**REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA**

**BANKS AMENDMENT BILL**

**(Proposed amended text 6-3-2015 – Tier 2 Creditor Revisions 16-3-2015)**

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*(As introduced in the National Assembly (proposed section 75); explanatory summary of Bill published in Government Gazette No. 38247 of 25 November 2014) (The English text is the official text of the Bill)*

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**(MINISTER OF FINANCE)**

**[B 17 — 2014]**

**GENERAL EXPLANATORY NOTE:**

**[ ]** Words in bold type in square brackets indicate omissions from existing enactments.

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** Words underlined with a solid line indicate insertions in existing enactments.

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**BILL**

**To amend the Banks Act, 1990, so as to provide for the application of the provisions on schemes of arrangements and compromises in the Companies Act, 2008 to banks under curatorship; to expand the circumstances in which a curator may dispose of all or part of the assets or business of a bank to enable an effective resolution of a bank under curatorship; to provide for the application of the Promotion of Administrative Justice Act, 2000, to any administrative action taken in terms of the Banks Act; and to provide for matters connected therewith.**

BE IT ENACTED by the Parliament of the Republic of South Africa, as follows:—

Amendment of section 51 of Act 94 of 1990, as amended by [section 11](http://lexisnexis.treasury.gov.za/nxt/gateway.dll/jilc/wrg4c/dsg4c/9zy4c/j0y4c%22%20%5Cl%20%22g0) of [Act 9 of 1993](http://lexisnexis.treasury.gov.za/nxt/gateway.dll/jilc/wrg4c/dsg4c/9zy4c%22%20%5Cl%20%22g0), [section 34](http://lexisnexis.treasury.gov.za/nxt/gateway.dll/jilc/wrg4c/bsg4c/uak4c/kik4c%22%20%5Cl%20%22gx) of [Act 19 of 2003](http://lexisnexis.treasury.gov.za/nxt/gateway.dll/jilc/wrg4c/bsg4c/uak4c%22%20%5Cl%20%22g0) and section 22 of [Act 22 of 2013](http://lexisnexis.treasury.gov.za/nxt/gateway.dll/jilc/wrg4c/bsg4c/y299c%22%20%5Cl%20%22g0)

 1. Section 51 of the Banks Act, 1990 (hereinafter referred to as the “principal Act”), is hereby amended by the substitution for subsection (1) of the following subsection:

 “(1) A company registered as a bank or as a controlling company shall continue to be a company in terms of the Companies Act, and the provisions of that Act shall, subject to the provisions of [subsection (2)](http://lexisnexis.treasury.gov.za/nxt/gateway.dll/jilc/kilc/qcqg/0xqg/1xqg/5o2g%22%20%5Cl%20%22g6), continue to apply to any such company to the extent to which they are not inconsistent with any provision of this Act: Provided that—

*(a)* the provisions of the Companies Act governing the conversion of public companies into other forms of companies shall not apply to any such company; [**and]**

*(b)* the provisions of sections 128 to **[155]** 154 of the Companies Act relating to business rescue **[and compromise with creditors]** shall not apply to a bank**[.]**;

*(c)* the provisions of section 155 of the Companies Act relating to an arrangement or compromise of a company’s financial obligations between a company and all of its creditors, or all of the members of any class of a company’s creditors, shall not apply to a bank unless it is under curatorship in terms of section 69 and the Minister has empowered the curator to propose and enter into any arrangement or compromise with all of that bank’s creditors, or all of the members of any class of that bank’s creditors, in terms of section 69(3)*(k)*; and

*(d)* references to the board of a company, the liquidator of a company and an authorised director in section 155 of the Companies Act shall be regarded as a reference to a curator.”.

Amendment of section 69 of Act 94 of 1990, as amended by section 8 of Act 42 of 1992, section 17 of Act 9 of 1993, section 43 of Act 26 of 1994, section 6 of Act 55 of 1996, section 10 of Act 36 of 2000, section 47 of Act 19 of 2003 and section 37 of Act 22 of 2013

 2. Section 69 of the Banks Act, 1990, is hereby amended—

*(a)* by the substitution for subsection (2C) of the following subsection:

 "(2C)*(a)* Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection (3), the curator may—

(i) dispose of any of the bank’s assets;

(ii) transfer any of its liabilities; or

(iii) dispose of any of its assets and transfer any of its liabilities,

in the ordinary course of the bank’s business.

 *(b)* Except in the circumstances contemplated in paragraph (a), the curator may not, notwithstanding the provisions of section 112 of the Companies Act—

(i) dispose of any of the bank’s assets;

; or

[(ii)] (iv) subject to paragraph (c), effect a disposal or transfer referred to in subparagraph (i), (ii) or (iii) unless a reasonable probability exists that such disposal or transfer will enable the bank to pay its debts or meet its obligations and become successful concern,

 otherwise than in accordance with the provisions of section 54[;].

 *(c)* Notwithstanding subparagraph (b)(iv), the curator may effect a disposal or transfer referred to in subparagraph (b)(i), (b)(ii) or (b)(iii) notwithstanding that such transfer or disposal, as the case may be, will not enable the bank to pay its debts or meet its obligations and become successful concern if—

(i) that disposal, transfer or disposal and transfer has been approved by the Minister or the Registrar, as the case may be, in accordance with the provisions of section 54 if in his or her opinion it is reasonably likely to promote the maintenance of—

(aa) a stable banking sector in the Republic; or

(bb) public confidence in the banking sector in the Republic; and

(ii) that disposal, transfer or disposal and transfer has been approved by the each class of creditors of the bank and including, without limitation, by way of an approval obtained by way of and pursuant to the terms of an arrangement or compromise between the bank and all its creditors, or all the members of any class of creditors, in terms of section 155 of the Companies Act or any other applicable foreign law having a similar effect to section 155 of the Companies Act.

*(b)* by the substitution in subsection (3) for paragraph *(f)* of the following paragraph:

“*(f)* to make and carry out **[, in the course of the curator’s management of the bank concerned,]** any decision in respect of the bank which in terms of the provisions of this Act, the Companies Act, **[or]** the bank’s memorandum of incorporation or the rules of any securities exchange, on which any securities of the bank or its controlling company are listed, would have **[been]** required **[to be made by way of]** an ordinary resolution or a special resolution **[contemplated in section 65 of the said Act and in terms of the bank’s memorandum of incorporation]** of shareholders of the bank or its controlling company;";

*(c)* by the substitution in subsection (3) for paragraph *(i)* of the following paragraph:

“*(i)* to cancel any guarantee issued by the bank concerned prior to its being placed under curatorship, excluding such guarantee which the bank is required to make good within a period of 30 days as from the date of the appointment of the curator: Provided that, notwithstanding the provisions of [subsection (6)](http://lexisnexis.treasury.gov.za/nxt/gateway.dll/jilc/kilc/qcqg/0xqg/1xqg/np2g%22%20%5Cl%20%22g17), a claim for damages in respect of any loss sustained by or damage caused to any person as a result of the cancellation of a guarantee in terms of this paragraph, may be instituted against the bank after the expiration of a period of one year as from the date of such cancellation**[.]**;”; and

*(d)* by the addition to subsection (3) of the following paragraphs:

“*(j)* to raise funding from the Reserve Bank, or any entity controlled by the Reserve Bank, on behalf of the bank and, notwithstanding any contractual obligations of the bank prohibiting or restricting the granting of such security, but without prejudice to pre-existing real security rights or title interests including, without limitation, to the ranking or priority of such security rights or title interests, to provide security over the assets of the bank in respect of such funding: Provided that, notwithstanding the provisions of subsection (6), any claim for damages in respect of any loss sustained by, or damage caused to any person as a result of such security, may be instituted against the bank after the expiration of a period of one year as from the date of such provision of security; and

*(k)* without limiting any other power of the curator in terms of this section, to propose and enter into an arrangement or compromise between the bank and all its creditors, or all the members of any class of creditors, in terms of section 155 of the Companies Act or any other applicable foreign law having a similar effect to section 155 of the Companies Act.".

**Insertion of section 89A in Act 94 of 1990**

 **3.** The following section is hereby inserted in the principal Act, after section 89:

 **"Fair administrative action**

 **89A.** Any administrative action taken in terms of this Act, including any administrative action taken by a curator appointed in terms of section 69, is subject to the Promotion of Administrative Justice Act, 2000 (Act No. 3 of 2000).".

**Short title, commencement and application**

 **4.**(1)This Act is called the Banks Amendment Act, 2015. (2) If, immediately before this Act takes effect, a bank is under curatorship in terms of section 69 of the principal Act, the provisions of this Act apply to the curatorship.