

## PRESENTATION OUTLINE



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#### **OVERVIEW OF THE YEAR**

An overview of key trends and performance highlights for the 2018/19 financial year.



#### **OPERATIONAL PERFORMANCE**

Details on how IDC's funding activities ensured partnering for inclusive industrialisation and growth.



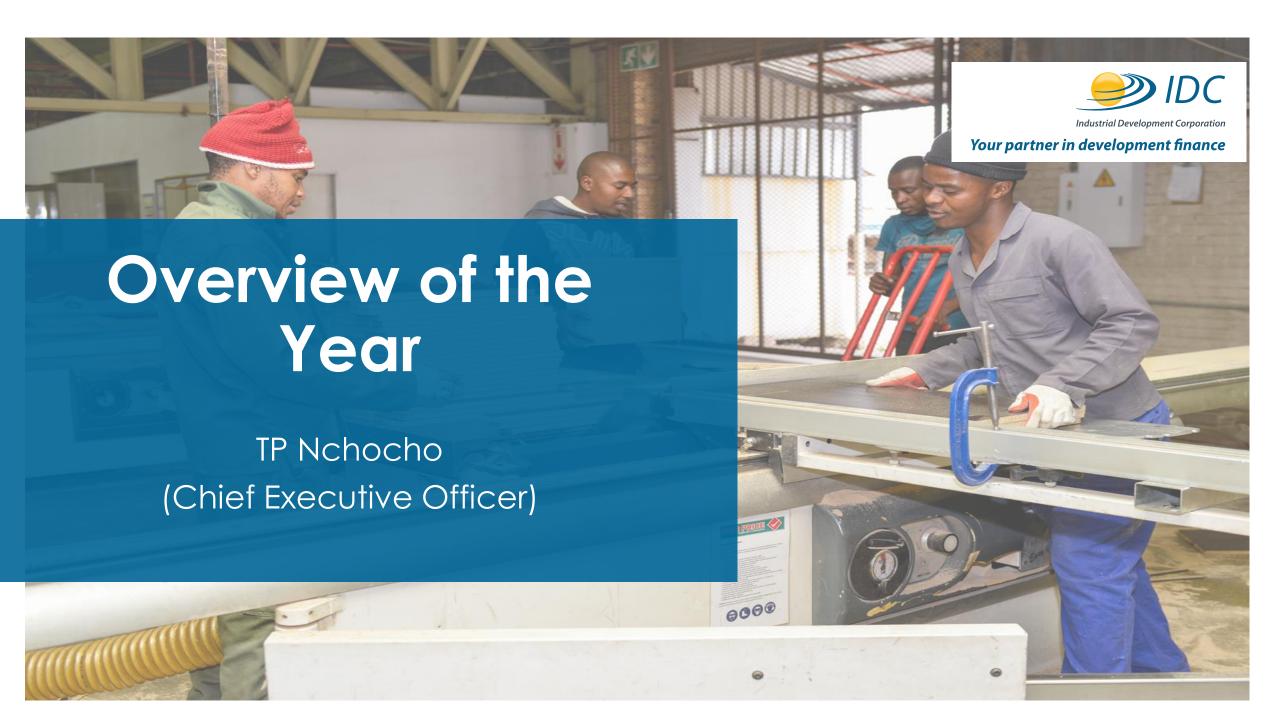
#### FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE

An overview of the financial performance of the IDC for the period ending March 2019.



#### **LOOKING AHEAD**

A look at how the IDC intends to continue making a material difference in the lives of South Africans.



## **OPERATING ENVIRONMENT**

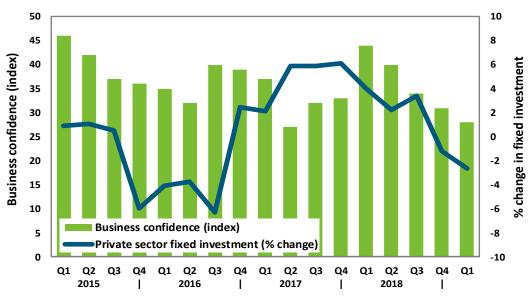
The impact of the conditions in the economy permeates across all industries and is felt throughout the IDC investment portfolio



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- Detrimental effect of economies adopting protectionist measures
   (both of a tariff and non-tariff nature), alongside rising geopolitical risks:
  - affecting world trade
  - investment activity and flows
  - impacting on SA through various transmission mechanisms
- China's slowing expansion momentum, in particular, could affect industrial commodity markets negatively, both in terms of volume demand and prices
- Risk aversion towards emerging markets in general could, at times, lead to capital outflows, weakening the rand and placing upward pressure on SA inflation and interest rates
- Financial constraints experienced by the SA government and SOEs could affect the pace of infrastructure development
- Risk of further downgrades to SA's sovereign credit ratings, incl.
   Moody's placing the sovereign in a sub-investment grade, shouldn't be overlooked

#### Private sector fixed investment and business confidence in SA



Source: IDC, compiled using SARB, BER data

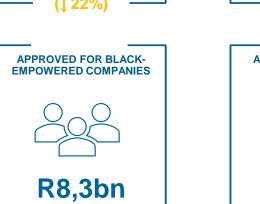
Investor Confidence playing a pivotal role in investment activity in the economy

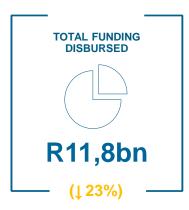
## PERFORMANCE SUMMARY



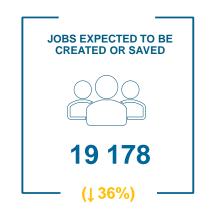
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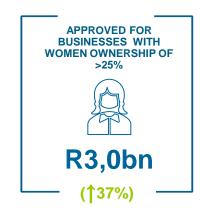
















- The IDC holds itself to high standards of delivery.
- Results show that the Corporation has fallen short of various objectives, however, the investment contribution to the SA economy is still substantial.
- These results are a call to make substantial improvement.
- The IDC still has a significant advantage of a very strong and well capitalised balance sheet.





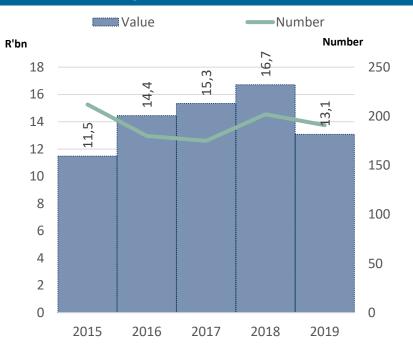
### **FUNDING** ACTIVITIES

The difficult operating environment impacted our activities



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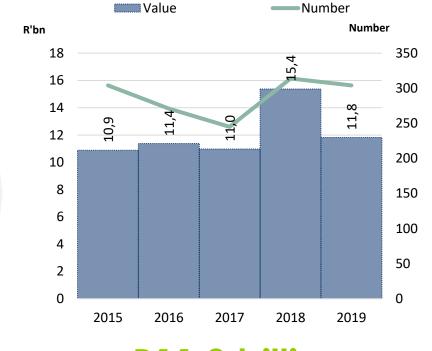
#### Value of Funding Approved and Number of Clients



IDC approved R13,1 billion in funding

(2018: 16,7 billion)

#### Value of Funding Disbursed and Number of Clients



and disbursed R11,8 billion.

(2018: 15,4 billion)

#### **Key Insights**

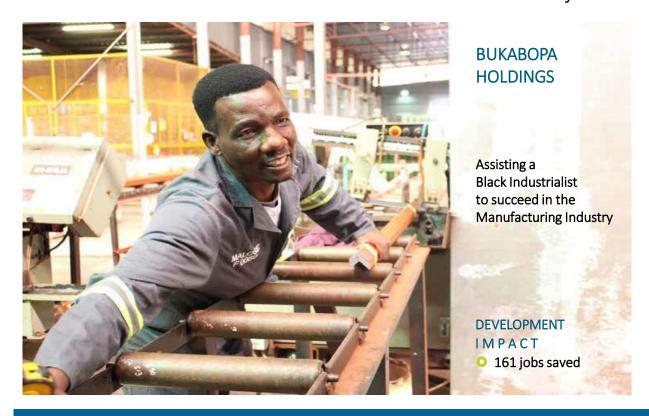
- 2018 was an anomaly driven by a few significant deals.
- IDC has maintained a steady average of about R11 billion in disbursements.
- In perspective, the IDC has, over the past 4-5 years, maintained a steady state, not much of an uplift and this can be understood in the context of the economy.

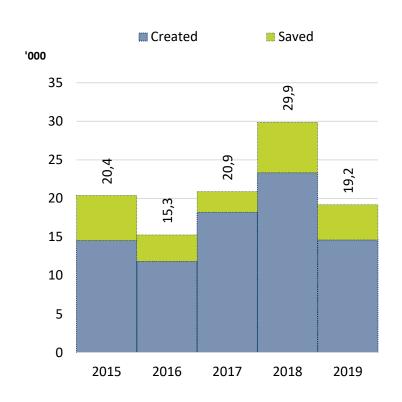
## JOBS CREATED/SAVED

The funding approved is expected to create and save 19 178 jobs



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Job creation as an outcome is a derivative of investment activity.

Regrettably, across all sectors of the economy, there is a persistent job loss trend across the board, this is the best we have done.

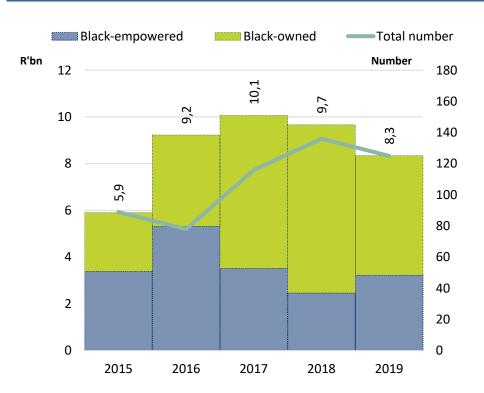
## **BLACK** EMPOWERED/OWNED



We continue to support the inclusion of black South Africans into productive industrial activity

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Value approved and number of approvals for black-empowered and black-owned companies





Enhancing Competitiveness

DEVELOPMENT

I M P A C T

33 jobs created

- An amount of R6,0 billion or 46% of the total funding was approved for Black Industrialists (2018: R7,9 billion).
- Amount approved for Black Industrialists over the past four years now totals R21,4 billion. This constitutes a pleasing 93% of the five-year target of R23 billion set in the 2016 financial year.

IDC remains at the forefront and continue to support the inclusion of black entrepreneurs in the economy

## **WOMEN** ENTREPRENEURS

We continue to ensure that women participate gainfully in industrial activity



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- We have approved R3,0 billion in funding for women entrepreneurs, a pleasing 37% increase when compared to 2018.
- This brings total funds approved for women-empowered enterprises to the value of R12,2 billion over the five-year period to March 2019.
- The R4,5 billion five-year target set for the funding of women entrepreneurs was already exceeded in 2018.

#### Value approved and number of approvals for womenempowered enterprises



## **YOUTH ENTREPRENEURS**

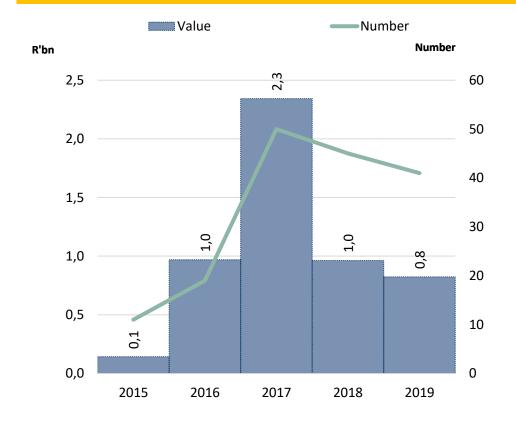
IDC supports youth entrepreneurs, demonstrating their ability to drive economic activity





- We remain committed to support youth-empowered enterprises, having approved R823 million in 2019.
- This brings total funds to the amount of R5,2 billion over the five-year period to March 2019, exceeding the R4,5 billion target set in the 2016 financial year.

## Value approved and number of approvals for youth-empowered enterprises

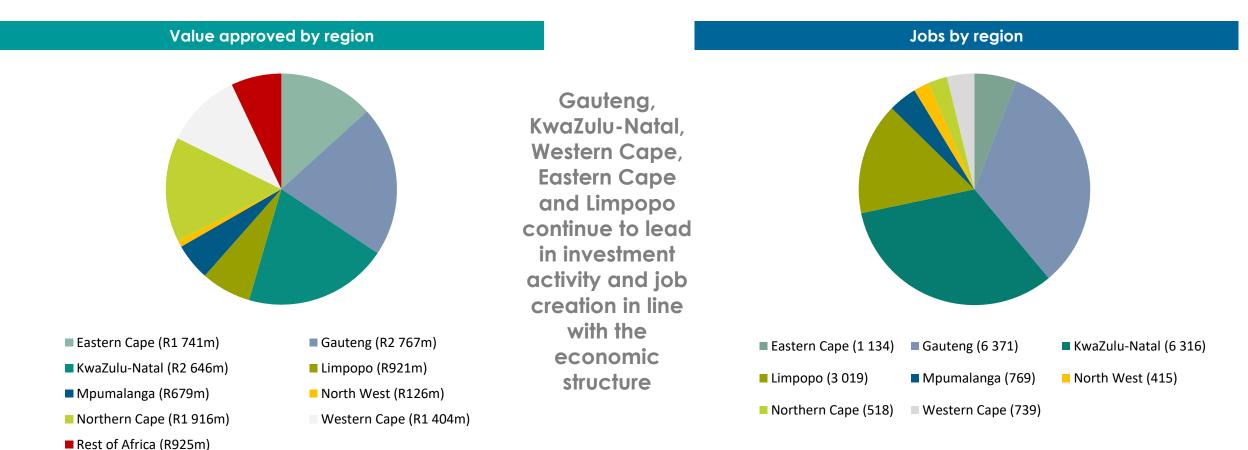


## SPATIAL/REGIONAL GROWTH



Investment activity is reflective of the relative economic strength of the different provinces

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However, we recognise the imperative for Spatial Equity

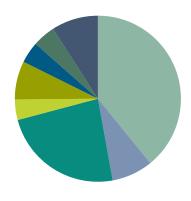
## **FUNDING** ANALYSIS

Our proactive investment strategy facilitated funding approvals across various sectors

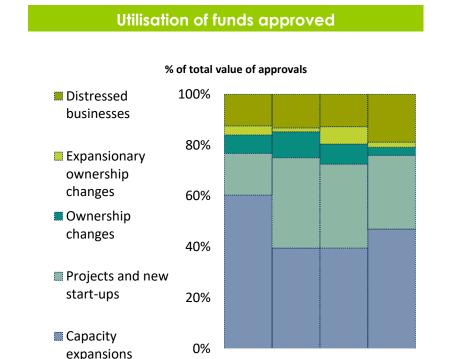


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#### Value approved by sector



- Metals and mining value chain (R5 117m)
- Agro-processing and agriculture value chain (R1 047m)
- Chemicals and pharmaceuticals value chain (R3 100m)
- Industrial infrastructure (R523m)
- Clothing, textiles, leather and footwear (R977m)
- New industries (R544m)
- Other manufacturing and related industries (R579m)
- Media, tourism, ICT and related industries (R1 186m)



#### **Utilisation of funds approved**

- The Metals and Mining and Chemicals and Pharmaceuticals value chains attracted the largest portion of funding.
- Funding to the Agro-processing and Agriculture value chain continues to steadily increase, whilst share of funds to Clothing, Textiles, Leather and Footwear, as well as New Industries and some services sectors are showing promising growth.
- Majority of the funds were used for capacity expansions, projects and new start-ups.
- The strategic focus remain sharply on developmental financing

We continue to support distressed businesses in our efforts to preserve industrial capacity

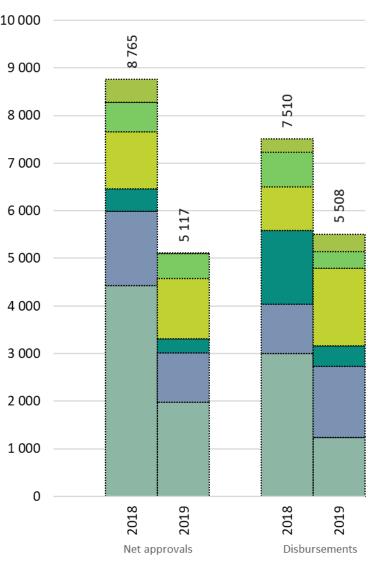
2016

2017

2018

2019

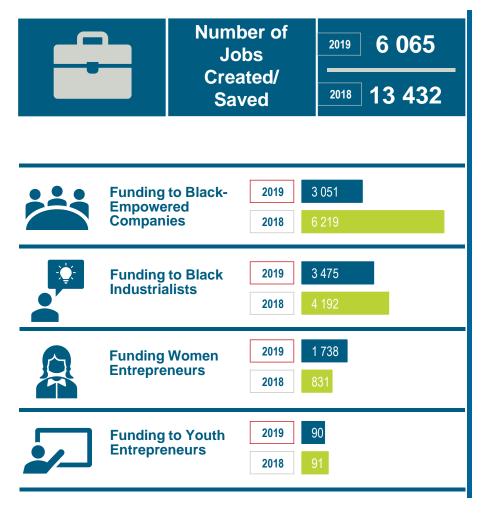
#### R'm 10 000

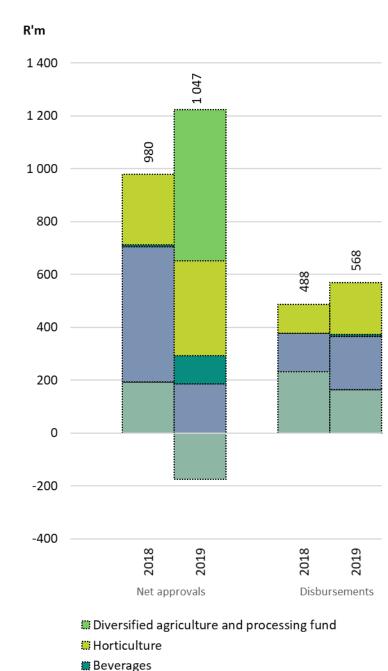


## Metals and Mining Value Chain



South Africa's mining sector continued to experience a difficult year and as such high funding levels for sub-sectors in the value chain could not be sustained.





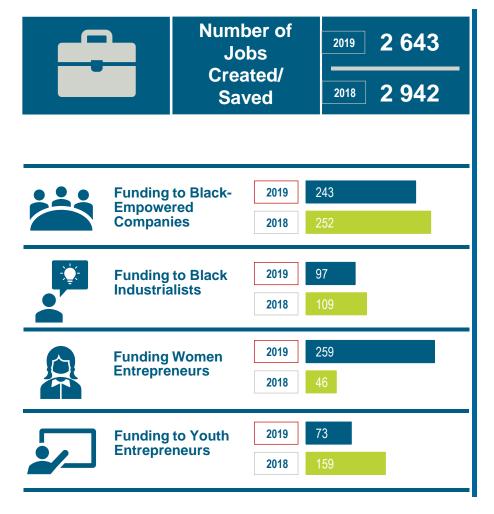
## Food processing

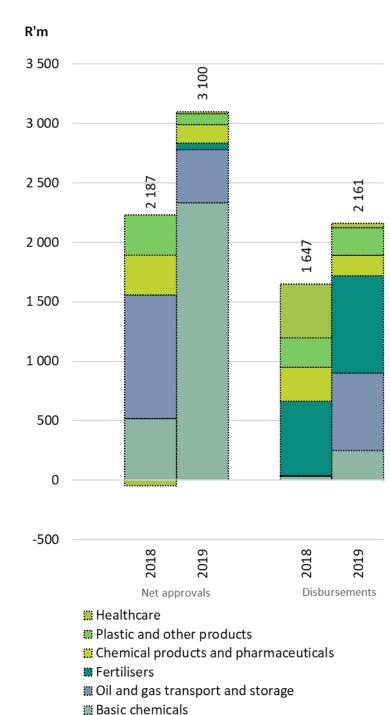
# Agro-processing and Agriculture Value Chain



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Funding approvals increased by 7% and disbursements increased by 16%.





# Chemicals and Pharmaceuticals Value Chain

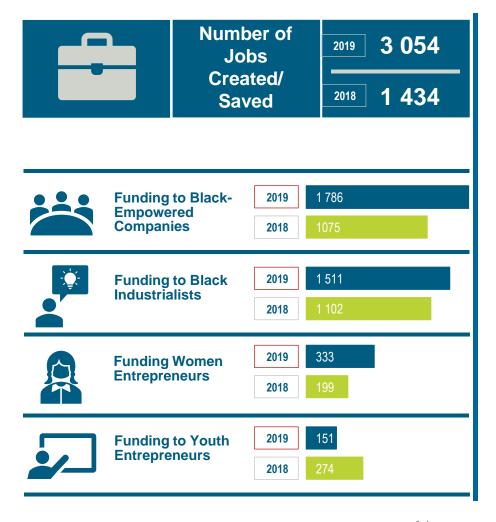
Industrial Development Corporation

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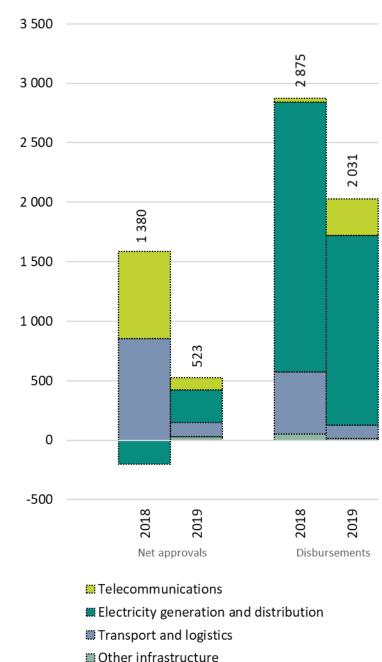
At R3.1 bn, funding approvals were

42% higher than the previous year and disbursements increased to

R2.2 bn.





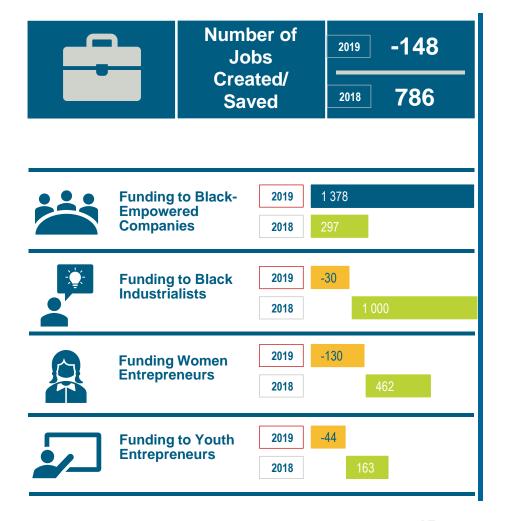


## Industrial Infrastructure



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Cancellations of previously approved transactions (mainly renewable projects) resulted in a 62% decline in net approvals.



<sup>17</sup> 

<sup>\*</sup> Negative values indicate cancellations of approvals made in previous years exceeding new approvals

## R'm 1 200 1 000 800 600 400 200 0 -200

Net approvals

**E**Clothing

**Ⅲ** Textiles

Disbursements

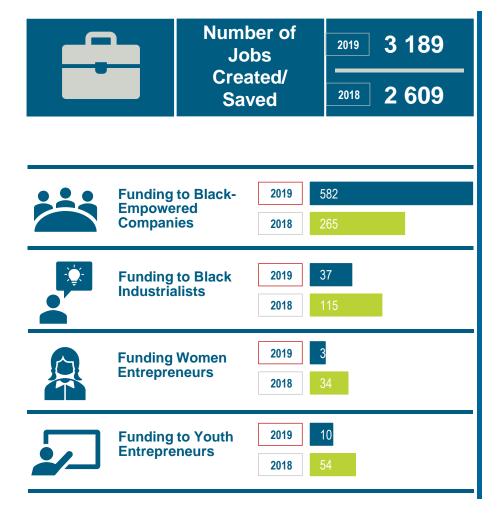
Leather and footwear

# Clothing, textiles, leather and footwear



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For a 2<sup>nd</sup>
consecutive year,
the value of
funding approved
for the industry
increased. A
welcoming
increase of 64%
was achieved in
2019 compared to
2018.



## R'm 1 400 1 200 1 000 800 600 400 246 232 200 2019 2018 2019

## Tourism, media and ICT



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Funding for these industries increased to R1,2 bn in 2019. In tourism, we funded a 120-bed hotel and conference venue in Thohoyandou, Limpopo, and a lodge in the Mkhambathi Nature Reserve in the Eastern Cape.



**III** ICT

**T**ourism

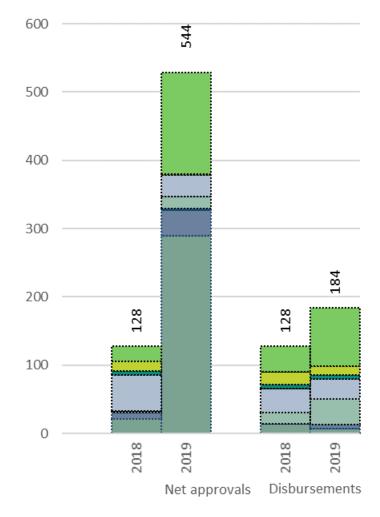
Television and radio broadcasting

Net approvals

Disbursements

## Film and video production

#### R'm

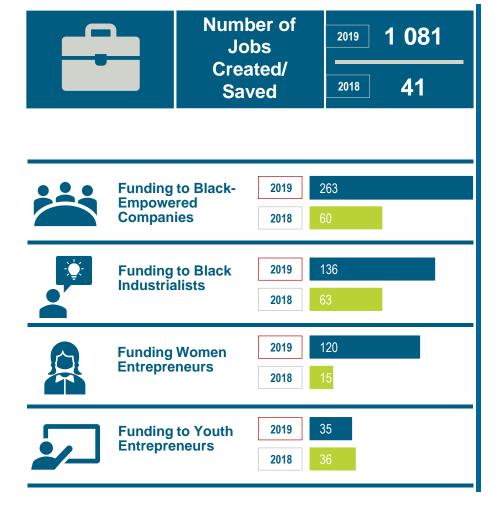


## **New Industries**



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Several prioritised new industries received significantly large investments for the first time, especially clean energy solutions. Funding approvals increased to R544 million in 2019, compared to R128 million in 2018.



- Other industries
- ICT related
- # Machinery and equipment
- # Electronics
- **III** Medical equipment
- Gas separation
- ## 4th Industrial Revolution-related
- **#** Clean energy solutions

## R'm 2 500 839 2 000 1 500 1 000 500 0 -500 2019 Net approvals Disbursements

**Other** 

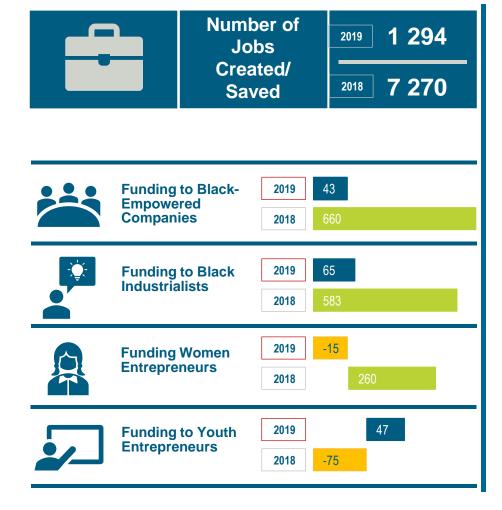
## Other manufacturing and related industries



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during the year decreased by 68% to R579 million.

In 2018 we had large deals related to lines of credit (R1,5 bn) and the construction industry, which were not repeated in 2019.



The value of funding approved

Construction Recycling ■ Furniture and other manufacturing **Electronics # Non-metallic mineral products Wood and paper products** 

## There have been some improvements in the financial performance of key subsidiaries



However, more work remains for these companies, particularly Cast Products SA and Foskor to return to profitability



- The Agency disbursed R1,2 billion (mainly through wholesale funding), exceeding the target of R842 million, and a substantial portion of funding disbursed went to priority rural areas, women-owned enterprises and black-owned enterprises.
- The company recorded good performance relating to development outcomes such as the number of SMMEs supported (72 987 slightly above the target) and jobs facilitated (at 88 632 19% above the target)
- Its financial performance continue to be of concern with declining revenues, high cost to income and impairment ratio.



- Performance was better than expected but still not at the desirable level.
- The Board of the IDC appointed a sub-committee to look closely at the affairs of Foskor.
- Proposals are expected to improve both its financial and operational performance in the next financial year.



- The Scaw corporatisation process was completed during the financial year, with Cast Products SA and Grinding Media SA divisions being carved out into separate legal entities.
- Strategic equity partners were introduced to provide the necessary technical and financial support.

## Addressing the Marginalised

The economic potential of our townships and targeted spatial interventions remain largely untapped – through the use of other levers we are making a concerted effort to ensure the social upliftment of our people



Since 2002, we had established 105 Workers' Trusts, 11 Community Trusts and 22 Renewable Energy Independent Power Producers Procurement Programme (REIPPPP) Trusts.

During 2019, 10 transactions were approved that established trusts.

In pursuit of a transformational impact on workers and communities, some of IDC's transactions include workers and communities as shareholders.

## Special intervention programme

Since inception of this programme, funding of R227 million has been approved for 68 projects. These projects support 31 417 beneficiaries.

During the 2019 financial year, 15 projects to the value of R51 million were approved. These support 8 339 beneficiaries.

Addresses the socio-economic and developmental needs of targeted areas through public, private and community partnerships. This has resulted in many innovative and impactful initiatives in marginalized areas, including townships and rural areas.

## Social Enterprises Programme

Since 2012, we approved transactions totalling R165 million that support 23 329 beneficiaries.

During 2019, we approved funding of R3 million.

Introduced in 2012 to support private sector enterprises that focus on social outcomes rather than maximising profit.

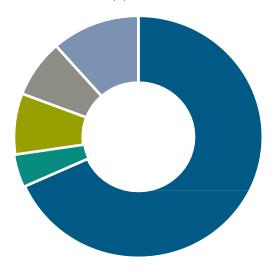
We have partnered with the Government of Flanders, which provided funding of €7 million over five years.



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#### Spending per CSI category

In 2019, we disbursed R50,6 million, 61% more than in 2018, to support 28 CSI initiatives.



- R34.6m Education and skills development
- R2.2m Consumer education
- R4.0m Entrepreneurship development
- R3.9m Employee volunteering and giving
- R5.8m Strategic special investigations





## Financial Performance

Nonkululeko Dlamini (Chief Financial Officer)

#### FINANCIAL OVERVIEW



#### Your partner in development finance

- Disbursements into the economy resulted in the balance sheet growth despite subdued economic conditions.
- Disbursements were achieved through our funding model consisting of three pillars,
  - ✓ Internally generated funds (dividends, interest and collections from clients)
  - ✓ Exits from mature investments
  - ✓ Borrowings from capital markets
- Maintained a strong liquidity position with the support of our partners (funders and clients)
- Borrowing capacity is within the approved thresholds which allows us to continue with our fund raising programme
- IFRS 9 resulted in:
  - ✓ Classification changes in reported numbers (e.g. Significant impact in capital profits disclosure)
  - ✓ Measurement changes (Significant increase in impairment provisions using Expected Credit Loss model)
- Growth in reserves at the back of stronger commodity prices despite IFRS 9 adoption impact
- Operating costs managed within inflation
- Significant progress made in the Strategic Equity Partner (SEP) for the Scaw group whilst strategies are also being implemented to turnaround other subsidiaries

## FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE HIGHLIGHTS



#### Your partner in development finance

**IDC Group** 

Revenue

(Normalised)

**2**%

R17,9bn

**Profit** (Normalised)

**14%** 

R720m

**Total Assets** 

6%

Transition to IFRS 9

R144,6bn

**Reserves** 

**3**%

R95,6bn

IDC Mini-Group

Cost to Income

0%

24%

IAS 39 Impairment ratio

**2019:** 18,8%

**2018:** 17,4%

IFRS 9
Impairment ratios

**SPPI:** 26,3%

Total book: 28,4%

Gearing 43%

Threshold: 60%

### THREE YEAR GROUP FINANCIAL OVERVIEW



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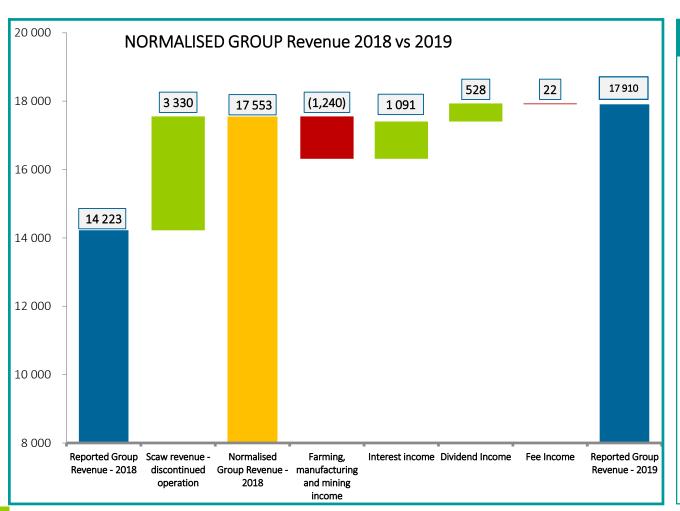
				rour pur
Figures in Rand million	2017	2018	2019	
			-	Operating profits inclu
Statement of financial position				prior years as it is our b
Cash and cash equivalents	7 699	6 156	9 809	mature investments
Loans and advances	25 802	30 660	33 946	
Investments	78 266	81 488	84 812	requirements;
Property, plant and equipment	12 384	8 148	7 344	
Other assets	5 685	10 506	8 695	With IFRS 9 adoption,
Total assets	129 836	136 958	144 607	longer recycled back t
				election to revalue inve
Capital and reserves	88 290	92 107	95 303	comprehensive income
Other financial liabilities	30 367	33 217	39 486	
Other liabilities	11 179	11 634	9 817	Scaw Group losses pr
Total equity and liabilities	129 836	136 958	144 607	·
				discontinued operatio
Statement of profit / (loss )				that the SEPs would tal
Operating (loss)/profit	978	2 962	(497)	corporatized entities;
Income from equity-accounted investments	963	419	644	
Profit before taxation	1 941	3 381	147	High Expected Credit
Taxation	621	381	574	subdued economic
Loss from discontinued operations	(362)	(538)	_	performance of the
Profit for the year	2 200	3 224	720	operating loss before
				. •
Capital profits (previously included in net profit	1 688	2 383	2 289	investments and tax.

- luded capital gains in business model to exit for new funding
- Capital gains are no to profits based on the estments through other ie;
- previously disclosed as ons with anticipation ake significant stakes in
- Loss provisions due to conditions impacting book resulted in equity accounted

## **IDC GROUP:** REVENUE ANALYSIS



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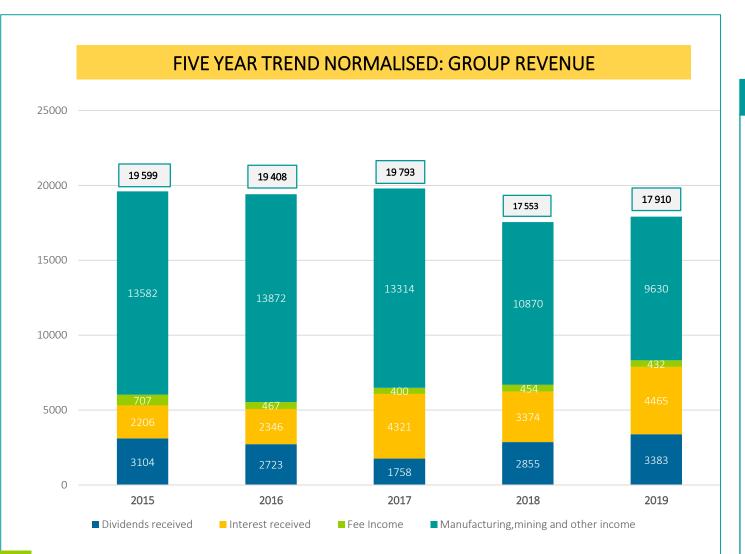
#### **NORMALISED REVENUE**

- R14,2bn reported as Group Revenue in 2018 excluded revenue of R3,3bn for the Scaw Group, which was reported as a discontinued operation.
- Normalising for Scaw results in group revenue of R17,6bn.
- A comparison of 2019 revenue of R17,9bn vs the normalised, prior year's R17,6 yields an increase in group revenue of 2%, mainly contributed by the Mini-Group.
- The consolidated Scaw Group revenue only includes Grinding Media and Cast Products after corporatisation.

## **IDC GROUP:** REVENUE ANALYSIS



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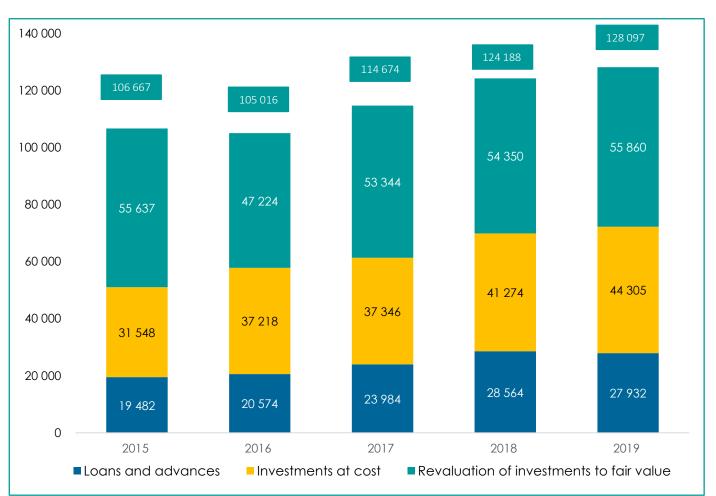
#### NORMALISED REVENUE

- Group revenue (normalised) increased by 2% to R17,9bn (2018: R17,6bn).
- The biggest drivers of this increase were higher interest income in the IDC, the effect of improved pricing strategies and higher dividend income from listed investments such as Kumba, BHP Billiton and PMC.
- Manufacturing, mining and other income reduced as Scaw has now been accounted as an associate in 2019.
- 2017 revenue normalised for Grinding Media and Cast Products, which were reported as discontinued products in that year.

### **IDC MINI-GROUP:** LOANS, ADVANCES & INVESTMENTS



#### Your partner in development finance

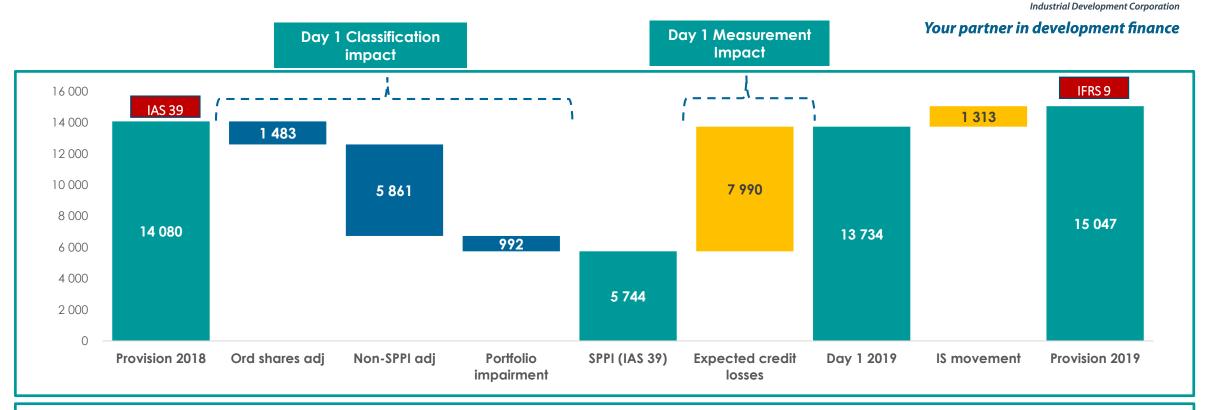


## 

- IDC mandate requires that we be a long term financier through supporting start-ups, projects, expansions and at times, distressed entities.
- This results in our loan book being long term in nature, requiring matching sources of funding.

## MINI GROUP IFRS 9: 1st TIME ADOPTION IMPACT ON SPPI



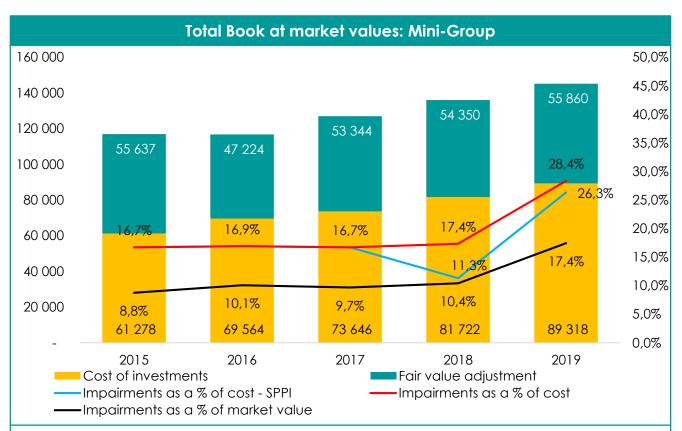


- We adopted IFRS 9 on 1 April 2018 resulting in a complete review of the book for classification and measurement;
- The adoption approach was:
  - To account for day 1 impact through reserves and not restate prior year financial statements
  - To account for equity fair value movements through "Other Comprehensive Income"
- The expected credit loss review of the book resulted in significant increase in provisions.
- Guarantees and commitments are required to be reviewed for expected credit losses, resulting in additional provision requirements.

## MINI GROUP IMPAIRMENTS PROVISIONS



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• IFRS 9 adoption resulted in increased expected credit loss provisions and ratios mainly due to the IDC developmental mandate which support start-ups, projects and distressed entities on commercial merit as well as the impact of subdued economic conditions.

Impairment Charge – IDC Mini-Group				
Impairment Charge (R' million)	2 018 (IAS 39) Actual	2019 (IFRS 9) Actual		
Impairments and write offs:	4 920	4 781		
Impairments	4 372	4 324		
Write-offs (IS impact)	548	457		

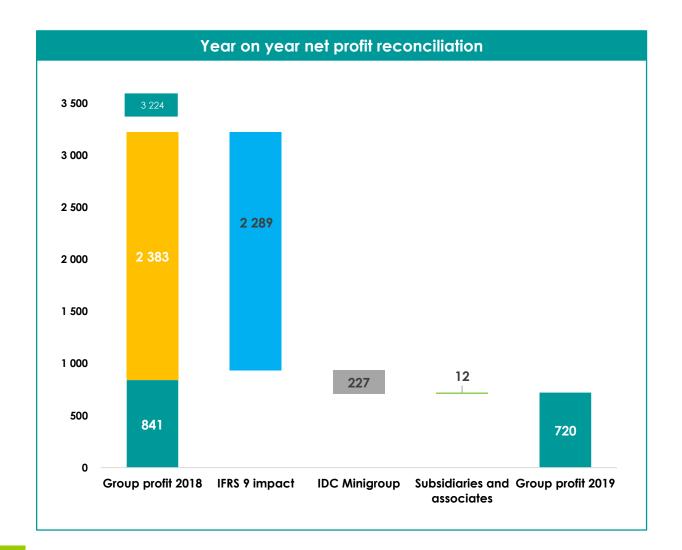


- We continue to pursue recoveries post investment writeoff;
- Written off amounts were largely provided for in prior years, hence impact for the current year only R457m.

#### IFRS 9: CAPITAL GAINS RECLASIFICATION IMPACT



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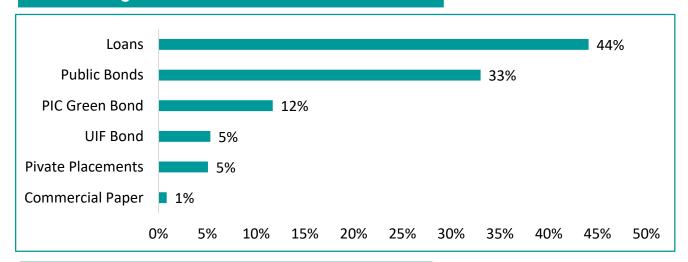
- Operating profits included capital gains in prior years in line with our business model whereby we exit mature investments for new funding requirements and thereby realising capital gains;
- IFRS 9 adoption has resulted in capital gains no longer being recycled back to profits based on the election to revalue equity investments through other comprehensive income;
- The group profit after tax of R720m for 2019 therefore excludes capital gains of R2,3 billion from current year exits.
- The net profit after tax reduction of 14% is mainly due to increased finance costs as well as expected credit losses.

## FUNDING: MINI-GROUP BORROWING PROFILE

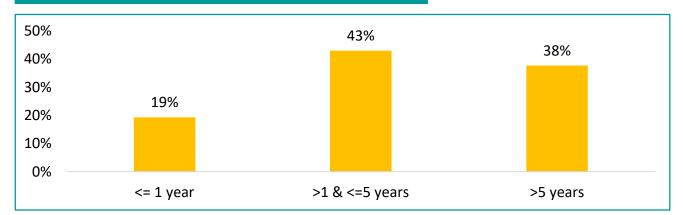


#### Debt Funding Sources R39.6 billion – 31 March 2019

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#### Debt Maturity Profile R39.6 billion–31 March 2019



- We have successfully embarked on raising longterm funding during the year to closely match the funding turner requirements of our clients;
- All fund raising was on the strength of the IDC balance sheet and no guaranteed debt, indicating continued investor confidence in IDC;
- We had three successful bond auctions (oversubscribed and funds raised within price guidance) during the year, further confirming the partnership in industrial development;
- We have continued to work closely with the various government departments, mainly the dti to blend funding raised from capital markets with grants and concessionary interest rates;
- Short-term funding facilities are fully available to manage any urgent liquidity requirements

## **CREDIT** RATINGS



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Global Credit Rating: National Scale	Rating	Date	
Long-term	AA+ (ZA)	30 July 2018	
Short-term	A1+(ZA)	30 July 2018	
Rating outlook	Stable		

Moody's Credit Rating	Rating	Date	
Foreign currency Long-term	Baa3	25 July 2019	
Rating outlook	Stable		
National Scale rating	Aa1.za	25 July 2019	

- IDC's National Long-term credit rating and National Short-term credit rating is affirmed to be stable by both Global Credit Rating (GCR) and Moody's Investor Services;
- The IDC foreign currency credit rating is on par with the Sovereign rating;
- Strong credit rating supports the credit profile on of the corporation;
- GCR review process is in progress for an updated rating.





## **SNAPSHOT:** QUARTER 2 PERFORMANCE



\*Approvals Q2 (cumulative)

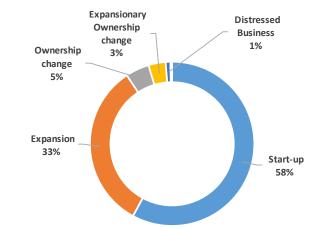
#### \*Jobs created / saved Q2 (cumulative)

	IDC
Industrial Develo	pment Corporation

Value chain	R'm
Agro-processing and agriculture value	
chain	187
Chemicals and pharmaceuticals value	
chain	2 255
Clothing, textiles, leather and footwear	149
Industrial infrastructure	321
Metals and mining value chain	3 431
New industries	5
Other manufacturing and related	
industries	536
Tourism, media, and ICT	208
Total	7 091

Value chain	Created	Saved	Total jobs
Agro-processing and agriculture value	Cicatca	Javea	jobs
chain	196	67	263
Chemicals and pharmaceuticals value			
chain	117	-	117
Clothing, textiles, leather and footwear	6	-	6
Industrial infrastructure	128	-	128
Metals and mining value chain	1 110	592	1 702
New industries	6	-	6
Other manufacturing and related			
industries	720	207	927
Tourism, media, and ICT	249	30	279
Total	2 532	896	3 428

#### Type of financing Q2 (cumulative)



The Corporation's performance into the 2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter of 2019/20, although satisfactory still reflect strained economic environment:

- **R7,1 billion approvals to date**, mainly towards metals & mining and chemicals industrial activities
- just **over 3 428 jobs** to be created and/or saved at the back of IDC funding
- Funding to youth (R568m), women (R1,8bn) and black industrialists (R2.7bn) also on a good start
- IDC working closely with key stakeholders (government departments, commercial banks and other DFIs) to stimulate investment activities

We are also keeping an eye on our investment activities (quality thereof) to ensure that Corporation's long term financial sustainability is not compromised

- The IDC performs quarterly reviews on financial projections to ensure financial sustainability while delivering on the mandate.
- Sufficient liquidity is reserved to meet the required disbursements utilising the IDC funding model.

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<sup>\*</sup> Gross figures

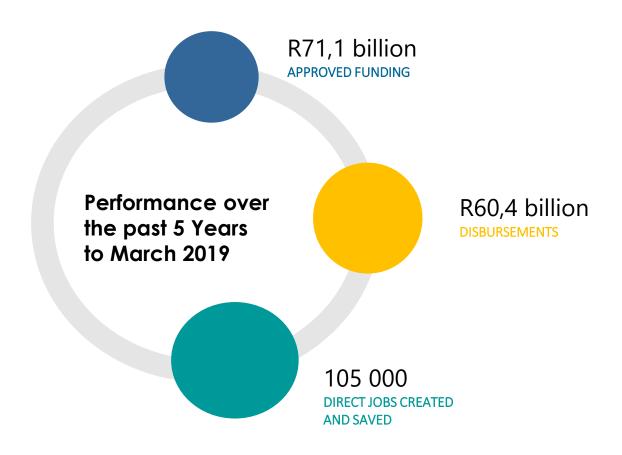
## TRACK RECORD



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The IDC continues to improve livelihoods with its impact extending beyond the actual transactions and projects financed due to the multiplier effects through linkages with other sectors of the economy.



## **LOOKING** AHEAD

Industrial Development Corporation

Over the past years, the IDC's contribution to the expansion and inclusivity of the domestic economy has been significant

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We are mindful of the fact that we need higher levels of GDP growth to effectively deal with the challenges of poverty, inequality and unemployment, especially among our youth. However, the IDC is not immune to the economic challenges, evident in some of our financing and development outcomes falling short of the levels achieved over the past few years.

We remain well positioned to play a meaningful role play a meaningful role in various Government initiatives

We will continue to intensify initiatives that are supportive of the inclusive industrialisation of our economy.

A decade of counter-cyclical investment, though welcomed, creates the need for a focus on the long-term sustainability of the IDC.

In this regard, we have adopted a focused approach, endeavouring to deepen our funding activity in specific economic sectors among other initiatives.

## Our strategy is geared towards industrial development effectiveness



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#### **OUR ENVIRONMENT**

1 Our Strategy

Our strategy continues to focus on industrial development effectiveness, whilst remaining financially sustainable. Inclusive Transformation

Advancing inclusive transformation remains at the heart of our funding activities.

3 The Environment

Remains constrained in the short-term, with a more optimistic look over the medium- to long-term.



Increased Industrial Development

Sustained Financial Growth

People-centricity

Customer-centricity

Increased Impact

