian) across all occupational levels	60%	73%	22%	None required	

Programme 2: Business Enablement

Outcome	Output	Output indicator	Planned annual target 2021/22	Actual achievement 2021/22	Deviation from planned target to actual achievement 2021/22	Reasons for deviations
	Stakeholder relations	Percentage of approved MoUs with provinces implemented	100% approved MoUs with provinces implemented	95% of the MoUs with provinces implemented	-5%	The webinar was replaced with a trade mailer. The Lilizela Awards did not proceed as planned. The above was due to the impact of the COVID-19 restrictions
Achieve good corporate and co-operative	Industry engagement	B2B and B2C portal supported	Go-live and support for B2B and B2C portals	Go-live and support for B2B and B2C portals was not achieved	-100%	The project was discontinued because a flawed process was followed to appoint the service provider, which led to irregular expenditure. As a result, South African Tourism instituted a legal review of the appointment of the service provider(s). The project concept remains approved, and an entirely new platform build is planned
governance		South African Tourism Reputation Index	Conduct survey to establish new baseline	The survey to establish the baseline has been conducted.	0%	None required
	Thought leadership/ Analytics and Insights	Number of reports assessing performance of the tourism sector produced	4 tourism sector performance reports	4 tourism sector performance reports were produced.	0%	None required
		Number of sector engagements	4 sector engagements	4 sector engagements were held.	0%	None required

Programme 3: Leisure Tourism Marketing

Outcome	Output	Output indicator	Planned annual target 2021/22	Actual achievement 2021/22	Deviation from planned target to actual achievement 2021/22	Reasons for deviations
arrivals Regiona arrivals	International tourist arrivals	Number of international tourist arrivals	2.6 million	2.9 million	12%	The execution of an accelerated in-market campaign after the removal of South Africa from the "red list" across the globe, as well as the opening of the borders of various countries led to the target being exceeded
	Regional tourist arrivals	Number of regional tourist arrivals	2.0 million	2.3 million	15%	The target was exceeded as a result of the launch of the regional brand campaign and the deal-driven campaigns that were executed. Marketing efforts in the last quarter of 2020/21 formed the bedrock of the performance in 2021/22
Increase the tourism sector's contribution to inclusive economic	Domestic holiday trips	Number of domestic holiday trips	domestic3.1 million4.6 million49%due to per different ti	An increase in domestic holiday trips was seen due to pent-up demand that was realised at different times in the year, leading to stronger recovery for domestic tourism		
growth	Domestic holiday spend	Number of reports assessing performance of the tourism sector produced	R10.1 billion	R25.8 billion	155%	In line with the stronger recovery in the domestic sector, tourists individually spent more, resulting in higher total revenue generated by domestic tourism
	Domestic day trips	Number of day trips	116.1 million	82.5 million	-29%	This target was not met due to the lockdown restrictions and related limitations imposed by the COVID-19 risk-adjusted strategy. There was less disposable income and fewer tourist products were open. This contributed to the underperformance against this target

Programme 3: Leisure Tourism Marketing

	Outcome	Output	Output indicator	Planned annual target 2021/22	Actual achievement 2021/22	Deviation from planned target to actual achievement 2021/22	Reasons for deviations
		Destination brand strength	Brand Strength Index (leisure tourism)	39.9	The Brand Strength Index (leisure tourism) survey was not undertaken	-100%	The tender was re-advertised and is currently being evaluated. The survey will thus be undertaken in the new fiscal year
		Domestic marketing	Number of domestic deal- driven campaigns implemented	Four domestic deal- driven campaigns implemented	Five domestic deal- driven campaigns were implemented.	20%	Collaboration with sector partners led to the over-achievement of this target
		campaigns	Number of digital engagements- Domestic	481 720	2 783 472	478%	There was an intensified focus on deal- driven campaigns instead of brand campaigns, which led to more engagement
t	ncrease the ourism sector's contribution to	Regional marketing campaign Global tourism brand campaign	New regional brand campaign implemented	One regional brand campaign implemented	One regional brand campaign was implemented	0%	None required
	nclusive economic growth		Number of digital engagements – regional	85.7 million	641.1 million	648%	Targets were based on historic performance. COVID-19 restrictions brought about a change in consumer behaviour, which resulted in greater interaction with digital media.
			Global tourism brand campaign implemented	One annual campaign launched and global roll-out	One annual campaign was launched with the global roll-out implemented	0%	None required
			Tourism activation at the World Expo 2020 in Dubai	Tourism activation at the World Expo 2020 in Dubai Implemented	Tourism activation at the World Expo 2020 in Dubai was implemented	0%	None required

Programme 4: Business Events

Outcome	Output	Output indicator	Planned annual target 2021/22	Actual achievement 2021/22	Deviation from planned target to actual achievement 2021/22	Reasons for deviations
	Business events destination brand strength	Business Events Brand	Baseline determined in 2021/22	The study was conducted with the baseline determined	0%	None required
		Global business events campaign implemented	One global business events campaign	The global business events campaign was implemented	0%	None required
	Africa as a busines: events destination	Domestic business events campaign implemented	One domestic business events campaign	The domestic business events campaign was implemented	0%	None required
Increase the tourism sector's contribution to	Bid support for international business events	Number of bid submissions	77 bid submissions	81 bid submissions achieved	5%	None required
inclusive economic growth		Number of national business events hosted in VTSDs	business events to business events 0%	0%	None required	
	Business events hosted	Indaba and Meetings Africa hosted	Hosting of Indaba and Meetings Africa in a hybrid format	Meetings Africa was hosted	-50%	Given the fluid environment created by the pandemic and three different waves that South Africa experienced, hosting trade shows was a challenge. Indaba was thus not held
	Strategic platforms hosted	Lilizela Awards hosted	Hosting of Lilizela Awards in a hybrid format	Lilizela Awards was not hosted	-100%	It was not feasible to host the Lilizela Awards given the impact of the pandemic on the sector

Programme 5: Visitor Experience

Outcome	Output	Output indicator	Planned annual target 2021/22	Actual achievement 2021/22	Deviation from planned target to actual achievement 2021/22	Reasons for deviations
	Quality-assured visitor services	Net Promoter Score improvement plan implemented	NPS improvement plan implemented	The NPS improvement plan was implemented	0%	None required
	Accommodation establishments graded	Number of graded establishments	4 707	3 605 establishments were graded	-23%	Many of the grading memberships lapsed andwere not renewed
Increase the	Enterprise and supplier (E&SD) development	E&SD programme implemented	One domestic business events campaign	The domestic business events campaign was implemented	0%	None required
tourism sector's contribution to inclusive economic growth		Percentage of total seats at South African Tourism trade show platforms dedicated for SMME participants	South African	40% of total seats at South African Tourism trade show platforms were dedicated for SMME participants	60%	Target was exceeded due to physical and virtual participation at the trade show platforms
		Basic Quality Verification Programme to support new accommodation entrants implemented	targets for 2022/23	The baseline was established. Targets for 2022/23 to 2024/25 were defined	0%	None required

Programme 5: Visitor Experience

	Outcome	Output	Output indicator	Planned annual target 2021/22	Actual achievement 2021/22	Deviation from planned target to actual achievement 2021/22	Reasons for deviations
	Increase the	supplier (E&SD) development	Percentage of qualifying expenditure achieved on procurement from Broad-Based Black Economic Empowerment (B- BBEE) contributor status levels 1-5	100% procurement from B-BBEE contributor status levels 1-5	100% procurement from B-BBEE contributor status levels 1-5 was achieved	0%	None required
	tourism sector's contribution to inclusive		r (E&SD)	30% SMME	30% achieved	0%	None required
	economic growth			40% women-owned	41% achieved	2%	
				30% youth-owned	36% achieved	30%	Target exceeded due to increased efforts in procuring goods from
				7% people with disabilities-owned	9% achieved	29%	targeted groups

Strategy to overcome areas of under-performance

Target	Mitigating Action/s
100% implementation of valid audit recommendations	South African Tourism will have an increased focus on overdue actions by sharing quarterly coverage notifications and elevating stakeholder engagement levels
ICT, TE, CMO, TGCSA, NCB business processes automated	A new service provider will be appointed in the new financial year to automate the remainder of the business processes
3.4 Staff Engagement Score	The procurement was concluded, and the survey was initiated on 9 May 2022
100% approved MoUs with provinces implemented	South African Tourism will improve planning with provincial tourism authorities to ensure the effective management and implementation of MoUs
Go-live and support for B2B and B2C portals	The project concept remains approved, and an entirely new platform build is planned for the new financial year
Brand Strength Index (leisure tourism): 39.9	The tender was re-advertised and is currently being evaluated. The survey will thus be undertaken in the new fiscal year
Hosting of Indaba	The Africa Travel and Tourism Summit was held in the absence of the Africa Travel Indaba to act as a platform to solve tourism-related challenges created by the pandemic
Hosting of Lilizela Awards in a hybrid format	The Lilizela Tourism Awards Programme will be reviewed and revamped in the new financial Year
4 707 graded establishments	In the new financial year, an educational drive will be undertaken to assist members with Total Quality in Tourism and create awareness on the importance of quality assurance, including its benefits



Programme/activity/ objective	Budget 2020/21	Actual	Over/under expenditure	Budget 2021/22	Actual	Over/under expenditure
Corporate support	111 445	111 344	101	154 768	148 118	6 650.00
Business Enablement	33 8 <mark>07</mark>	39 841	-6 034	80 761	55 740	25 021
Leisure Tourism Marketing	266 <mark>423</mark>	405 555	-139 131	1 026 687	922 293	104 394
Business Events	2 <mark>3 291</mark>	30 836	-7 545	106 259	108 085	-1 826.00
Tourist Experience	44 061	34 487	9 574	49 147	39 658	9 489
Total	479 027	622 063	-143 036	1 417 622	1 273 894	143 728



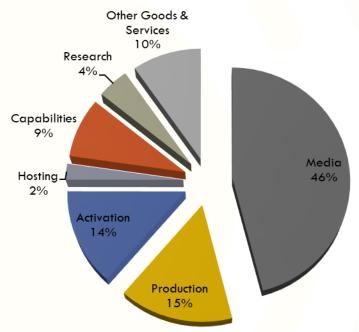
FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE PER ECONOMIC CLASSIFICATION

ECONOMIC CLASSIFICATION	ANNUAL BUDGET R'000	EXPENDITURE R'000	% OF EXPENDITURE ON ANNUAL BUDGET
Current Spending	1 385 266	1 252 928	90%
Compensation of Employees	244 834	230 874	94%
Goods and Services:ex capex	1 140 432	1 022 054	90%
Capital Assets	32 356	20 966	65%
Total	1 417 622	1 273 894	90%

ANALYSIS OF GOODS AND SERVICES EXPENDITURE

LINE ITEM	TOTAL BUDGET	EXPENDITURE
Media	514 034,23	469 981,44
Production	171 501,03	156 824,95
Activation	174 004,61	139 964,87
Hosting	27 615,14	23 124,02
Capabilities	120 565,74	87 345,01
Research	72 421,29	45 600,59
Other Goods & Services	60 290,00	99 213,00
Total - Goods & Services	1 140 432	1 022 054

% REPRESENTATION OF GOODS AND SERVICES EXPENDITURE



AGSA FINAL MANAGEMENT REPORT

2021/2022 Audit outcome

The overall audit outcome for South African Tourism (SAT) has improved from a qualified opinion with findings in the prior year to unqualified with findings on compliance with key legislation.

SA Tourism maintained a sound control environment in the following areas:

- Financial Health;
- Human Capital.

Audit Improvement in the following control environment

- Quality of Annual Financial Statements;
- · Quality of Annual Performance Information Report;
- Supply Chain Management.

A regression in the Information Technology environment



REGRESSION IN IT AUDIT OUTCOMES

An analysis of the information technology (IT) audit outcomes indicated that

- Management had not formalised processes relating to IT Governance that will direct and evaluate the use of IT to support SAT;
- These processes include the formalisation of the IT governance framework, IT strategic plan, and IT policies- without these processes, the auditee will not be able to monitor the use of ICT to achieve its plans, use IT strategy and policies to accomplish its purpose and align the IT strategy with SAT's goals;
- Furthermore, because of lack of approved policies and procedures management was not adequately and effectively performing processes relating to change management, security management, and user account management.



Opening balance as previously reported	45 134 286	162 481 759
Opening balance as restated	45 134 286	162 481 759
Add: Irregular Expenditure - current	6 800 498	20 063 332
Less: Amount written off - current		(137 410 805)
Closing balance	51 934 784	45 134 286

Current year Irregular expenditure comprises of the appointment of a panel of internal auditors to the Value of R 831 698 which is in the process of condonement and R1 500 000 for collaboration between South African Tourism and Eastern Cape Parks and Tourism Agency, this matter is being treated in line with the irregular expenditure framework and will be tabled for condonement once internal processes have been finalised. And costs related to the "I do tourism campaign" marketing material procurement at a cost of R 4 468 800.

The closing balance includes a lease variation in the Netherlands (R1 769 953), COVID-19 support (R1 477 750) and marketing expenditure paid for by third parties (R 34 057 697.47) and an amount of R 6 948 026 related to the appointment of an international stand construction supplier without fully satisfying the requirements of the Preferential Procurement Policy Framework Act (PPPFA). The matter has been investigated and are in the process of condonement.



BOARD ENGAGEMENTS

Committee	Number of meetings held	Number of members	Members		
Audit and Risk Committee	7	5	 Mduduzi Zakwe 		
			Kate Rivett-Carnac		
			Lindiwe Sangweni-Siddo		
			Michelle Constant		
			Enver Duminy		
Marketing and Commercial	7	5	Thebe Ikalafeng		
Committee			Gloria Serobe		
			Ravi Nadasen		
			Siyabonga Dube		
			Kate Rivett-Carnac		
Human Ca <mark>pital a</mark> nd	9	5	Enver Duminy		
Remuneration Committee			Advocate Mojanku Gumbi		
			Lindiwe Sangweni-Siddo		
			Nomzamo Bhengu		
			Zola Tshefu		
TGCSA Awards Committee	4	5	Ravi Nadasen		
			Michelle Constant		
			• Zola Tshefu		
			Mduduzi Zakwe		
			 Siyabonga Dube 		



HUMAN CAPITAL MANAGEMENT: VACANCIES

Programme, activity or objective	2020/21 Number of employees	2021/22 Approved posts	2021/22 Number of employees	2021/22 Vacancies	Percentage of vacancies
Administration / Corporate Support	61	65	62	3	1.5%
Business Enablement	8	9	8	1	0.5%
Leisure Tourism Marketing	79	89	80	9	4.5%
Business Events	15	17	15	2	0.9%
Tourism Experience	21	22	21	1	0.5%
Total	184	202	186	16	7.9%

Programme, activity or objective	2020/2021 Number of employees	2021/2022 Approved posts	2021/2022 Number of employees	2021/2022 Vacancies	Percentage of vacancies
Top Management	5	7	3	4	1.9%
Senior Management	15	15	12	3	1.5%
Professional qualified	84	96	89	7	3.5%
Skilled	68	71	70	1	0.5%
Se <mark>mi-skilled</mark>	12	13	12	1	0.5%
Unskilled	0	0	0	0	0%
Total	184	202	186	16	7.9%



HUMAN CAPITAL MANAGEMENT: EMPLOYMENT EQUITY

	MALE								
Levels	African		Coloured		Indian		White		
	Current	Target	Current	Target	Current	Target	Current	Target	
Top Management	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Senior Management	1	3	1	1	0	2	1	1	
Professional qualified	21	24	0	0	2	2	1	2	
Skilled	9	12	2	1	1	1	2	2	
Semi-skilled	5	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Unskilled	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total	38	45	3	2	3	5	4	5	

	FEMALE								
Levels	African		Coloured		Indian		White		
	Current	Target	Current	Target	Current	Target	Current	Target	
Top Management	1	2	0	0	0	1	1	1	
Senior Management	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	
Professional qualified	26	28	4	5	2	1	4	3	
Skilled	26	27	4	4	4	2	3	3	
Semi-skilled	7	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Unskilled	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total	63	67	10	11	7	5	9	8	



South African Tourism will continue to anchor its programmes and activities around the Tourism Sector Recovery Plan, with a particular focus on reigniting demand in our domestic, regional and international source markets.

Key initiatives for the year include:

- Development and rollout of the Integrated Brand and Marketing Strategy
- Continued implementation of the global brand campaign in identified source markets
- Implementation of the Global Advocacy Programme in partnership with private and public sector stakeholders
- Hosting of Africa's Travel Indaba 2022 and Meetings Africa 2023
- 5 National business events to be piloted in Villages, Townships, and Small Dorpies
- Revision of the grading business model and TGCSA value proposition
- Development of an integrated analytics and digital operating framework
- Optimising the South African Tourism corporate brand



• The organisation obtained an unqualified audit outcome.

• Whilst there has been significant progress in the organisation's approach to managing compliance and audit matters, there remains room for improvement, particularly in the areas of ICT and ICT governance, Human Capital Management and Supply Chain Management.

LIST OF ABBREVIATION AND ACRONYMS

AAVEA	Association of Visitor Experiences and Attractions
ACSA	Airports Company South Africa
AGSA	Auditor-General of South Africa
APAC	Asia-Pacific Countries
APP	Annual Performance Plan
ARCO	Audit and Risk Committee
ATM	Arabian Travel Market
ATTS	Africa's Travel and Tourism Summit
B2B	Business-to-Business
B2C	Business-to-Consumer
BEE	Black Economic Empowerment
B-BBEE	Broad-Based Black Economic Empowerment
BEC	Bid Evaluation Committee
BQV	Basic Quality Verification
CEO	Chief Executive Officer
CFO	Chief Financial Officer
СМО	Chief Marketing Officer
соо	Chief Operations Officer
COVID-19	Coronavirus Disease
CSO	Chief Strategy Officer
DIGITECH	Digital and Technology
DMO	Destination Marketing Organisation
ELMA	Employee Lifecycle Management Application
ERRP	Economic Reconstruction and Recovery Plan
E&SD	Enterprise and Supplier Development
GAAP	Generally Accepted Accounting Principles
GBFS	Girls and Boys Friendly Society
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GDPR	General Data Protection Regulation
GIBS	Gordon Institute of Business Science
GMF	Global Marketing Forum
GMP	Google Marketing Platform
GRAP	Generally Recognised Accounting Practice
GRC	Governance, Risk and Compliance
HCREMCO	Human Capital and Remuneration Committee
IBTM	Institute of Business Travel Management
ICCA	International Congress & Convention Association
ICT	Information and Communication Technology
IGTM	International Golf Travel Market

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IMEX	Worldwide Exhibition for Incentive Travel, Meetings and Events
ITB	International Tourism Exchange
KMIA	Kruger Mpumalanga International Airport
KPI	Key Performance Indicator
King IV	King IV Report on Corporate Governance for South Africa, 2016
MARCOM	Marketing and Commercial Committee
MEISEA	Middle East, India and South East Asia
MICE	Meetings, Incentives, Conferences and Exhibitions
MINMEC	Minister and Members of Executive Councils
MIPTECH	Ministerial Provincial Technical Committee
MoU	Memorandum of Understanding
MTSF	Medium-Term Strategic Framework
NANTA	National Association of Nigeria Travel Agencies
NCB	National Convention Bureau
NDP	National Development Plan
NPS	Net Promoter Score
NTSS	National Tourism Sector Strategy
OTA	Outbound Travel Agents
PAIA	Promotion of Access to Information Act
PCR	Polymerase Chain Reaction
PFMA	Public Finance Management Act, No. 1 of 1999
POPIA	Protection of Personal Information Act
SAA	South African Airways
SANCB	South African National Convention Bureau
SAT	South African Tourism
SCM	Supply Chain Management
SMME	Small, Medium and Micro Enterprise/s
SONA	State of the Nation Address
TDGDP	Tourism Direct Gross Domestic Product
TE	Tourism Execution
TGCSA	Tourism Grading Council of South Africa
TGSP	Tourism Grading Support Programme
TQIT	Total Quality in Tourism
TSRP	Tourism Sector Recovery Plan
UAE	United Arab Emirates
UNWTO	United Nations World Tourism Organisation
VFR	Visiting Friends and Relatives
VTSD	Villages, Townships and Small Dorpies
WTM	World Travel Market

LIST OF ABBREVIATION AND ACRONYMS

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BEE	Black Economic Empowerment
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BEC	Bid Evaluation Committee
BQV	Basic Quality Verification
CEO	Chief Executive Officer
CFO	Chief Financial Officer
СМО	Chief Marketing Officer
COO	Chief Operations Officer
COVID-19	Coronavirus Disease
CSO	Chief Strategy Officer
DIGITECH	Digital and Technology
DMO	Destination Marketing Organisation
ELMA	Employee Lifecycle Management Application
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MARCOM	Marketing and Commercial Committee
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MICE	Meetings, Incentives, Conferences and Exhibitions
MINMEC	Minister and Members of Executive Councils
MIPTECH	Ministerial Provincial Technical Committee
MoU	Memorandum of Understanding
MTSF	Medium-Term Strategic Framework
NANTA	National Association of Nigeria Travel Agencies
NCB	National Convention Bureau
NDP	National Development Plan
NPS	Net Promoter Score
NTSS	National Tourism Sector Strategy
OTA	Outbound Travel Agents
PAIA	Promotion of Access to Information Act
PCR	Polymerase Chain Reaction
PFMA	Public Finance Management Act, No. 1 of 1999
POPIA	Protection of Personal Information Act
SAA	South African Airways
SANCB	South African National Convention Bureau
SAT	South African Tourism
SCM	Supply Chain Management
SMME	Small, Medium and Micro Enterprise/s
SONA	State of the Nation Address
TDGDP	Tourism Direct Gross Domestic Product
TE	Tourism Execution
TGCSA	Tourism Grading Council of South Africa
TGSP	Tourism Grading Support Programme
TQIT	Total Quality in Tourism
TSRP	Tourism Sector Recovery Plan
UAE	United Arab Emirates
UNWTO	United Nations World Tourism Organisation
VFR	Visiting Friends and Relatives
VTSD	Villages, Townships and Small Dorpies
WTM	World Travel Market